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BRITISH SEEK NEW BASIS OF EMPIRE UNITY

Imperial Parley to Revise Economic Framework of Commonwealth

RIVAL TRADE PLANS UP FOR DISCUSSION

Dominions to Be Accorded Fuller Liberty in Proposed Legislative Changes

By EVERARD COTES

SPECIAL FROM MONITOR BUREAU

LONDON—The Imperial Conference which assembled Oct. 1 in London has to make decisions vitally affecting the British Empire and the world.

The chief of these decisions concerns action to be taken to reverse the centrifugal forces which since the war have been driving the constituent elements in that Empire, namely Canada, Australia, South Africa, New Zealand, the Irish Free State and the British Islands, politically apart from one another. It is recognized that if these forces were left unchecked the end of the British Commonwealth could only be a question of time. They are therefore to be countered by the development of centripetal processes already begun, which it is confidently believed are capable of consolidating the whole into a unit stronger than anything before.

The moment is critical, for the present situation is too unstable to endure. Great industries which during the past century have been the main sources of the prosperity of the United Kingdom have fallen into decline. Two million English, Scottish, Welsh, and Northern Ireland men and women are unemployed, this being the largest number ever before out of work simultaneously among the peoples named. Britain must develop new markets for its manufactures or else lose the high economic place it has hitherto occupied among the nations of the world.

Stern Facts to Face

The circumstances in the other chief units of the British Empire also brook no delay. Australia is in the grip of grave national difficulties. Its budget is unbalanced. It must find purchasers for its wool and other raw products or be unable to continue to pay its way. The conditions obtaining in Canada, where elevators are full with last year's still unsold wheat crop, though another heavy harvest is in sight, and in New Zealand and South Africa where such essential national products as dairy commodities, meat, and fruit have become difficult to dispose of, may be less acute, but they are all affected seriously by the fact that world trade has changed its nature since the war. Mass production methods in wheat-growing, and in wool, fruit and cattle-raising, as well as in the activities of the mine and factory, have brought about such a world glut in goods as to have rendered the old haphazard methods of marketing entirely obsolete.

Rationalization (amalgamations and other developments to enhance the efficiency of mass production) while increasing the ability of individual firms and industries to survive in the competitive struggle that is going on,

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Sobriety Ranked Equal to Wealth in Saloon Days

SPECIAL TO THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR

PLYMOUTH, Conn.—The razing of this town's eldest schoolhouse, built in 1881, has disclosed the attitude of its citizens of that time toward prohibition. In the corner stone of the structure was found a copy of the Waterbury American of Aug. 5, 1881, which indicates that a local ordinance had just been passed by Plymouth outlawing liquor, with the following editorial comment:

"We have parted with our last rum shop and it is a continual source of joy to all of us. The quiet and comfort of living in a town free from rum seems more like heaven than anything we expected in this life. There is no reason why we should not raise up young men who would take a good position in the world and be worthy of it. Certainly one great source of danger is removed from our midst.

"If this good state of Connecticut could be as well rid of rum as Plymouth is, what a host of worthy young men would be saved to the world! Capable and good men are as good a production as brass, iron, woolen and cotton goods."

PERU DEMANDS LEGUIA KIN

LIMA, Peru (AP)—According to the government newspaper La Prensa the second criminal court has asked for the extradition of Roberto Leguia, former president of the Senate and brother of the recently ousted president. The Government alleges that Roberto has taken refuge in the Mexican Legation.

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Statesmen Gather to Chart Future Course of British Commonwealth of Nations

SOUTH AFRICA
GEN. J. B. M. HERTZOG
Prime Minister
"The people of South Africa will be prepared to an ever increasing extent to heartily maintain co-operation with Great Britain and the other Dominions."
© Press Illus. Service
CANADA
R. B. BENNETT
Prime Minister
"One quarter of the world's people are concerned in that business (the British Empire) . . . are we worthy of that partnership?"
Wide World
BRITAIN
J. RAMSAY MacDONALD
Prime Minister
"We have to make up our minds that there is life and change in the Empire as in individuals."
© Harris & Ewing
AUSTRALIA
JAMES H. SCULLIN
Prime Minister
"There should be closer unity between all British peoples."
Wide World
NEW ZEALAND
GEORGE W. FORBES
Prime Minister
"We are intensely British."
N. C. HAVENGA
South African Finance Minister
Keystone
IRISH FREE STATE
PATRICK McGILLIGAN
Minister of External Affairs
"We are laying the foundations for the future."
Graphic Photo Union
HUGH GUTHRIE
Canadian Minister of Justice
Keystone
INDIA
CAPT. WEDGWOOD BENN
Secretary of State for India
"India needs England and England needs India."
Wide World
THE MAHARAJA of BIKANER
P & A
JAMES H. THOMAS
British Dominions Secretary
Wide World
NEWFOUNDLAND
SIR RICHARD SQUIRES
Prime Minister
© Harris & Ewing
DESMOND FITZGERALD
Irish Free State's Defense Minister
Bain

GEORGIA COUNTY RESISTS ATTACK ON CHEAP POWER

State Vote Gave Right to Build Public Plant at Cost of $1,250,000

SPECIAL FROM MONITOR BUREAU

WASHINGTON — Crisp County, Georgia, which is said to have established the only county-owned power plant in the nation, must fight out its rate war with the private power group without federal intervention.

Dr. Ray Lyman Wilbur, Secretary of the Interior, ex-officio chairman of the Federal Power Commission, has confirmed the decision of his commission's secretary not to extend aid to the publicly owned project in fighting attempts of the Georgia Power Company to put it out of business.

Forecasts are still being made, however, that before it is over the Federal Government will have been involved in what is admitted on all sides to be one of the most unusual power cases arising.

When Crisp County opened its power project Aug. 1 with a rate schedule about 10 per cent below previous private rates, the private company countered with a 35 per cent rate cut in Crisp County, while full page advertisements in Georgia papers notified the State that the public agency's rates were "unfair competition" and that either the company or the public project would be put out of business in Crisp County before the rate war was over.

The State Power Commission then intervened and ordered the private company to show cause why it should not reduce rates by the same amount of 35 per cent all over Georgia which

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50 Spinning Mills Merge in England

BY RADIO FROM MONITOR BUREAU

LONDON—Rationalization in the Lancashire cotton industry has taken a notable step forward with the announcement made here Oct. 1 that negotiations for combining 50 spinning mills controlling 4,000,000 spindles have been brought to success. The company which is carrying through the new combine is the Allied Spinners, Ltd., formed in 1929 with only a nominal capital but supported by big financial interests in London.

The mills concerned are situated chiefly in the Oldham and Rochdale districts but their names are not to be made known until the agreements are finally signed. The plan is to eliminate unnecessary competition and to effect economies in production and distribution. The new amalgamation is described as the second largest in existence, being smaller only to that controlled by the recently formed Lancashire Cotton Corporation, Ltd., which is understood to have some 8,000,000 spindles.

Chain Stores Told to Join 'Good Citizenship' Movement

Public Confidence Needed to Strengthen System, Penney Declares—549 Firms Have Aided City Chambers of Commerce Since 1928

SPECIAL FROM THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR BUREAU

CHICAGO—By becoming "joiners", and contributing financially to community chests, chain stores are strengthening the weakest link in their organization, that of social relationships in the towns in which they operate, speakers reported to the National Chain Store convention here.

The value of "good citizenship" on the part of large-scale retailing organizations in promoting their own welfare was emphasized by J. C. Penney, a leading chain executive. Mr. Penney said that efforts of store managers to take part in community enterprises resulted in increased sales. He cited certain stores in his own chain of about 1500 which had come under his close observation. Lower prices alone, Mr. Penney said, would not hold customers.

"The average American family," he declared, "is not sufficiently well organized from the viewpoint of budgeted expense to measure a saving of from 1 to 20 per cent on its daily outlay against a friendly feeling toward the merchants with whom the wife or husband may be doing business. This family wants to enjoy a friendly and interested relationship with the storekeepers who, after all, are taking about 60 per cent of the family income every year.

"I have found that where our store managers were combining civic cooperation with good sound business sense, they were steadily increasing their volume of sales and at the same time were maintaining friendly relationships with other local merchants."

Mr. Penny said he was not being a "business Pollyanna" when he declared that it was possible for chain store managers to be on cordial terms with independent merchants. He made a practice of traveling about the country talking upon invitation to local chambers of commerce and business clubs and he had observed that it was possible for the chain store people to win the good will of local business men. Every man fitted to be a store manager, he held, should be able to join one club, and every store should be able to contribute $50 to a community chest.

Chain stores are showing marked improvement in their support of Chambers of Commerce, reported A. S. Dudley, president of the National Association of Commercial Organization Secretaries. His group made a study in January to determine the result of the National Chain Store Association's resolution a year ago to promote all worthy local civic enterprises. The summary showed, he said, that 549 chain stores have begun to support Chambers of Commerce since 1928. With one exception every member of the National Association was represented.

Another plea for "humanizing the chain store," was presented to the association by Walter V. Davidson, advertising counselor. The executive should give more thought to the type of manager he employs, Mr. Davidson said, and after he chooses one should give him thorough instruction.

"The apprenticed store manager," he continued, "should be trained in the importance of gracious manners, an appealing voice, and the selling power of a merry smile.

"One of the most important features of his instructions should stress his relationship with the public. He must be equipped to answer Mrs. Housewife's query, 'What shall I have for lunch today?' and to reply to her questions concerning home ownership and Wall Street."

Aviation Now Has Code of Its Own

NEW YORK (AP)—The aviation business now has a language of its own. Its name is avico.

It contains 30,000 words and phrases which include the listing of manufacturers' names, specifications of airplanes and motors, parts and part assemblies, installations, export terms on shipping, boxing, price quotations, steamship lines, ports, banks and similar types of terms used in export communication.

Avico is a code system worked out by the Aeronautical Chamber of Commerce to cut down the expense of communicating orders, especially by cable. It is estimated it will mean a saving of 30 per cent.

Here's an example of the new code: "Voslyxbepa." It means, "Navy requires price on tri-motored biplane seaplane."

ZONING EXPERTS SEE GREAT NEED FOR LEGAL HELP

Praise Progress but Urge Up-to-Date Laws for Massachusetts

Nearly 150 zoning experts from all over the United States expressed satisfaction with the progress and future possibilities of regional planning at the two-day sessions of the Seventeenth annual conference of Massachusetts Planning Boards at the Hotel Kenmore which closed Oct. 1.

Speakers commented upon the widespread interest taken in planning and zoning as evidenced at the conference, which was actually a state convention but which included in its audience delegates from California, New York, Ohio, Washington and the New England states.

Edward T. Hartman, state consultant on planning, closed the sessions in Boston with a survey of the progress made in planning during the last year, which he used as a basis for recommending further use of the advantages of the system. Experience shows that Massachusetts needs up-to-date zoning laws, he asserted, and pressed the state delegates to urge consolidation of planning and board of survey laws and the placing of planning work solely in the hands of capable boards.

There are now 115 zoning boards in the State, Mr. Harriman said, with several others in the process of formation. Four places of more than 10,000 population which were without boards a year ago now have them, he noted. Further than that he pointed to new boards established during the last year in six towns and the organization of another in a town which never had one before. A total of 70 cities and towns now have some type of zoning in the State, he said.

Zoning protects against the encroachments of business in the residential districts, he declared.

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Statue of Exquisite Workmanship Discovered by Excavators in Rome

BY RADIO TO THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR

ROME—In the course of the town planning clearances at present being carried out in the center of Rome, workmen at the base of the ancient Capitoline Hill, now known as Campidoglio, found Sept. 30 a statue of Venus of exquisite workmanship.

Carved in marble, all that remains of the figure is the torso, but the modeling is of such fine quality as to rank as a new find among the masterpieces of ancient art. The period is not yet determined but it is believed to belong to the Imperial epoch, although the grace of the figure is considered worthy of the Grecian school. Numerous other finds recently made in the same zone are also now revealed.

These include a colossal marble foot from the statue of some vanished emperor, wall paintings of the third century and doorway of an arcade with pilasters and courtyard leading into an edifice of unknown origin. Fragments of medieval architecture are superimposed on great stone blocks of the classical age and it is considered likely to be part of a building that once formed a portion of the famous Temple of Jove.

The movable relics, including several of minor importance to those above described, have been removed to the Capitoline Museum and the search continues for missing parts of the statues and for clues as to the identity of the mystery edifice.

Limited Branch Banking Voted After Inquiry for Association

Change of Front Follows Trend in American Economic Conditions—Upward Turn in Business Cycle Forecast From Past History in Nation's Commerce

SPECIAL TO THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR

CLEVELAND, O. — The shifting trend of American business toward large units, together with other economic forces of the times, is sure to bring about a new alignment of banking policies, the foremost of which will be the expansion of the branch bank plan, discussions at the third day's session of the American Bankers Association here revealed.

The recommendation that branch banking be approved by the association with restriction to certain territorial limits was adopted. The proposal came before the convention in the reports of its economic policy commission, delivered to the delegates by Rudolf S. Hecht, president of the Hibernia Bank and Trust Company of New Orleans, chairman of the commission. Mr. Hecht's report recommended "some extension of branch banking privileges within such restricted territorial limits as experience has proven would be economically sound and will inevitably come."

The moderate recommendations on this highly controversial banking question, one that has been forcing itself with increasing persistence year after year upon the association, opened the way to modification of the association's former stand in opposition to branch banking.

"I want to make it clear that at heart I still hold the same views concerning our unit banking system which I expressed in an address at the Philadelphia convention two years ago," Mr. Hecht said. "My sympathies still are with the independent banker, and I am as much as ever opposed to the creation of a banking monopoly in the hands of a limited few. Nor have I any doubt that there still is plenty of room and plenty of opportunity for the well-managed unit bank operating in a territory capable of producing sufficient business to permit profitable operation.

"I also still hold to the opinion that public welfare demands the maintenance and strengthening of our independent unit banking system wherever its services are economically justifiable.

"However, the march of events in the last few years seems to draw us irresistibly toward some modification of our banking structure, and I feel that if economic developments and the best interests of the public demand some changes we bankers have no right to oppose them from any selfish standpoint.

"We cannot stem the tide of economic progress by mere appeals for still more legislation. Bankers are by training opposed to radical changes. This does not justify us, however, in hiding our heads in the sand in ostrich fashion, pretending not to see the changes going on all around us. If the public welfare seems to demand it we should not hesitate to modify our previous position."

American business and industry always has reacted from each succeeding cycle of depression with greater courage, greater wisdom, greater intelligence, and with greater knowledge of the fallacies and errors that brought about previous depressions, Alexander D. Noyes, financial editor of the New York Times, declared here in an address on "The Cycle of Prosperity," at the session, Oct. 1.

"The period of utter despondency has been as truly one phase in all past cycles of prosperity as the period of unlimited confidence shortly before the crash," Mr. Noyes said. "In the summer of 1894, even Wall Street was persuading itself that the country had no financial future. In the summer of 1921 it had revived the war-time talk of a 'bankrupt Europe' and a 'ruined world.' The predictions of these occasions never in the least came true.

"Three years after 1894, Europe itself was asserting that American manufacturers had captured the markets of the world. Four years after 1921, American capital was engaged in successfully financing European reconstruction. France and Germany were on the eve of their great revivals and American industry was entering on the most brilliant chapter of prosperity in its history. That is the agreeable aspect of the cycle of prosperity whose unpleasant aspect is just now before us. If the cycle theory assumes an inevitable chapter of contraction after the chapter of expansion, it assumes as an equal certainty the period of new prosperity to follow that."

Panaman President Whittles Expenses

PANAMA CITY, R. P. (U. P.)—F. H. Arosemena, President of Panama, has inaugurated a program of drastic economy in his Government in an effort to bring federal expenditures down to the same amount as the revenue. Recently it has cost $100,000 more a month to operate the Government than has been received through taxes and other sources.

Decrees dismissing a large number of government employees and reducing salaries of those remaining from 5 to 30 per cent were signed by President Arosemena and the heads of five government departments Sept. 29. Although the move will result in a saving of only $50,000 monthly in costs of operating the Government, President Arosemena is hopeful of making other economies which will eventually balance the budget.

The program is arousing much opposition from the personnel dismissed and also increases the unemployment problem here. Opponents of the plan declare that the resulting unemployment will make the present business depression much worse than at present.

HOOVER TOUR TO REDEFINE HIS POLICIES

Politics Is to Be Avoided but Republican Chiefs Welcome Project

FOUR TALKS COVER DIVERSE INTERESTS

Diminution of Prestige Since Election Laid to Factors Beyond His Control

By RICHARD L. STROUT

SPECIAL TO THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR

PHILADELPHIA—Nineteen months after his inauguration, President Hoover has taken the first steps toward a redefining of the policies of the Administration in a carefully planned series of speeches which will cover widely diversified interests.

Before setting out upon this tour he came here to attend the opening game of the World Series as the nation's most prominent "fan." Amid cheering thousands he tossed out the ball that started the game. By the same gesture he initiated a new phase of another struggle, that between the Republican and Democratic parties. For while Mr. Hoover will not mention politics at any time in the four speeches he will make in the next eight days, the exposition of his objects, hopes and ideals that will come on this half-way mark in his Administration will be the natural ball for another kind of game between rival political parties.

The speaking trip on which Mr. Hoover has started is the first of its kind in his presidency. In the number of speeches which he will make and in the brief interval of two trips in which he will make them it surpasses anything that he undertook in his campaign for the presidency.

Politics to Be Avoided

From first to last politics, as such, it is learned, positively will be avoided. But at the same time it is pointed out that in one sense everything that a President says is politics, particularly when the speeches come on the eve of a Congressional election. Close observers believe that it is the desire of the advisers of the President to bring his personality into the forefront of the picture today, in a situation that is rapidly developing into a clear-cut pro and anti fight on a "support-the-President" issue.

The President's four speeches when he leaves Philadelphia will be as follows: Oct. 2 he will speak before the American Bankers Association in Cleveland, and then return to the capital. Oct. 6 in Boston he will make two addresses, the first before the convention of the American Legion and the second before the American Federation of Labor.

Overnight he will travel to Kings Mountain, N. C., and make an address next day at the Sesquicentennial ceremony of the Revolutionary battle. The four speeches will be made before widely different audiences representing significant elements of the population, and they will be delivered in focal points of the eastern political arena.

Friends of Mr. Hoover who assisted in charting the trips have no doubt that his exposition of Administration objectives will have profound effects on the coming election and the future course of the Administration.

It is acknowledged that the Republican Party has lost some of the overwhelming prestige with which it began the Administration, approximately two years ago. The interval between the snowy March 4, 1928,

(Continued on Page 2, Column 2)

Ayora Recalls Resignation; Is Back at Work

QUITO, Ecuador (AP)—Dr. Isidro Ayora went back to work Oct. 1 as President of the Republic after a turbulent political week in the course of which he resigned but was drafted to continue his term of office by political, military and civilian elements.

Last night, yielding to Congress and deputations of citizens who reiterated their confidence in him, he withdrew his resignation and expressed willingness to fill out his constitutional term of office until September, 1932.

Notices were sent to the governors of all the provinces stating that the political crisis was at an end. It was expected, however, that there would be some shifting of figures in the Cabinet.

The President's withdrawal of his resignation was determined upon late yesterday after street manifestations in his behalf and reiteration of views of Congress that he must continue.

The President's message to Congress, notifying it of his acquiescence with its wishes, reads in part:

"I had resolved to resign because I believed profoundly that the nation needed at this hour a new government, born of the new national movements and without the opposition which has developed to the present régime.

"But I do not want to be obstinate in bending my own will to the desires of the national Congress and of the people as they have been manifested to me in their requests to continue in office at this moment of danger.

"Therefore I am disposed to consecrate my energies to the service of the fatherland. At the cost of whatever sacrifice I shall continue to direct the destinies of the state, content with the help and confidence of my compatriots."

LEGION'S UNITS FROM FAR WEST BEGIN TO ARRIVE

Screeches and Rattles Mistaken for Return of Gold Rush

Boston had reflections of the stirring days of the gold rush to California when a gasoline propelled "covered wagon" dashed down School Street, Oct. 1, to the accompaniment of a broadside of revolver shots and the screech of rusty brakes, and unloaded a group of California delegates to the coming American Legion convention. It was the first unit from across country to arrive, and the delegation received a rousing welcome from Mayor Curley and other City Hall officials.

Advance registration, which reached a total of 18,000 Sept. 30, and is increasing at the rate of 4000 a day, indicates that the American Legion Convention in Boston next week will be the largest in the history of the organization, according to an announcement from convention headquarters. Advance registration is nearly four times as great as that preceding the convention in Louisville last year.

More than 25,000 will have registered by Saturday, in the opinion of Hugh Smith, chairman in charge of registration, and before the convention closes the number will have reached nearly 70,000, it is believed.

This record attendance is attributed by Legion officials to national advertising of the Massachusetts Bay Tercentenary celebration and to the record membership of the Legion this year.

The Legion Auxiliary also expects a record crowd of approximately 30,000 to attend its convention, which will open Monday in Symphony Hall. Mrs. Gwendolyn Wiggin MacDowell, national secretary, who with other officers has established headquarters in the basement of Horticultural Hall, announced that preparations for the women's meeting were rapidly nearing completion.

Mrs. Ruth McCurry Brown of Arkansas, one of the four candidates for president of the Auxiliary, has arrived in Boston. The others who are seeking election to the highest office of the organization are Mrs. W. W. Towns Jr. of Virginia, Mrs. R. L. Hoyal of Arizona and Mrs. Dorothy Harper of Washington.

Campaigns have already started for the 1931 convention city, and for National Commander of the Legion. Los Angeles, defeated by Boston last year, seems to be making the strongest bid. Harry D. Main, of the Los Angeles Chamber of Commerce, has launched a boom favoring the west coast city, declaring that Los Angeles is prepared to spend $180,000 on entertainment, and offering as an added incentive, that the city will be celebrating its 150th anniversary next year. Detroit appears to be the next most dangerous contender.

The three candidates for national commander are announced as Frank J. Schneller of Wisconsin, Ralph O'Neill of Kansas and Emmett O'Neill of Virginia. All three have been active in legion affairs for years, and both O'Neills have been candidates before.

A cooperative plan for maintaining order during the week of the convention has been worked out by Mayor Curley, police officials and officers of the American Legion. No effort will be made to interfere with the fun or play of the legionnaires, it is generally agreed, but an effort will be made to impress on all visitors the paramount necessity of maintaining law and order.

A statement issued from National Headquarters of the Legion, in Horticultural Hall, announced that outstanding issues of the convention next week will be recommendations regarding legislation in Congress on behalf of disabled veterans. One of the most important requests the establishment of a veterans committee in the United States Senate, to expedite all bills effecting veterans.

Other important resolutions to be discussed include the report of the commission which has been investigating veteran unemployment, and a demand that Congress take up the study of the draft question in time of war.

Mayor Curley issued Sept. 30 a statement urging all business houses and private individuals to decorate for convention week. The governing council of the retail trade board voted to recommend to member stores to cooperate with the Legion by closing on Oct. 7, the day of the parade, it is announced. Public schools in Cambridge, and some other surrounding towns, have been ordered closed on that day.

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HOOVER TOUR TO REDEFINE HIS POLICIES

(Continued from Page 1)

when Chief Justice Taft administered the oath on the steps of the Capitol, has seen various events unfavorable to the President but for which few except bitter partisans consider him responsible.

There has been a world business slump, a sharp stock market crash in America and an agricultural surplus culminated by a severe drought. These have had their inevitable effect in draining off some of the tremendous prestige with which Mr. Hoover entered the White House. Like the high school football coach whose team has a disastrous year, previous successes do not help the President in the face of national mishaps over which he has only limited control.

Emotionalized discontent over the business depression that has found political vent abroad, is almost certain to be shown here, in the opinion of observers, and is likely to efface much of the effect of the Hoover 1928 landslide in Congress. At the same time even friends of the President also admit that the effect of the Republican Hawley-Smoot tariff has not lightened Mr. Hoover's task.

Areas of Dry Law Contests

The political situation in the three areas which Mr. Hoover will visit illustrates the larger question of the trend of the major political parties. Whether by accident or design in two of the places a dry Republican Senator is running against a wet Democrat. In each place the visit of Mr. Hoover will strengthen the hands of the dry, even though the Chief Executive refrains from mentioning the Eighteenth Amendment, which is probable.

In Ohio, Roscoe C. McCulloch (R.), the dry present Senator, is having a keen battle with Robert J. Bulkley, (D.), of Cleveland, a capable and energetic wet. Mr. McCulloch faces his first test before the electorate for the Senatorship, for his previous service came through gubernatorial appointment to fill an unexpired term.

In Massachusetts, William M. Butler (R.), a dry, is running against Marcus A. Coolidge D.), a wet for the Senatorship. Here again the prohibition issue predominates, with the local parties dividing in the same way in which the national parties are tending to do.

Mr. Hoover's mere presence will be certain to emphasize the difference. The dominant leadership of the Democrats is wet, despite the ardent dry support given in parts of the West and the South, while the Republican Party still follows Mr. Hoover's dry leadership save in the heart of the wet district, New York, and New Jersey.

In 'Hoovererat' Territory

Even in Mr. Hoover's final address, observers profess to see political significance for it will be delivered on the boundary between North and South Carolina, where the 1928 Hoover tidal wave was so strong that it swung a huge number of "Hoovererat" votes into the ballot boxes.

It may be said on highest authority that Mr. Hoover intends to lay before the American people in his series of talks a succession of expressions of his views on important subjects. For 19 months Mr. Hoover has hardly left the capital save to the Rapidan camp and has even forgone vacations in order to apply himself more closely to the regular and emergency problems that have arisen in his term in a steady stream.

Advisors close to the President, it is understood, have been urging him for some time to bring these problems and the Presidential viewpoint before the country, through a new exposition of the Hoover program. It is the belief of these politicians that by so doing, the major interests of the President can once more be dramatized and the attacks on the Admiistration that have been born of the industrial depression, neutralized.

Will Deal With Policies

Mr. Hoover has studiously refrained from intervening between rival factions of his own party even in states like New York and New Jersey where prohibition was at issue. His present addresses will carry no personal appeals, it can be stated authoritatively. They will deal with policies instead of people.

At some point in his addresses he will probably re-emphasize his hopes that future depressions can be avoided by better economic planning; he will probably stress his interest in world peace and international coöperation in his addresses before patriotic bodies while labor is likely to hear a restatement of the Hoover industrial theories, with possible comment on the new immigration restrictions and the need of distributing business profits widely to workers and consumers.

Mr. Hoover was accompanied to the baseball game by a large group, including the Secretaries of War, Interior, Agriculture, Labor and the Postmaster-General. Mr. Hoover's own interest in baseball is keen and his visit to the World Series afforded him real relaxation, besides identifying one more President with the national sport.

EVENTS TONIGHT

Tercentenary celebrations: Boston: Tercentenary Industrial Exposition, Mechanics Building, open to public until 10, through Oct. 11; exhibition of the full-sized reproduction of Governor Winthrop's flagship Arbella, Charles River Basin, foot of Revere Street, until 10, admission 25 cents.

Statler Hotel: Dinner-dance, National Guard Association, ballroom, 7.

First meeting, Womens" Republican Club of Massachusetts, 46 Beacon Street, Mrs. Nelson W. Howard and Leon M. Conwell, speakers, 8.

Tenth Annual Boston Radio Exposition, Boston Garden, until 10, through Oct. 4.

Exposition of Massachusetts State Governmental Activities, Commonwealth Armory, all evening, through Oct. 11.

Theaters

Colonial—"Sweet Adeline," 8:15.
Majestic—"Bird in Hand," 8:25.
Copley—"Shouting Shadows," 8:30.
Wilbur—Jane Cowl in "When Hell Freas."

EVENTS TOMORROW

Boston Public Library: First of a series of lectures by Robert R. Marett, M. A., D. Sc. LL.D., Huntington Hall, 491 Boylston Street, doors open 4:30, lecture begins 5; (lectures will be held hereafter Tuesday, Thursday and Saturday afternoons).

Tercentenary celebrations: Boston: Tercentenary Industrial Exposition, Mechanics Building; 10 to 1, admission card only, 1 to 10, open to general public, through Oct. 11; exhibition of original Massachusetts Bay Colony Charter, Archives Division, Room 428, State House, 9 to 5; Governor Winthrop's flagship, Arbella, on exhibition, Charles River Basin, 10 to 10. Salem: Pioneers' Village reproduced in detail, Forest Park; reproduction of a Colonial house. Pequot Mills; House of the Seven Gables open to visitors; early costumes and documents, Essex Institute; rare merchant marine collection, Peabody Museum. (Above Salem events open all day.)

Museum of Fine Arts: Ancient sculpture, Miss Sehacht, 11.

Tenth Annual Radio Exposition, Boston Garden, 1 to 10, through Oct. 4.

Massachusetts Exposition of Governmental Activities, Commonwealth Armory, day and evening, through Oct. 11.

Statler Hotel: Lecture, Martha Lee, Cooking School, ballroom; meetings, American Federation of Labor, Parlors A, B, C; luncheon, Salvation Army, Parlor F, 12:30; National Garden Association, through Oct. 3.

Harvard University: Meeting, faculty of the Graduate School of Education, University 5, 2; Biological Seminar, Professor A. B. Dawson, Zoological Laboratory, Room 402, 4:45.

Exhibitions

Museum of Fine Arts, Huntington Avenue—Daily, 10 to 5. Sunday, 1 to 5. Free guidance in the galleries Tuesday, Wednesday, Thursday, Friday and Saturday at 11 o'clock. Special exhibitions: Dutch East Indian Textiles; French illustrated books of the eighteenth century; American silver; church services and domestic pieces; etchings and engravings by Winslow Homer.

Fogg Art Museum, Corner Quincy Street and Broadway, Cambridge—Daily, 9 to 5; Sundays, 1 to 5; admission free. Memorial exhibition of the work of Prof. Charles Herbert Moore; special exhibitions of objects found by the expeditions of the American School of Oriental Research and Harvard University near Kiruk, Irak; paintings of the Naumberg bequest. Through Oct. 31.

Children's Museum of Boston, Olmstead Park, Jamaica Plain — Daily 9 to 5; 1:30 to 5 Sundays. Holidays all day. Take Jamaica Plain car from Park or Dudley Street to Moraine Street. Birds, shells, mammals, fish. Exhibits of foreign lands, some excellent collections. Coin and old doll furniture exhibit.

Robert C. Vose Galleries, 559 Boylston Street—Autumn exhibition.

Doll & Richards, 128 Newbury Street—Prints, including complete collections of views of Boston, by Sears Gallagher, W. Harry Smith, Gustav von Colln and Clair Leighton.

Scherves Studios, 593 Boylston Street—Etchings by Marius Bauer.

Lamson & Hubbard Gallery, 394 Boylston Street—Water colors and lithographs by James Charles Flaherty and Georges R. Wiren. Through Oct. 4.

Grace Horne's Galleries, 446 Stuart Street—Exhibition of paintings by Leon Bonnet.

For other exhibitions, see Monday's Monitor.

Penney Company Plans Heavy Buying Orders

AMONG encouraging reports from the merchandising field is one that states J. C. Penney Company is planning to place large orders for staple merchandise in the next three or four weeks, for delivery in the early spring.

Sales by the Penney organization for 1929 totaled in excess of $209,000,000.

BRITISH SEEK NEW BASIS OF EMPIRE UNITY

(Continued from Page 1)

has added also to the world overplus of goods. Rationalization to be effective must extend to markets as well as to producing agencies. The Imperial Conference in London is to go into this question. It is to see what is the next step that is possible by coöperation among the now individually independent nations that make up the British Empire, so that each may play its part in a coördinated whole and that each may use the market which its own country affords to help to dispose of the surplus goods which the other members of the combination have upon their hands.

New Basis of Unity

The process that is contemplated is one of rebuilding a British Commonwealth of Nations upon a basis of economic unity. The last Imperial Conference which met in London in 1926 defined the various self-governing units as being "equal in status, various in function." In the present conference the governments of Canada, Australia, South Africa, New Zealand, the Irish Free State and Britain, each exercising sovereign powers in its own land, each looking to King George V as its head, meet one another on a basis of complete equality to devise ways and means by which they can operate to the good of the whole. India, as a vast territory, which is to be completely autonomous as soon as its people have become sufficiently united under British rule to be able peacefully to govern themselves without assistance, is also represented at the conference though in a lesser role than its fellows, as, unlike them, its period of tutelage is not yet finished.

When the late Lord Balfour who was largely responsible for the loosening of the political tie between the various units in the British Commonwealth, was charged with breaking up the Empire he is said to have replied "I have no reliance on wooden guns." The state of things that the present Imperial Conference is to endeavor to bring about will be the happier for the fact that no question of guns comes in. On the contrary the union that is contemplated is so entirely voluntary and for mutual advantage alone, that freedom to leave the Empire at any time is a condition that has been specifically insisted upon in South Africa, and is one which has not been disputed in Britain.

Bulk Purchase Proposal

The measures which are open for the Imperial Conference to choose must necessarily be progressive in their application. The Conservative Party in Great Britain has become the advocate of the adoption of a tariff on foreign-manufactured articles, including possibly food, leaving corresponding articles from British overseas nations untaxed. This, it is contended, would tend to secure the British market for Empire goods. It would enable concessions already made to British manufactured articles in the tariffs of the overseas dominions to be extended and enlarged. The British Labor Party has so far preferred a scheme for bulk purchase of raw materials and food by government agency. This arrangement, it is claimed, would place Britain in a strong position to make favorable terms for the entry of its manufactured goods into Dominion and other markets. It could also be used to stimulate British Empire production of the raw materials and food which the people of the United Kingdom are unable to raise for themselves.

A scheme widely supported in Britain and one that is to be influentially pressed at the conference is for the setting up of a permanent Economic Secretariat, consisting of members drawn from all parts of the Empire to study problems common to the various units, also to further the development of business mergers and combinations and to work out mutually beneficial proposals for reciprocal tariffs.

Legislative Changes

The conference will furthermore be called upon to discuss proposals, already drafted by a committee which sat in 1929, for such legislative changes—especially concerning the control of shipping—as are still requisite to give the Dominions that entire liberty of action which equality of partnership implies.

Common defense and foreign policy are also to be discussed, including such questions as those of the Dominions' attitude toward disarmament and to the proposed modification of the Covenant of the League of Nations in the interests of world peace.

All these vast problems are concernd with the endeavor that is being made to enable the nations of the British Commonwealth to act together efficiently as a whole. Their solution is being sought primarily in the interests of the 70,000,000 people immediately affected, but the underlying ideal of free and independent national units voluntarily coöperating with one another for the common good, is applicable on an even wider scale. Should the scheme succeed in the British Commonwealth, it may—as an example of how peace can be organized—provide a moral that other war-weary nations of the world may profitably apply to their own conditions.

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Beef Steak Pie, Rolls and Butter 35c
Sirloin Minute Steak, Creole Sauce, Sliced Tomatoes, French Fried Potatoes, Rolls and Butter .. 50c
New Squash Pie 10c
147 Restaurants in 45 Cities 42 In and Around Boston

NEW FIELD SEEN FOR SERVICE IN UTILITIES FIELD

Electric Light Men Hear How Great Executives Are Taking Hold

SPECIAL TO THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR

SWAMPSCOTT, Mass. — Recent new undertakings in public utilities development presages the next great service to be rendered by the public utility field through its great executives, Louis D. Gibbs of the public relations bureau of the Edison Electric Illuminating Company of Boston, told delegates to the twenty-second annual convention of the New England Division of the National Electric Light Association at the New Ocean House here Sept. 30.

Quoting an analysis by Dr. A. A. Mitten, president of the Mitten Management, Inc., of Philadelphia, an organization which is undertaking what amounts to complete control of the entire traffic problem of that city, Mr. Gibbs read:

"'A public utility is dintinctly a profit-making organization. It is not a charitable institution, nor yet is it paternalistic in its motives. Nevertheless there is a relation between the financial success of the utility and the degree and variety of its usefulness to the community. This relationship serves to link the public utility indissolubly with the community it serves. Likewise it makes for a high degree of progressive development of which the community is the chief beneficiary.'"

The speaker then called attention to a brief paragraph in a business paper: "Chicago voted on July 1 to instruct Samuel Insull to go ahead and give the city a real traction system."

"The Philadelphia undertaking is the outcome of a broad outlook and great vision on the part of the father of the head of this management company," said Mr. Gibbs. "It has been developed thus far against the tremendous obstacles of prejudice, born of the ignorance and unfamiliarity with great things too common with our average citizens.

"The job which Chicago has handed Mr. Insull has literally forced itself up through the hard shell of ignorance and political prejudice, and Mr. Insull will have no easy time carrying it through.

"What I wish to point out is that neither Mr. Mitten nor Mr. Insull would have ever been accorded the privilege of their jobs in these fields had it not been for the softening influences upon prejudice which our organized public relations effect have made.

"I believe these new undertakings show where the next great service by the public utility field will be given. It will be a service accompanied by great sacrifice, but it will be made valorously and effectively by our industry through the great men—the great executives—which the struggle in public utility development has brought forward.

The commercial section of the convention conducted the session Oct. 1 and Mrs. Ellen L. Eastman of New York will talk on "International Relations of the Electric Industry." The convention will conclude its sessions this evening with a paper on "Cultivating for Success," read by Mrs. Ada Davis of the Cumberland County Power & Light Company of Portland, Me., and dramatized skit to be presented by the members of the Newport Electric Corporation of Newport, R. I.

WEATHER PREDICTIONS

U. S. WEATHER BUREAU REPORT

Boston and Vicinity: Fair and slightly cooler tonight, with frost in exposed localities; Thursday fair; gentle to moderate northwest and north winds.

Southern New England: Fair and slightly cooler tonight, with light frost in interior; Thursday fair; moderate northwest and north winds.

Northern New England: Fair and slightly cooler tonight, except in extreme southern New Hampshire; light to heavy frost; Thursday fair; moderate northwest and north winds.

Official Temperatures

(8 a. m. Standard time, 75th meridian)

	8 a.m. Oct.1	Max. Sep.30		8 a.m. Oct.1	Max. Sep.30
Albany	48	66	Los Angeles	54	80
Atlantic City	50	70	Memphis	56	62
Boston	49	68	Montreal	48	52
Calgary	30	—	Nantucket	56	70
Buffalo	46	52	New Orleans	68	70
Charleston	64	82	New York	48	64
Chicago	46	56	Philadelphia	52	66
Denver	54	74	Pittsburgh	42	54
Des Moines	46	70	Portland, Me.	50	64
Eastport	48	58	Portland, Ore	48	68
Galveston	70	82	San Francisco	58	64
Hatteras	68	80	St. Louis	48	70
Helena	46	48	St. Paul	38	60
Jacksonville	66	78	Seattle	46	62
Kansas City	56	78	Tampa	70	82
			Washington	48	70

High Tides at Boston

Wednesday 6:44 p. m., Thursday 7:33 a. m.
Height of tides, 8.2 ft., 7.4 ft.
Light all vehicles at 5:57 p. m.

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Vermont Customs Gain 11 Per Cent

SPECIAL TO THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR

ST. ALBANS, Vt.—Collections from customs duties in the Vermont district during August showed an increase of 11 per cent over receipts for July, according to the monthly statement just issued by Harry C. Whitehill, collector.

Total collections for the month amounted to $119,248.95, assessed on dutiable importations aggregating $650,000; while during July $107,428.40 was collected on imports amounting to $582,354. In August, 1929, collections were $233,287, or $114,038 in excess of collections for August, 1930.

Among the unusual items on the list of imports for August were 535,265 pounds of fresh blueberries, entered at the port of Island Pond. The rate on edible berries of this kind is 1¼ cents a pound. Another unusual importation received during the month was a large pipe organ, valued at $11,312, on which $4239.72 in duties was collected. Duties on miscellaneous importations for the month were $27,010.09.

VERMONT BANKS CALLED

MONTPELIER, Vt. (AP)—A call for a statement of the condition of the Vermont state banks as of Sept. 24 has been made by Robert C. Clark, commissioner of banking and insurance, he announced here Sept. 30. This is one of the five annual calls and coincides with the call for a statement of the condition of national banks made by the Comptroller of Currency.

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Shoe Expert Added to Trade Bureau

After six years of intensive study of the New England market in Europe, Harold A. Burch, Trade Commissioner of the United States Bureau of Foreign and Domestic Commerce, officially joined the Boston staff of the Government Bureau Sept. 30 replacing Emil A. Kalich, assistant manager, who was recently assigned to Jugoslavia to open an office for the Department of Commerce.

Mr. Burch recently made a special investigation of the leather situation on the Continent and has also made special studies of the boot and shoe markets in the British Isles and the British market for small tools. He wrote several chapters of the new handbook on the British market which is about to be published by the Department of Commerce.

Beginning Wednesday!
Jordan's Biggest Hosiery Event of the Entire Season!
SALE of 20,000 PAIRS
Women's Stockings
—like those that were $1.95 last year!
—we carry them now in stock at $1.65!
$1.10
3 PAIRS, $3.25
Sheerest Chiffon! All Pure SILK!
Of course Hosiery prices are lowered! Last year's regular $1.95 stockings are now regularly $1.65 . . . but Jordan's saves you even MORE, in this tremendous special purchase SALE! Come Wednesday, for those same exquisite all-pure-silk from top-to-toe chiffon stockings at $1.10! Every pair has Picot tops, French heels, cradle feet! Every pair is 45-gauge SHEER!
TWELVE shades . . . every one fashion-correct! Sizes 8½ to 10½. For telephone orders, call HUBbard 2700.
MAIL ORDERS FILLED
Remember, you save 85c a pair over last year!
Buy THREE pairs for $3.25 NOW for fashion! for THRIFT!
Shades:
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TARIFF BARRIERS RAISED TO MEET AMERICAN RATES

Foreign Policy Association Surveys Effects—Trade Generally Declines

SPECIAL FROM MONITOR BUREAU

WASHINGTON — World-wide retaliation has followed passage of the Smoot-Hawley Tariff Act, a comprehensive survey of European, Latin-American and Australian tariff enactments shows. Eleven countries have so far either raised their rates or threatened to do so in the first nine months of 1930, and the prospect is that other enactments may follow.

A full and impartial survey undertaken by the Foreign Policy Association shows the degree to which American exporters are losing trade by higher tariffs abroad whose increase was precipitated by the raising of domestic rates.

Foremost among the revised tariffs is that in Canada, America's best customer, begun under the Liberal administration and carried further under the Bennett Conservative Government. The report points out that many factors have influenced the new rates abroad, but states that in a majority of cases changes in rates have been made by those nations most seriously affected by the American revision.

More than half the value of the leading imports from seven of the 11 foreign countries which have taken or threaten to take retaliatory action, are affected by increased duties, the report states.

Specific Measures Cited

Among specific measures cited besides the Canadian tariff are the following:

Cuba: increased duties on farm products including dairy products, live stock, fresh meats, eggs, fish and canned meats, besides unbleached cotton fabrics and cotton knit goods.

Australia: general tariff revision; additional increases on a large number of commodities, including rice, piece goods, agricultural implements, printing machines, office appliances, refrigerators, radio sets and equipment, rubber tires, paper and automobile parts.

New Zealand: increased duties on a long list of imports and increasing the preferential rate on 158 items purchased from Great Britain. The United States, which ranks second to Great Britain as a source for New Zealand's imports, is affected by the new schedule more seriously than any other foreign country.

Spain: customs duties raised on automobiles, sewing machines, bicycles, motorcycles, pneumatic tires, razor blades, paints, silks, hams and other articles, many of which are imported primarily from the United States. Increase in tax on non-European automobiles.

Automobile Rating Changed

France: tariff changed on automobiles from a value to a weight basis with the result that rates on American makes are increased by almost 50 per cent while other makes are virtually excluded from French market.

Italy: duties raised on imported automobiles by amounts varying from 100 to 167 per cent.

Argentina: appointment of a committee of customs appraisers May 5, 1930, to draw up a new tariff. The Argentine customs law empowers the President to increase existing duties on products from countries which do not grant most favored nation treatment to, or which discriminate against Argentine products.

Other countries in the list of 11 are Uruguay, Switzerland and Mexico.

A summary of American foreign trade and an analysis of exports and imports in the first half of 1930, completed by the Foreign Commerce Department of the Chamber of Commerce of the United States gives further information regarding America's export trade. Gains as well as losses in the dollar volume of foreign trade are revealed, but the world-wide industrial depression coupled with new tariffs in many parts of the globe has reduced trade on the whole.

Russian Trade Increased

Russia was one of the countries to which trade increased, sales rising from $30,875,000 to $73,232,000, a gain of 137 per cent. Sales to Mexico increased 7 per cent, from $60,763,000 to $65,082,000. The other gains were made by the following: Panama, 4 per cent; Irish Free State, 23 per cent; Mozambique, 26 per cent; Bermudas, 15 per cent; Persia, 36 per cent, and the Canary Islands, 11 per cent.

Exports to the leading buyer of American merchandise—Canada—declined from $503,000,000 to $371,000,000, or 26 per cent below the 1929 figure. The following percentages of decreases for some of America's customers are shown: Exports to the United Kingdom declined 16 per cent; Germany, 26 per cent; France, 10 per cent; Japan, 23 per cent; Argentina, 34 per cent; Italy, 30 per cent; Cuba, 19 per cent; the Netherlands, 24 per cent; Australia, 38 per cent; Spain, 25 per cent, and Uruguay, 24 per cent.

A better showing was made in imports, with 13 countries out of 68 showing increases, but only two of the first 20 suppliers show increased sales to the United States. These were Colombia, with a gain of $2,286,000 or 5 per cent, and the Dutch West Indies, the imports from which increased $3,515,000, or 10 per cent, both increases due to petroleum imports.

Norway Buys More

Imports from Sweden were off only slightly. The following other increases were among the more striking: Norway, 17 per cent; Soviet Russia, 8 per cent; Belgian Congo, 59 per cent (copper); Honduras, 11 per cent; Finland, 6 per cent (newsprint and woodpulp); and Irish Free State, 198 per cent (tractors).

The decrease in imports from Canada, America's leading source of supply, amounted to $28,384,000, or 11 per cent. But Japan's decline was the severest among the suppliers—$65,659,000 or 33 per cent (silk). Imports from the United Kingdom declined $48,903,000, or 29 per cent; Germany, $30,307,000, or 24 per cent; [illegible] Malaya, 35.9 per cent (rubber and tin); Brazil, 34 per cent (c[illegible] Cuba, 47 per cent (sugar); British India, 24 per cent (hides, jute and burlaps); China, 30 per cent (silk and wool); France, 27 per cent; Argentina, 15 per cent (hides, wool and flaxseed); Mexico, 24 per cent; (petroleum, copper and lead); Italy, 17 per cent; Chile, 41 per cent (nitrates), and Australia, 51 per cent (wool).

Girl Scout Playground

Mrs. Arthur O. Choate of New York, Left Inset, is First Vice-President and Mrs. William H. Hoffman of Barrington, R. I., Lower Right Inset, is President of the Girl Scout Movement.

GIRL SCOUTS AHEAD ON FIVE YEAR PROGRAM

Mrs. Hoover Hears Report of 35,000 Added to Membership During Year

SPECIAL TO THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR

INDIANAPOLIS, Ind.—Almost 1000 women delegates, including Mrs. Herbert Hoover, with a mission to extend the character building opportunities of the Girl Scout movement to 500,000 girls within a period of five years, opened the sixteenth annual convention of the Girl Scouts in Indianapolis Wednesday.

Scouting was characterized as an adventure in friendship by Mrs. Hoover, who eight years ago served as national president of the Girl Scouts and who is now honorary president.

"The hunter who shoots a bear and brags about it often is not as brave as his wife who washes three pans of dishes daily," Mrs. Hoover said in emphasizing the value of housework as taught to Girl Scouts.

"Scouting teaches girls to make play of their work. It keeps them out of doors. The more you live out of doors the more you get out of life. Many references in literature and art go over your head unless you know the out of doors as taught in Scouting," she said.

She presented to the organization a two foot high model of the home of John Howard Payne, author of the song, "Home, Sweet Home," which was copied after a similar house in Washington. Thirteen hundred Indianapolis Girl Scouts accepted the gift upon behalf of the national organization.

Having originally announced the initiation of the five-year program of expansion of Girl Scouts at the American exhibit in New York a year ago, Mrs. Hoover heard with interest the report of Mrs. Nicholas F. Brady of New York, chairman of the National Board of Directors, that more than half of $3,000,000 needed for the program had been pledged during the year in the face of a business depression.

An increase of nearly 35,000 members, or 10,000 more than the objective for the year, was reported by officials at the Wednesday session, at which Mrs. William Hoffman of New York, retiring president, presided. One of the most satisfying features reported to the convention Wednesday was that more than 4000 adults had enlisted as Girl Scout leaders in the United States. This showed a solid, considered support and growth of the movement, leaders said.

Region Six, named after Juliette Low, founder of Girl Scouts, embracing the states of North and South Carolina, Georgia and Florida, topped the list in member gain with 31 per cent. Reports showed that 500 Girl Scout outdoor camps were in operation during the year.

That Girl Scouting breaks down the barriers of misunderstanding between nations created by distance and ignorance was the theme of messages from Miss Julia Hamp of Colorado Springs, Colo., and Mrs. Arthur Osgood of New York, who were delegates within the year to the international convention held in Fox Lease, England. They reported 28 nations represented in the three months' camp, where sympathy and understanding were keynotes.

An exemplification of how Scouting builds character was contained in a pageant presented under the direction of E. Blake Francis, Indianapolis Scout Commissioner, at the Woodstock Club Tuesday evening at an informal reception for Mrs. Hoover and the delegates. Miss Sara Jane Southworth, Indianapolis Scout, received the golden eaglet, highest award as a character award.

FRENCH PLAN TO GREET COSTE AND BELLONTE

BY CABLE FROM MONITOR BUREAU

PARIS—France is preparing both to welcome Capt. Dieudonné Coste and Maurice Bellonte on their return and to commemorate permanently their transatlantic flight. Scaffoldings are being erected in front of the Hotel de Ville in Paris in preparation for the elaborate reception which will be tendered the fliers on their arrival. All civic dignitaries will partake in the ceremony. The Aero Club and the Government, through the Air Ministry, will join in welcoming the fliers home.

The spot where the "?" last flew over the soil of France near Valéry on the channel coast about half way between Le Hâvre and Dieppe has been marked by a temporary pylon until the erection of a permanent monument is possible.

MANITOBA TO RECEIVE $900,000 FOR RELIEF

SPECIAL TO THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR

OTTAWA, Ont.—Up to $900,000 will be allotted to Manitoba for public undertakings out of the $20,000,000 unemployment relief measure, recently passed by Parliament, it is announced.

The announcement was made by G. D. Robertson, Senator and Minister of Labor in the Conservative Government, following a conference in which John Bracken, Premier of Manitoba; W. R. Clubb, Provincial Minister of Public Works, and Ralph Webb, Mayor of Winnipeg, participated.

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CHICAGO

Secret of Weather on the Stage Is No Longer a Secret in Chicago

10,000 People There Are Invited to See How Chicago Opera Company Produces Effects of Rain, Snow, Lightning

SPECIAL FROM MONITOR BUREAU

CHICAGO—How they manufacture thunder and lightning, "do" snowstorms, and bring down artificial rain—in grand opera—is no longer a secret to 10,000 Chicagoans. Whole audiences have been taken methodically behind the scenes this summer where the "weather man of opera" has explained his tricks.

It has all been a unique venture in manufacturing a larger clientele for grand opera by gathering in a select section of the public, conducting it back stage, and showing it the tricks of the trade. An audience behind the scenes in the off season, it is hoped, will be an audience out in front when winter comes.

Assembled in the rose-tinted seats of the magnificent auditorium, parties watched the 16-ton steel and asbestos curtain gradually rise. A bare stage! Bare walls and bare floors with only innumerable pulleys visible. Shirt-sleeved stage hands came forth to set up the scene. The sky of nonwrinkable Irish linen was let down from the ceiling. Whole sections of the floor were lifted and tilted, making a basis for hills and valleys on which were spread green grass, shrubs, and a path leading to a castle. Treetops were suspended on copper wires which had been rubbed with lemon juice to make them invisible.

A storm was brought on by John Tweddle, the chief electrician. Photographs of clouds were projected on the cyclorama. Streaks of lightning jagged the sky when a little tin plate containing small holes like pin pricks was raised and lowered in front of a machine. Thunder arrived when huge steel balls were rolled up and down through metal tubes. Actually wet raindrops came down but no splashing or pattering could be seen or heard for this might detract from the music. The little drops were carefully directed to land on two copper screens one above the other, one to prevent the splash and the other the patter.

Not satisfied with being merely spectators, the audience filed up on to the huge stage which is high enough to envelop a 14-story building, and were given a closeup insight into things operatic. Looking out over the footlights, they discovered two holes in the floor near the front stage which were explained as the prompters' boxes.

They were shown the dressing rooms of the prima donnas with their multitude of mirrors, and were told that 700 people could be dressed at one time in the nine floors of dressing rooms, all reached by elevators.

Down the steps the erstwhile audience traveled to the basement where were stored painted scenes all rolled up, numbered and tagged for 18 different operas. Next came the library where 10,000 scores of music had been deposited.

LLOYD
STUTTGART · OCTOBER 9 ■ BERLIN · OCTOBER 16
CABIN
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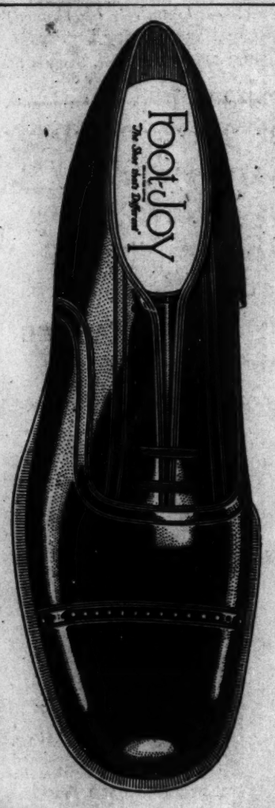

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FRENCH LEADERS DECLARED UNITED IN PEACE CAUSE

Poincaré, Briand and Tardieu in Agreement—Foreign Minister's Speech

By Cable from Monitor Bureau

PARIS—Critics of Aristide Briand, French Foreign Minister, were quick to seize upon a report in a Geneva newspaper of a speech delivered by him to representatives of women's international organizations and brand it as a program. Further attacks in the conservative press were, however, prevented both by M. Briand's statement that he had been incorrectly quoted and also by his speech on disarmament which followed almost immediately after.

There is a persistent tendency on the part of some critics to attempt to prove that M. Briand is at variance with André Tardieu, the Prime Minister, and the remainder of the Cabinet. They declare his continual peace talk can only embarrass the Government, the primary concern of which must be national security. They also contrast the public statements of M. Briand with those of Raymond Poincaré, who recently attended his first political banquet since his withdrawal from active politics last year, and whose lunching with M. Tardieu and André Maginot, Minister of War at Bar-le-duc on Oct. 1 is interpreted as a first step toward the resumption of political activities by the famous statesman.

While it is easy to find a contrast between the public speeches of M. Briand and M. Poincaré, especially when the latter declares, as he recently did, that "in order to feel secure we need other things than international hymns to the goddess of peace," still the divergence between the two statesmen is not, perhaps, so broad as would appear at first glance.

For example, when M. Poincaré declares that until the happy days when humanity learns the lesson of peace, France "in default of effective and efficacious guarantee of security asks for the right and freedom to protect itself as it thinks fit," he is not very far from the attitude expressed by M. Briand at Geneva in saying "we are confident that all the people in Europe will end by turning toward peace, but meanwhile there is a problem and it is my duty as a statesman to face it and take precautions."

An article in the semi-official Temps emphasizes the fundamental agreement which exists between M. Briand, M. Tardieu and M. Poincaré, who formerly had M. Briand as his Foreign Minister and who collaborated in the negotiations which resulted in the Dawes plan, can lay the just claim to be a partisan of the international organization of peace. This, declares the Temps, is also the policy of M. Tardieu and of M. Briand, and M. Poincaré has rendered a service to the cause of peace by identifying himself with the Premier and the Foreign Minister.

Ship Men Request Wider Cape Canal

Another step in the direction of improvements in the Cape Cod Canal to provide for two-way traffic instead of the present one-way plan, and the passage of larger ships, was taken at a meeting of shipping interests at the Boston Chamber of Commerce, Sept. 30, when a resolution was adopted calling for these changes.

The resolution asked for a two-way canal, equipped with a two-way lock. It further specified that the canal be widened to 400 feet at the bottom and 500 to 600 feet at the surface, with a depth of 30 feet at mean low water, the work to be done without closing the canal to navigation.

The meeting was called by the committee on navigation and maritime legislation of the Maritime Association of the Chamber. J. P. Magill of New York represented the New York Maritime Association. Federal projects for improvement of channels and the harbor were approved, and the meeting endorsed the proposal to have the State of Massachusetts dredge the area off Bird Island flats to provide needed anchorage grounds.

CITY ENDS LAND TAKINGS

Land takings by the city of Boston necessary for construction of approaches to the proposed East Boston tunnel on the Boston side of the harbor, aggregating expenditure of $1,000,000, have been formally completed, according to a letter received Sept. 30, by Mayor Curley from Thomas F. Sullivan, chairman Boston Transit Department. Tenants have been given until Dec. 1 to vacate.

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PRIVY COUNCIL IN JAPAN BOWS TO PUBLIC WILL

Indorsement to Throne of London Naval Pact Considered Cabinet Victory

By Radio to The Christian Science Monitor

TOKYO—One of the greatest triumphs of genuine party government in Japan was achieved Oct. 1 when the Privy Council unanimously decided to recommend the London Naval Pact to the throne for ratification without change. The fate of the treaty never has been really in doubt since both contenders realised its benefits to the Empire and the harmful results of the alternative. The struggle primarily has been one of power behind the throne with the cabinet winning a pronounced victory.

Since the passing of Prince Yamagata in February, 1922, militarists and bureaucrats of the Cabinet have been struggling to succeed the almost autocratic power wielded by the last great Jeiji figures. The cabinet won a majority of cases although the Privy Council succeeded in wrecking several governments, notably that of Wakatsuki. This power ostensibly rests with Prince Saiojni the last Genro but only largely through courtesy.

The latest phase of the struggle began last spring when Kanji Kato launched an attack on the procedure followed by the Government in London. He lost out, but the Privy Council took up the challenge. Hamaguchi, realizing the press and public opinion of Japan were solidly behind him, stood firm, finally compelling the Privy Council to retreat or defeat the treaty, which he did not want to do. The result is the Privy Council's influence and prestige was greatly weakened and that of the Cabinet and party government greatly strengthened.

Hamaguchi now faces what is likely to prove an even stronger fight in drafting the budget. He pledged a reduction in taxation due to savings from the treaty, but army and navy offices determined to secure the entire amount for the purpose of a new defense scheme. The public and press will again support the Government. If Hamaguchi fails to affect tax reduction it is virtually certain the Minseito Government will fall and be defeated in the ensuing general election.

Jugoslavia Honors Dr. Pupin, Columbia

NORWALK, Conn. (AP) — Prof. Michael I. Pupin of Columbia University, a summer resident of Norfolk, has received the decoration of the White Eagle of the First Order, conferred upon him by Alexander I of Jugoslavia for outstanding service to the nation.

The award was in recognition of Professor Pupin's services to Serbia throughout the World War. He aided in collecting funds for the Red Cross of Serbia and was instrumental in the flotation of a $15,000,000 loan to that country from the United States in 1917. He also assisted Jugoslav delegates to the peace conference. In 1919 he organized the Serbian Child Welfare Association of America which conducted relief work among Serbian war orphans.

The presentation of the decoration was made at Professor Pupin's home by a member of the Jugoslav Fidac delegation.

DEMOCRATS DECLARE WET IN RHODE ISLAND

PROVIDENCE, R. I. (AP)—Repeal of the Eighteenth Amendment and the Rhode Island "Baby Volstead law"; support of the old-age pensions and liberalization of the caucus laws, were features in the platform presented at the Democratic state convention here Oct. 1.

The ticket which will be submitted for nomination for the national and state offices is: United States Senator, Peter Goelet Gerry, Providence; Governor, Theodore Francis Green, Providence; lieutenant-governor, Thomas P. McCoy, Pawtucket; attorney-general, John P. Hartigan, Cranston; secretary of state, Louis Cappelli, Providence; general treasurer, Louis T. Rocheleau, Woonsocket.

GEORGIA COUNTY RESISTS ATTACK ON CHEAP POWER

(Continued from Page 1)

it had instituted in the county. Subsequently this issue has been brought before the local courts, where it is pending.

Mr. Wilbur's decision follows that of Col. M. C. Tyler, acting secretary of the commission, holding that the Federal Government has "not sufficient interest" to intervene, although the public agency holds a hydro-power license from the commission. The Federal Power Act directs the commission to give preference to public projects in issuing such licenses.

Some background on the contest which has attracted national attention is given by Judson King, director of the National Popular Government League, who has just returned from the scene.

After reviewing the campaign waged by the people of the county to have a constitutional amendment submitted, allowing the county to issue $1,250,000 in bonds for the project, Mr. King continued:

"The county was deluged with literature from Atlanta. Power trust attorneys and other agents living in Crisp County started a campaign to frighten the people. 'You will sink the county under a crushing debt and ruin us; taxes will be enormous; public ownership is always a failure.'

"But the people answered, 'That plant will generate over 50,000,000 kilowatt hours a year. If we sold it at only 1 cent a kilowatt hour it would yield us $500,000 annually when we reached capacity. It would cost us around $100,000 a year to meet sinking fund and interest charges on our 30-year serial bonds and pay operating and all other expenses.

"So the bonds were approved by an overwhelming majority, the plant and part of the distributing lines were built, and on Aug. 1, 1930, at a great celebration, the current was turned on.

"The system is already doing over 30 per cent of the electric business of the county. Contacts for wholesale power to other towns were under consideration while I was there.

"The chief engineer told me that within a year the assured income would well exceed all possible financial obligations.

"One man said to me, 'I would not take company juice if they gave it to me for nothing.' He expressed the attitude of a vast majority of the people."

Wei-Hai-Wei Is Restored to China After 28 Years

NANKING, China (AP)—After being under British rule for 32 years the leased territory of Wei-Hai-Wei Oct. 1 was formally handed back to China. Ratifications of the Sino-British agreement for restoration were exchanged here and the ceremony of taking over by China was held in Wei-Hai-Wei.

DEED FILED AFTER 118 YEARS

Special to The Christian Science Monitor

SPRINGFIELD, Mass.—More than 100 years after it had been drawn, a deed of land in Brimfield was filed in the Hampden County Registry here. The deed recorded the transfer of land from Cyrus Janes, "a gentleman," to Levi Janes, "a cooper," on May 19, 1812. The paper was retained 118 years, four months and 11 days after the sale before being legally recorded.

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NATIONAL GUARD ELECTS AN OHIO MAN PRESIDENT

Brig.-Gen. D. J. Hart Heads Association—Next Meeting in New Orleans

Brig.-Gen Dudley J. Hart, of Ohio, was elected president of the National Guard Association at the closing session of its annual convention in the Hotel Statler, Boston, on Oct. 1.

New Orleans was chosen for the next meeting in November, 1931. Other officers elected were: Vice-president, Brig.-Gen. Robert J. Travis, Georgia; secretary, Lieut.-Col. Fred M. Waterbury, New York; treasurer, Brig.-Gen. Milton R. McLean, Kansas.

The closing session was taken up by the election of officers and reports of convention committees. A resolution thanked Maj.-Gen. Alfred E. Foote, retiring president and commander of the Massachusetts National Guard, for his excellent work as president and in connection with the convention.

At the principal business session Sept. 30, the association voted to support a bill proposing changes in the National Defense Act, to come before Congress at its next session. It was also voted to send a letter of appreciation to the Reserve Officers Association and the Naval Reserve Officers Association, expressing appreciation of their cooperation in drawing up the bill.

General Foote in his report of the activities during the past year said most of the work had been on preparing a bill to be introduced in the next Congress, and which, if passed, will greatly improve conditions in the National Guard.

Officers and their wives were entertained last night at a concert in Symphony Hall, conducted by Arthur Fiedler. A dinner and ball tonight at the Hotel Statler will bring the convention to a formal close.

ZONING EXPERTS SEE GREAT NEED OF LEGAL HELP

(Continued from Page 1)

dential sections, he declared. Tom Thumb golf courses, airports and apartment houses should not have the right to absorb territory in residential districts, he protested, as they constitute a use of premises that should be regulated. The miniature golf course is a business, not a club, and many places are inviting trouble by ignoring that fact, he warned.

Because of night lighting, continued noise, absorption of all available parking space, and increased congestion caused by the miniature golf courses in residential sections, no community has any right to force any home-owner to submit to one beside his home, the planning expert asserted.

Allen and Curley for Plan

He classified airports as necessary to progress but great nuisances when admitted into residential districts. Sidewalk advertising and the ever-increasing attempts to develop public parks for commercial interests are problems that zoning laws guard against, he said. He cautioned against judging the true merits of zoning on the ineffective management of certain officials, and advocated a careful canvas of the equipment of existing zoning laws so as to improve them as rapidly as possible.

At the opening sessions Sept. 1, Gov. Frank G. Allen and Mayor James M. Curley allied themselves with the movement to promote the regional planning and zoning system. Mayor Curley pointed to the systems now in vogue as helping to decrease the tremendous overhead expenses of engineering such projects as the Governor Square underpass.

W. Franklin Burnham, chairman of the Massachusetts Federation of Planning Boards, urged a vigorous cooperative, effective action by civic and welfare groups to speed and guide public and private enterprise in behalf of regional planning and zoning. He further advocated a clean-cut acceptance of the obligations to secure better housing conditions, to rehabilitate buildings where the slum atmosphere has begun to creep in, and to give consideration and sympathetic cooperation to the economic needs of every city and town.

Natural scientific reassessment of real estate values, architectural control in home building, regulations for air traffic terminals, and more setback lines were urged by Mr. Burnham as calling for immediate attention by city and metropolitan officials and zoning experts. The "ounce of prevention" would ultimately save cities millions of dollars, he said.

Show Millions Saved

Problems which lurk in the relationship and interdependence of the central city and outlying communities are among the most important which confront modern communities, John Nolan, Cambridge city planning engineer, told the delegates. The answer to the cry for maximum enjoyment of life, he said, can be found in a properly organized regional planning system.

Over $1,000,000 has been spent this year in the country for regional planning, according to Dan H. Wheeler, chief of city planning and zoning section of the United States Department of Commerce.

Mr. Wheeler stressed the need for an enlightened public opinion to enlarge the borders of regional planning. The public should be made to realise the vast sums saved by this system, he said, and quoted authorities as stating that Chicago between 1871 and 1908 spent $225,000,000 for improvements which later had to be destroyed for other improvements because of the lack of proper planning.

Other speakers were Lawson Purdy, president Planning Foundation of America, Winthrop L. Nottage, of the Medford Planning Board, Edward M. Bassett, legal director of the Regional Plan of New York City and Lieut.-Col. U. S. Grant, director of plans of National Capital Park and Planning Commission. Miss Elizabeth M. Herlihy, secretary of Boston City Planning Board, presided.

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CORRECT FASHIONS FOR THE LADY OF QUALITY

Savings Banks May Cut Interest Rates

Interest rates of savings banks, especially of the larger institutions, are likely to be reduced in some cases, in the opinion of Roy A. Hovey, bank commissioner, discussing this subject Oct. 1.

Commenting upon news despatches that rates have been sliding off in other states, Commissioner Hovey pointed out that the heavy overhead expenses of some of the larger banks which must be maintained in non-prosperous as well as prosperous times will have their effect in bringing about rate reductions, inasmuch as the volume of business done is lower.

In addition, a large part of the revenue coming to the banks is secured from investment in bonds, as required by the State, and these securities bring a lower return than the usual interest rate now given.

Rates in the smaller banks are not so likely to decrease, in the opinion of the commissioner, because of their low overhead costs. In many instances such costs can be borne by the interest from the surplus accounts, said Mr. Hovey.

Schubert Contest Winners Selected

Special from Monitor Bureau

NEW YORK — Successful in the Schubert Memorial competitions, Flora Collins, soprano; Olga Zundell, violoncellist, and Sacha Gorodnitzki, pianist, will appear as soloists with the Philharmonic-Symphony Orchestra at a special concert in Carnegie Hall, and will have opportunity to perform in a number of cities of the United States under the auspices of Schubert Memorial committees this season.

Miss Collins, Miss Zundell and Mr. Gorodnitzki have all pursued musical study with New York teachers. They were chosen upon the strength of their showing as artists before a judging committee that included Artur Bodanzky, Rudolph Ganz, Sigismund Stojowski, Howard Barlow and Richard Aldrich. The auditions, held Sept. 29 and 30 in the music hall of the Steinway Building, drew candidates from Boston, Chicago, San Francisco and Los Angeles, as well as New York.

Conferences Backed in Building Trades

Conferences between employees and employers will go a long way toward stabilizing business in the building trades through developing mutual confidence, was the opinion expressed by James G. Scully, president of the Building Trades Employers Association, one of the speakers at the twenty-first annual convention of the Building Trades, Department of the American Federation of Labor, Oct. 1, at the Hotel Bradford in Boston.

Other speakers were Thomas A. Mullen, present to welcome delegates in behalf of Mayor James M. Curley, and E. A. Johnson, president of the Massachusetts State Building Trades Council.

Question of the establishment of a Board of Trade Claims for the purpose of eliminating disputes in the industry will come before the convention at a later meeting.

BUFFALO REGULATES SMALL GOLF COURSES

Special to The Christian Science Monitor

BUFFALO, N. Y.—Regulation of miniature golf courses by fixing a $100 license fee, setting closing hours, ruling outdoor courses illegal in residential areas and barring all music, has been voted by the Buffalo Council legislative committee.

A recent ruling of the local Board of Appeals made the courses business instead of amusement in classification. Elaborate minature courses are being installed in some of the higher floors of downtown hotels, the Council was told.

EDISON SCHOLAR AT M. I. T.

The 1930 winner of the Edison Scholarship, Arthur O. Williams Jr. of East Providence, R. I., took up his studies at Massachusetts Institute of Technology Sept. 30. Wilbur B. Huston, winner of the scholarship last year, conducted him on a tour of the buildings, describing the various departments and activities of the Institute.

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Beethoven Festival in Washington to Be Given by Boston Symphony

A week's Beethoven Festival in Washington, in December, will be the outstanding event of the celebration of the fiftieth season of the Boston Symphony Orchestra, it was announced today at Symphony Hall.

The First, Second, Third, Fifth, Seventh, Eighth and Ninth Symphonies, the Violin Concerto and the Fourth Pianforte Concerto will be the principal numbers. Soloists will be announced later.

The festival will be given in Constitution Hall, Eighteenth and C Streets, N. W., the week of Dec. 1.

There will be four concerts, all directed by Dr. Serge Koussevitsky. The program of the first concert, to be given on the evening of Dec. 2, will consist of the First, Second and Third Symphonies. At the second concert, the following evening, the "Egmont" Overture, the Piano Concerto No. 4 and the Fifth Symphony will be heard.

For the concert set for the evening of Dec. 5, the program will consist of the Overture to "Leonore" No. 3, the Violin Concerto and the Seventh Symphony. The final concert will be given on the afternoon of Dec. 6, with a program made up of the Eighth and Ninth Symphonies. The chorus for the Ninth has been recruited in Washington and trained by Albert W. Harned.

The festival will assume a national significance. President and Mrs. Hoover, members of the diplomatic corps and other high dignitaries are expected to attend.

Another conspicuous event of the anniversary year will be a Bach Festival to be held at Symphony Hall in March, as previously announced in these columns. The B minor Mass will be the major item, and the programs will include also orchestral and chamber works of Bach. The Harvard and Radcliffe choruses will assist in the choral numbers.

The regular season of the orchestra opens Oct. 10, when Sir George Henschel, its first conductor, will hold the baton. As a contribution to the Massachusetts Tercentenary celebration, the orchestra will give a radio concert next Saturday evening—its first to be given especially for a radio audience.

There are few changes in the personnel of the orchestra for the season. The most important is the acquisition of Prof. Victor Polatchak of Vienna as first clarinettist. Other new players are Theo Grundy, trumpet; M. Pabenka, bassoon, and George Pigasson, doublebass.

Boardman Ready for Ocean Flight

Russell N. Boardman, Boston aviator, took off during the afternoon, Sept. 30, in his monoplane, "American Legion," from the East Boston airport for Barren Island, New York, where at the first favorable weather conditions, he plans to set out on his transatlantic flight with Rome as the objective.

The plane will carry neither radio nor pontoons, according to Mr. Boardman. He will be accompanied by John Polando of Lynn, chief pilot of the East Coast Aircraft Corporation.

Mr. Boardman hopes to make a return flight, landing, if possible, at Boston and thus achieving the distinction of being the first flier to make a round trip flight over the Atlantic in a heavier-than-air machine.

PERU PAYS UP INTEREST

LIMA (AP)—The Peruvian Government, established through revolution by Lieut.-Col. Luis Sanchez Cerro, Sept. 29 complied with one of its important international engagements, paying the service of interest and amortization due Oct. 1 for the Peruvian national loan.

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BRUENING PLAN SAID TO HERALD DROP IN WAGES

German Finance Program Designed to Enable Regaining of World Markets

By Radio to The Christian Science Monitor

BERLIN—Undisturbed by the political unrest following the elections, the Cabinet has completed its financial program, which is to place the Reich's finances on a sound basis capable of withstanding the growth of unemployment and to stimulate German export.

This year's deficit of 900,000,000 marks caused by unemployment is to be covered by a foreign loan to be repaid in the course of the next three years. A further deficit of 300,000,000 marks will be taken over into next year's budget. The falling off of tax revenues, owing to unemployment, next year is estimated at 1,000,000,000 marks. Therefore, government expenses next year will be reduced by this amount.

In order to insure the continuation of sound finances, the Reich's expenditure for the next three years has been limited. In order to stimulate business a number of taxes on property, capital and business have been lowered. The Government is determined to enforce its program, with or without the Reichstag. It can do it in Parliament only with the help of the Social Democrats or Fascists. Coöperation with the latter is deemed somewhat unlikely for the time being, though nobody can foretell what the future may bring.

Socialist Support in Doubt

The question generally asked is whether the Social Democrats will lend their support. The Government's program is decidedly anti-social in its appearance, and if the Social Democrats support it in order to avert non-parliamentary methods, they are bound to lose many workmen to the Communists. Moreover it is somewhat doubtful whether certain of the government parties will be willing to coöperate with the Social Democrats, or even lean on their support for any length of time.

Thus if both the Right and the Left wings of the House refuse to offer a helping hand, then what is called a "legal dictatorship" may be established. That is, Chancellor Bruneing, or some other man belonging to the bourgeois parties, will administer the affairs of the country for some time without Parliament. This could only be done by dissolving it. Many would be willing to support such an emergency procedure during the coming winter. The time for parliamentary bickering is considered to be over.

The Social Democrats might silently support such a drastic measure, for it is thought that by the time spring comes conditions will have improved, bringing a return to normalcy in political affairs.

Plan to Aid Industry

The purpose of the Government's program is to enable German industry to catch up again on the world's market, where prices have gone down lately. This, it is held, will cut down unemployment. The prime demand of industry is the cutting of wages and the lowering of its taxation and contributions to social insurance. The Government's program, in the drafting of which the Industrial German People's Party participated, indicates that the lowering of state employees' salaries must also lead to a lowering of wages and prices. Thus the demands of German industry are now about to be realized with the help of present economic difficulties.

If all these plans come true the standard of living of the German people will be lowered perceptibly. That this is necessary, industry has been declaring for some time.

The Berliner Börsen Courier, leading business newspaper, declares that no party should oppose the Government's program, because the lower standard of living of the German people and the present proof of Germany's good intention to pay reparations may become the starting point for revision of the Young Plan.

Magnificence of the Great Khan? No, Merely an Exotic Touch in Paris Fair

Photos by Sartony

VIEWS OF INTERNATIONAL COLONIAL EXHIBITION

Upper Left—Palace of French Equatorial Africa. Upper Right—Moorish Effect in Algerian Palace. Below—Elaborate Decoration on Indo-Chinese Palace.

Massacre by Bandits Reported in China

PEIPING, China (AP)—Advices received here state that 8000 persons have been massacred by an army of bandits at Lihsian, south of Kansu. The town was attacked four weeks ago following a siege of months and the bandits were said to have killed practically all of the inhabitants.

Reports from Nanking asserting that Feng Yu-hsiang had decided to retire from the civil war owing to serious reverses in Honan Province were generally regarded in this northern coalition capital Oct. 1 as propaganda designed to cover up the Government's failure to dislodge Feng, from his stronghold in Chengchow.

Dispatches received here from independent sources stated that President Chiang Kai-shek's Government forces were repulsed with heavy losses after getting within two miles of their objective, while the Kuominchun Army of Feng made vigorous counterattacks and regained most of the ground which the Government troops had previously won at high cost.

TIENTSIN, China (AP)—Bertram Lenox Simpson, an Englishman, also known as Putnam Weale, was shot Oct. 1 by a group of Chinese who entered his house. His condition is reported serious.

A storm has revolved about Lenox Simpson for some time, as he was appointed Commissioner of Customs in the city when it was taken over by Yen Hsi-shan, of the northern alliance now conducting a civil war against the Nationalist Government.

Germans Advised to Bar Middle Man

BERLIN (AP)—The doubling of the purchasing power of the German masses by drastic elimination of the middle man and other elements of costly distribution was suggested as a cure for Germany's business depression by Edward A. Filene, Boston capitalist, in an address Sept. 30 before the American Chamber of Commerce.

Observing that "no remedy is a real remedy which does not put the masses back to work," he predicted that increased purchasing stimulated by such a plan as suggested soon would force increased production, and employment thus would increase also.

Mr. Filene pointed out that consumers the world over pay as high as six to eight times the cost of production for the necessities of life. He said that this already had been partly recognized in Germany by the formation of consumers' associations and coöperative buying by a relatively small number of retailers.

The Boston merchant's idea was that the Government, in view of the critical situation, should force all distributors into similar organizations. As he viewed it, mass buying and mass production, being less costly than unorganized buying and selling, would be certain to increase purchasing power and thus in effect would raise wages.

WIRELESS FOR NIUAFOU

NIUAFOU ISLAND (AP)—Niuafou was connected with the outside world by wireless Sept. 30, the Government radio station having been dedicated while American and New Zealand natural scientists continued work on their apparatus for observing the solar eclipse Oct. 21.

FRANCE PUSHES WORK ON GREAT COLONIAL FAIR

Foreign Nations to Join in Big Exhibition at Parc de Vincennes

By COL. JACQUES MENIAUD

Formerly General Secretary of West African Government

Special from Monitor Bureau

PARIS—The International Colonial Exhibition of 1931 is to be held in Paris in the beautiful setting of the Parc de Vincennes. The French Government decided that such a fair would be a good way of awakening a "colonial conscience" throughout France and of giving it the political assurance that a country derives from knowing that it has dominions in each of the five continents of the world.

In laying the foundation stone of the exhibition, Marshal Lyautey said: "Thanks to the coöperation of foreign governments, the International Colonial Exhibition will show that the battlefields are not civilisation's only fields of action and that the nations of the twentieth century can be happy rivals in the cause of peace and progress."

The exposition is being rapidly organized under the able direction of Marshal Lyautey, whose great qualities in the military, diplomatic and political fields are now being extended to the new rôle of erecting the palaces of Vincennes, controlling the army of exhibitors and even organising the amusing and instructive shows which will attract the crowd of visitors.

Among the exhibitors will be the United States, England, Holland, Belgium and Italy, which with France will show their methods of colonization, exhibit the produce of their colonies and display the industrial, commercial, agricultural and social work which they have carried out in their dominions abroad.

The use of modern technique in the transformation of colonial raw material, the nature and importance of exchanges between civilized countries and the inhabitants of the vast spaces, who are yet somewhat behind the times, will be illustrated in the palaces.

For a few months the Parc de Vincennes will be the world in miniature. Everything will be done to stimulate profitable business relations.

One of Marshal Lyautey's greatest joys is the decision of the United States Government to participate in this exhibition. "The Americans," he said at a recent luncheon of the Paris-American Club, "understand quickly and well without the need of lengthy explanations."

One of the traits of the Americans, he said, is to penetrate truth rapidly, by a constant attention and good judgment. Americans have a liking for effort, which brings out the best in every man. And that is the aim of colonization—to better men and things. Colonization is constant building up.

It was right that our faithful friends of the other side of the Atlantic should come to see if we too had found what was the best thing to do in the French colonies and if our colonial work is worthy of humanity.

ROMAN CITY FOUND ON ALGERIAN PLAIN

ALGIERS, Algeria (AP)—Another Roman city rivaling in importance and in beauty, Timgad, the African Pompeii discovered in 1875, is being uncovered in the Department of Constantine at Lambese, a short distance from Batna.

The ruins cover 133 acres and have a forum which spreads out over 21,500 square feet. The Timgad ruins cover only 99 acres. The Lambese city, founded by veterans of Augustus' Third Legion who were stationed in the region, contains two triumphal arches well preserved and two large necropolises with ornamental monuments.

The forum has been completely uncovered. There are but a dozen stones missing in the pavement. Numerous mosaics have been dug up, as well as inscriptions with dedications to various emperors and benefactors of the city.

Lambese was situated in the center of a fertile region when Augustus quartered his soldiers there, but since then the territory became marshy and natives avoided it.

FORD GIVES $250,000 TO MUNICH MUSEUM

OBERAMMERGAU, Bavaria (AP)—Henry Ford has contributed 1,000,000 marks (about $250,000) to the Deutsches Museum at Munich, it was learned here Sept. 30.

The manufacturer, one of whose hobbies is his own museum, meanwhile is continuing interesting purchases for his private collection, including a quaint old wagon from a farm near Stuttgart.

FASCIST CHIEFS GET POSITIONS IN AUSTRIA CABINET

Bourgeois Parties Refuse to Enter New Vaugoin Government

By Radio to The Christian Science Monitor

VIENNA—The Heimwehr or Fascists are prominent in the new cabinet formed by Karl Vaugoin which was approved by President Miklas on the afternoon of Sept. 30. The new Ministry is a minority one, all the efforts of Herr Vaugoin and Dr. Ignaz Seipel, ex-Chancellor, to secure the support of the small Bourgeois parties of Pan-Germans and Agrarians in a coalition based on an anti-Marxist program, having failed.

The two Christian Socialist leaders consequently turned to the home defense force, the Heimwehr, giving its two most prominent chiefs seats in the Cabinet, namely those of the Interior and Justice, to the Prince of Starhemberg, recently appointed head of the Heimwehr, and Herr Hueber, who is a Salzburg lawyer. Such coöperation affords ample evidence of the anti-Democratic attitude of the extreme right wing of the Christian Socialists and offers little hope of any lasting coöperation of the Bourgeois parties after the new elections which are expected to be held on Nov. 16.

Dr. Johann Schober, the ex-Chancellor, continues to refuse to accept the chairmanship of the moderate Bourgeois parties and enter party politics. There is the possibility of his help being again needed, should no Bourgeois majority result from the coming elections. From the chaos of personal differences and party misunderstandings which have controlled Austrian politics during the present crisis, only the Social Democrats have emerged unscathed and they expect to increase their representation in the new Parliament. The new Cabinet consists of the following members:

Chancellor and War Minister Karl Vaugoin.

Minister of Foreign Affairs, Dr. Ignaz Seipel.

Minister of the Interior, Ernst Ruediger Starhemberg.

Minister of Justice, Dr. Franz Hueber.

Minister of Finance, Dr. Otto Juch.

Minister of Education, Dr. Anton Czermak.

Minister of Social Welfare, Richard Schmitz.

Minister of Commerce, Edward Heindl.

Minister of Agriculture, Andreas Tarlier.

German Sabotage Cases Pass Into Hands of Umpire

THE HAGUE, Neth. (AP)—American claims for damages suffered at the hands of German secret agents before entry of the United States into the World War passed Sept. 30 into the hands of R. W. Boyden, of Boston, umpire, at the close of a long hearing before the Mixed Claims Commission here.

Robert Bonynge, the American Commissioner, concluded his reply to German arguments Sept. 30 by saying that America had not wished to believe that such crimes as the spreading of germs and blowing up factories in a neutral country could have been committed in Germany's behalf.

"Every normal man," Mr. Bonynge declared, "would have wished to believe that in this twentieth century of Christianity that would be impossible. President Wilson could not believe it at first."

The speaker said it seemed hardly credible at the outset that in this age any nation could commit such acts against a friendly power, but finally the evidence became too convincing.

The German representatives, Mr. Bonynge asserted, had insisted that their Government had not knowingly concealed or withheld anything and had loyally helped this commission in finding the truth and that Germany had clean hands.

Mr. Bonynge declared that a great many facts were not disclosed by Germany until evidence had been produced that Germany was in possession of them.

"Could Germany claim to have clean hands when it was established that she was guilty of the grossest infringement of the laws of neutrality and humanity?" he asked.

Karl von Levinski, the German representative, made only a brief statement in reply in which he affirmed that he had not withheld any documents.

The commission now goes to Hamburg to examine several other claims.

IRIGOYEN SEEKS EUROPE

BUENOS AIRES (AP)—The Provisional Government of President Gen. Jose Francisco Uriburu has under advisement a resolution to permit the deposed president, Dr. Hipolito Irigoyen, to reside in Europe.

VICEROY HINTS CONSTITUTION TO BE INDIANS' WORK

Task Not to Be Delegated to Englishmen, Native Leader Declares

By Radio from Monitor Bureau

LONDON—The promise that the new Constitution for India which is to be hammered out in the coming round table conference here will be essentially the product of Indian thought is implied in an important statement just made by Lord Irwin, Viceroy of India.

Addressing a big gathering of Indians at Simla on Sept. 29, Lord Irwin, referring to the round table conference, said "If those who, before many weeks are put, are to engage with British statesmen in these momentous deliberations can agree on one broad and well-conceived constitutional plan, refusing to be distracted to the right or left by claims of party, creed or inessential differences, I cannot doubt that in the outcome they will succeed in achieving something for India as great as anything that has been done in her whole history."

Lord Irwin, in discussing the nature of the new Constitution said: "What the architecture will be I do not here make bold to forecast, but that there will be builder's work for all to do is clear enough, and I am not unhopeful that in the sweat and labor which such a gigantic task will demand from all and in the engrossing interest of formulating great plans which one day will see fruition, there may be found at least a partial cure for the distempers which now have the country in their grip."

Lord Irwin's words are taken here to reply to such complaints as that just made by Sir Sankaran Nair, influential South Indian National Congress supporter of moderate views. Sir Sankaran says in the current issue of the London monthly journal the Contemporary Review, that the significance of the Indian boycott movement resides in the fact that "Indian political leaders will not delegate their responsibility for framing the future Constitution to Englishmen."

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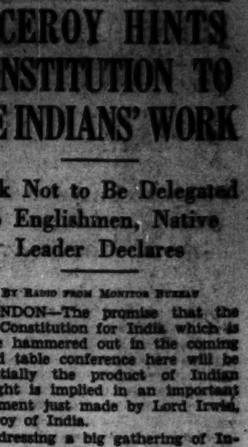

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News of Freemasonry

By DUDLEY WRIGHT

London

THE Queen of England has been pleased to present to the Grand Lodge Library and Museum, through the Grand Master, the Duke of Connaught, an ivory box of eighteenth century workmanship, engraved with the various Masonic emblems and, obviously, made by a Frenchman. This is to be placed on exhibition in the Library of Freemasons Hall.

* * *

In reply to the recent cablegram sent to the 49 Grand Jurisdictions in the United States upon the bi-centenary of American Freemasonry 23 of those Grand Lodges have replied and the Board of General Purposes remarks that "the continually deepening friendship and fellowship of American Freemasons for their English Brethren and their abiding loyalty to the true principles of the Craft are more than ever made evident by these messages, the receipt of which will give great satisfaction to the English Brethren."

* * *

Cordial approval is also given to the work done by the deputation sent to Canada to attend the seventy-fifth anniversary of the formation of a Grand Lodge of Canada. The members of that deputation were received with the utmost cordiality, not only at Toronto, but also at Montreal in the Province of Quebec and they found everywhere evidence of devotion to the Craft and fraternal affection for the Grand Lodge of England. The members of the deputation believe that the labors they undertook will serve still more strongly to bind in fraternal relationship brethren on both sides of the Atlantic.

* * *

Burma has joined with Japan in becoming a Hall Stone district in connection with the Masonic Peace Memorial so that each of these districts will have the privilege of naming a room in the new building erected in commemoration of the services of Masonic soldiers who served and made the supreme sacrifice in the great war.

* * *

During the last three months no fewer than 44 warrants for new lodges have been granted by the Grand Lodge of England, an extraordinarily large number for what may be termed the summer vacation, although there is now no such thing as a vacation known in this country at any rate. Nine of these will meet in London, two at Harrow, two at Manchester, others as far away as Jerusalem, and Shabani in Rhodesia. It is a wonderful commentary on the widespread influence of Freemasonry seeing that many of the lodges are being formed in localities which have not hitherto known the existence of a Masonic lodge.

* * *

The connection between St. Paul's Cathedral and the Craft has long been known, but it has been left to that indefatigable researcher, Richard Northcott, to demonstrate the even more intimate connection between the more famous Abbey of Westminster and Freemasonry. Apart from operative days, many of the monuments in the Abbey were designed and sculptured by well-known speculative Freemasons, such as Louis Francisco Roubiliac, a Frenchman, who was a member of a lodge meeting in King Street, Goldon Square, and James Gibbs, whose diary of his travels on the Continent in Europe now reposes in the Soane Museum in Lincoln's Inn Fields. Soane, himself, by the way, was a well known Freemason and an officer of Grand Lodge. Bibbs was the architect of St. Martin's in the Fields, which was the first church in London to have its foundation stone laid with Masonic ceremonial.

* * *

The Freemasons of New South Wales figured in the welcome accorded to Amy Johnson by entertaining her at a banquet held in the Masonic Club. In replying to the address of welcome Miss Johnson revealed the hitherto unknown facts that her father and many of her family are Masons and that the man who made her flight possible—Lord Wakefield (who is a Past Grand Warden of England and chairman of the Freemasons Nursing Home), Sir Sefton Brancker, the Minister for Air; the mechanic who had initiated her into the mechanical complications of aeroplane structure, and the pilot who taught her the art of flying are all members of the Craft.

* * *

A new Grand Lodge has been formed in Germany. It will be known as the Symbolic Grand Lodge, but it is unlikely that it will be recognised by England, as England has already recognized the existing Grand Lodges there, and this has been formed by the Supreme Grand Council of Germany, which is contrary to the rule laid down by the Grand Lodge of England for recognition.

Forthcoming Christian Science Lectures

CONNECTICUT

New Haven (First Church): Hillhouse High School Auditorium, York Square, 8:15 p. m., Oct. 6.

Waterbury: Waterbury Women's Club, 74 Central Avenue, 3:30 p. m., Oct. 5.

FLORIDA

Miami (auspices Churches, Miami, Miami Beach, and Coconut Grove, and Society, Coral Gables): A down-town theater, noon, Oct. 10. Radiocast.

MAINE

Bangor: City Hall, 8 p. m., Oct. 10.

Bethel: Odeon Hall, 8 p. m., Oct. 9.

MARYLAND

Baltimore (Third Church): Lord Baltimore Hotel Ballroom, 12:10 p. m., Oct. 7.

MASSACHUSETTS

Ipswich: Congregational Parish House, 8 p. m., Oct. 9.

Medford: Riverside Theater, 22 Riverside Avenue, near Medford Square, 3:30 p. m., Oct. 5.

North Adams: Universalist Church, 8:15 p. m., Oct. 10.

Rockland: Rockland Opera House, Church Street, 8 p. m., Oct. 5.

NEW JERSEY

Ridgewood: The Ridgewood Play House, Wilsey Square, 3:30 p. m., Oct. 5.

NEW YORK

Baldwin: High School Auditorium, Pership Boulevard and Haig Street, 8:30 p. m., Oct. 9.

Brooklyn (Third Church): Church Edifice, 261 East Twenty-first Street, at Albemarle Road, 8 p. m., Oct. 6. Radiocast Station WMCA, 570 kilocycles.

Elmhurst: Masonic Temple, 3:30 p. m., Oct. 5.

Great Neck: Church Edifice, Middle Neck Road and Pont Street, 8:15 p. m., Oct. 10.

Jamaica: Sunday School Auditorium, 89-12 One Hundred and Sixty-fourth Street, 8:15 p. m., Oct. 10.

Katonah: Memorial Hall, 8:15 p. m., Oct. 5.

Kingston: Y. M. C. A. Auditorium, 8 p. m., Oct. 7.

Newburgh: Broadway School Auditorium, 8 p. m., Oct. 7.

New York (First Church): Church Edifice, 1 West Ninety-sixth Street, 8 p. m., Oct. 9.

New York (Fourth Church): Church Auditorium, Fort Washington Avenue and One Hundred and Seventy-eighth Street, 8 p. m., Oct. 7.

New York (Seventh Church): Church Edifice, One Hundred and Twelfth Street, east of Broadway, 8 p. m., Oct. 6.

New York (Eleventh Church): 2382 Grand Concourse, 8:15 p. m., Oct. 6.

Spring Valley: Spring Valley High School, South Main Street, 3:30 p. m., Oct. 5.

Yonkers (Second Church): Philipsburgh Hall, 8:15 p. m., Oct. 5.

PENNSYLVANIA

Allentown: Masonic Temple, Fulton and Linden Streets, 8:15 p. m., Oct. 7.

Beaver Falls: Regent Theater, Seventh Avenue, 3:15 p. m., Oct. 5.

Elkins Park: Church Edifice, Park Avenue and Church Road, 8 p. m., Oct. 11.

Norristown (Second Church): Garrick Theater, West Main Street, 3 p. m., Oct. 5.

York: Court House, East Market Street, 8:15 p. m., Oct. 7.

VERMONT

Bennington: High School Hall, 8:15 p. m., Oct. 7.

Tomorrow's Features

WEEI

8:30 a. m.—NBC program.
9:00 a. m.—Studio and musical.
10:30 a. m.—NBC programs.
1:10 p. m.—NBC, Second game, World Series, Shibe Park, Philadelphia, Graham McNamee announcing.
3:45 p. m.—Studio and musical.

WBZA

7:30 a. m.—NBC programs.
9:15 a. m.—Organ recital.
10:00 a. m.—NBC programs.
12:35 p. m.—NBC, Farm and Home Hour.
1:10 p. m.—Same as WEEI.

WNAC

7:30 a. m.—Studio and musical.
10:00 a. m.—CBS programs.
12:00 noon—Studio and musical.
1:15 p. m.—CBS, Second game, World Series, reported by "Ted" Husing.
3:30 p. m.—CBS programs.

B. U. WOMEN TO MEET

The 1930-31 program of the Boston University Women Graduates' Club opens Saturday afternoon, Oct. 4, with a reception at the home of the president, the Rev. Dr. and Mrs. Daniel L. Marsh. Five major meetings during the college year have been planned by the club.

The Dialer's Guide

Features followed by sponsor and network in parentheses, "CBS," "CBS Chicago" and "CBS Pacific" are general networks of Columbia System. "WJZ Chain," "WJZ Chain," "NBC Chicago" and "NBC Pacific" are networks of National Broadcasting Company. These are followed by —. When coast-to-coast hookup is arranged, then only single station is used its call letters will be given. All time is eastern standard except "Chicago" and "Pacific," which are given as respective times. All time p. m. unless otherwise stated.

FOR THURSDAY, OCT. 2

Talks

Floyd Gibbons (Funk & Wagnalls—WJZ Chain), 6:45, 11:45.

"The Political Situation in Washington Tonight" (CBS—T). Resumption of Frederic William Wile's weekly comment from the capital city. 8.

President Hoover (WEAF—T and CBS—T). Before the dinner of the American Bankers' Association at Cleveland, O. Short address by John G. Lonsdale, president of the association. Music by United States Navy Band. 8:30.

"Kaltenborn Edits the News" (Strauss—CBS). 8:30.

Lutheran Laymen's League (CBS—T). 10.

Republican Radio Rally from Washington, D. C. (CBS—T). 10:30.

Frank Sullivan, humorist (CBS—T). Feature writer on the New York World "pinch hitting" for Heywood Broun, who finds that politics takes more time than he expected. 11:15.

Vocal and Instrumental

"In the Spotlight" (WEAF—T). NBC soloists and orchestra. 8.

Little Symphony Orchestra; Fima Fidelman, violinist (Bamberger—WOR). Concerto movement by soloist. Features, Wallingford Riegger's four part "Radio Suite," repeated by request; "Empress of the Fagodas," from Ravel's "Mother Goose Suite"; "Woodland Fancies" suite, best of the strictly classical music which Victor Herbert wrote. 8.

Muriel Wilson, soprano; Paul Largnay, tenor; male quartet; Willard Robison's Maxwell House Ensemble (General Foods—WJZ—T). Light mood of of Schubert, Grieg, Grainger and Lincke; operettas of Herbert and Romberg. 8:30.

Oliver Smith, tenor; Benny Baker, trumpet soloist; orchestra direction of Eugene Ormandy (National Sugar—WEAF Chain). From Gershwin and Rodgez to Nevin, a little-known "Humoresque" of Dvorak, Sir Arthur Sullivan and Schubert. 9:30.

"Moonbeams" (WOR). Very familiar ballads to induce repose. Girls' voice trio and string trio. 11:30.

Orchestral

Ludwig Laurier's Black and Gold Room Orchestra (WEAF—T). 6:05.

Concert orchestra, direction Nathaniel Shilkret (RCA-Victor—WEAF—T). One hour. 10.

Ludwig Laurier's Slumber Music Ensemble (WJZ Chain). Familiar classics. 11.

Rhythmic Music

Pro-Joy Novelty Dance Program (General—CBS). 7.

Tip Top Club (Ward—CBS). Soloists, duo, quartet and orchestra called to the microphone by the "Genial Grocer," Harry Browne. 7:30.

"Friendly Five Footnotes" (Jarman—WJZ Chain). Premiere of orchestra conducted by Del Lampe from Chicago studios. 7:45.

Rudy Vallee and his orchestra (Fleischmann—WEAF—T). One hour. 8.

Annette Hanshaw; male quartet; Van Heusen Orchestra; Norman Brokenshire (Phillips-Jones—CBS). A Judson program. 9.

Leo Reisman's Orchestra (Knox-Dunlap—WJZ Chain). Quite a few specialities. 9.

Ben Lown's Biltmore Orchestra; Ted Weems and his orchestra (CBS—T). 11, 11:30.

Dramatic Sketches and Music

"Uncle Abe and David" (Goodrich—WEAF Chain). "Down East" partners in New York. 6:45, 11:15.

"Amos 'n' Andy" (Pepsodent—WJZ Chain). 7. NBC Chicago and Pacific. 10:30.

New York state history; orchestra (Niagara Hudson—WEAF Chain). 7:30.

"The Nuremburg Egg" (Hamilton—CBS). First watch with a mainspring, carried by a tardy lover. Cast of Broadway professionals. 8:45.

"Richard Brinsley Sheridan"; soloists; quartet; orchestra (American Radiator—WEAF—T). Noted dramatist, creator of "The Rivals," guest of honor at Area Birthday Party period. 9.

Mystery melodrama (Street and Smith—CBS). 9:30.

Characteristic Music

Don Carlos and his Marimba Band; Abigail Pamela, Brazilian Indian soprano; Dr. Sebastio Sampaio, Consul-General of Brazil in New York (WJZ Chain). "Matinee" period of typical music from Brazil. 5.

"Romany Patteran" (CBS—T). Hungarian gypsy, Budapest cabaret, and gypsy melodies of the Hungarian aristocracy, by Emery Deutsch and his orchestra. 8:15.

Vocal Ensembles

Midweek Hymn Sing (WEAF Chain). English composers. Mixed quartet. 7.

Victor Herbert's "The Only Girl" (WJZ Chain). "Victor Herbert Opera Series" period featuring the NBC Operatic Ensemble. Best-known tune, waltz "When You're Away." 10.

Recitals

"The Teddy Party" (Teddy—WEAF Chain). Stories for small girls and boys. 5:30.

Phil Cook (Quaker—WJZ—T). One-man show. 7:30.

Radio Tonight

EASTERN STANDARD TIME

WEEI, Boston (500kc-508m)

5:00 p. m.—WEEI String Ensemble.
5:45 MacDonell's Program.
6:00 E-Z Big Brother Club.
6:30 Announcements; barometer; thermometer; baseball; news.
6:45 NBC, "Uncle Abe and David."
7:00 Talk.
7:05 "National Convention of the American Legion," Thomas F. Quinn.
7:15 Jesters Male Trio.
7:30 New England Gas Hour: sketch; soloists; orchestra.
8:00 Joyce Brothers Hour: Walter Smith and his American Legion Band.
8:30 NBC, Mobiloil Concert: Beatrice Belkin, soprano; Yasha Zayde, violinist; orchestra direction of Nathaniel Shilkret; Henry M. Neely.
9:00 NBC, Halsey Stuart Program: "Old Counsellor"; Chicago Little Symphony Orchestra.
9:30 NBC, Palmolive Hour: Olive Palmer, soprano; Paul Olive, tenor; Elizabeth Lennox, contralto; Revelers Male Quartet; orchestra.
10:30 NBC, Leonard Joy's string dance orchestra; Chester Gaylord, soloist; Grantland Rice interview of Walter Johnson.
11:00 E. E. Rideout; news.
11:15 WEEI Organist, Del Castillo; time.

WBZA and WBZ, Boston and Springfield (990kc-303m)

5:00 p. m.—Salon orchestra.
5:30 Talk; stocks; agricultural markets.
5:58 Plymouth Contest; time; weather; temperature; Sport Digest.
6:30 Miles "Swiss Navy."
6:45 NBC, Literary Digest Topics in Brief, Lowell Thomas.
7:00 Time; NBC, "Amos 'n Andy."
7:15 Wolverine Serenaders; piano duo.
7:30 NBC, Phil Cook, Quaker Man.
7:45 NBC, "Dix-a-Doo Entertainers"; Piano duo; girls' trio; mixed octet; Sax Smith's Cavaliers.
8:00 NBC, Yeast Foamers Orchestra; male quartet.
8:30 NBC, Sylvania Foresters quartet; orchestra.
9:00 NBC, Wadsworth sketch; "Sir Walter Scott"; string ensemble.
9:15 NBC, O'Cedar Time; mixed quartet.
9:30 NBC, Ponce Sisters; Mary McCoy, soprano; Reinald Werrenrath, Billy Hughes, baritones; quartet; piano duo; male chorus; orchestra.
10:30 Palico Program.
11:00 Time; weather; baseball; Sport Digest; temperature.
11:09 Statler organ, Lewis Bray.
11:45 "Singing Pianist."
12:00 NBC, Fred Culler's Royal York Orchestra, Toronto; time.

WNAC, Boston (1230kc-244m)

5:00 p. m.—Ted and his Greater Gang.
5:30 CBS, "My Bookhouse Story Man"; "The Knights of the Silver Shield."
5:45 Berry Spring Entertainers; time.
6:00 The Champions Orchestra.
6:15 Kennedy's Butter and Egg Men.
6:30 "Smiling Jim" and his Joy Makers.
6:45 N. E. Dairy and Food Councilor.
7:00 CBS, Crockett Mountaineers; hill billy music.
7:15 CBS, "Alias Edward Taylor"; sketch.
7:30 CBS, Forban's Program.
7:45 CBS, Eskimo Pie Program; sketch, "Adventures of Sandy and Lil."
8:00 CBS, Toscha Seidel, concert violinist; concert orchestra.
8:30 CBS, "Forty Fathom Trawlers"; sketch, "The Americans."
9:00 CBS, Gold Medal Fast Freight; Wheaties Quartet; Gold Medal Organist.
9:30 CBS, Henry Burbig; Harriet Lee, contralto; Nat Brusiloff's Orchestra.
10:00 CBS, "Rainbow Revels"; sketches; soloists; quartet; orchestra.
11:00 Time; news.
11:15 CBS, Alexander Woollcott.
11:30 CBS, "California Melodies"; Leon Errol; Biltmore Trio; orchestra.
12:00 Jimmie Gallagher and his orchestra.
12:30 a. m.—CBS, Ann Leaf, organist.

WHDH, Boston (830kc-361m)

5:30 p. m.—Organ recital.
5:45 News; baseball scores.
6:00 Fishermen's Program.
6:15 Johnnie Keefe and Bennie McLaughlin, vocal duo.
6:30 Organ recital; temperature.
6:45 "The Monitor Views the News."
7:00 Copley-Plaza dinner music.
7:30 Billy Dooley's Westminster Roof Garden Orchestra; time.

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Among the visitors from various parts of the world who registered at the Christian Science Publishing House yesterday were the following:

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Miss Ina E. Hart, Lakewood, O.
Miss Elizabeth F. Hart, Lakewood, O.
Mrs. Julia E. DeWolf, Middletown, Conn.
Miss Doris DeWolf, Middletown, Conn.
Mrs. Ruth B. Bristbrooke, West Hartford, Conn.
George W. Williams, Syracuse, N. Y.
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Standard Public Service Corporation reports for the 12 months ended Aug. 31 profit after expenses, maintenance and taxes of $882,650, compared with $843,731 the previous year.

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ROAD BUILDING PROGRAM DRAWN FOR CONNECTICUT

Bill Asks $5,000,000 a Year for Ten Years—For Rural Roads Only

SPECIAL TO THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR

HARTFORD, Conn.—A clearly defined program, seeking the appropriation and expenditure of $5,000,000 a year for the next 10 years by the State of Connecticut to improve its rural roads, was presented by the executive committee of the Connecticut Rural Roads Improvement Association at a meeting of the association in the capitol here on Sept. 30. About 150 members were present.

William L. Higgins of Coventry, Conn., Secretary of State, reviewed the program that will be recommended to the Connecticut Legislature. The plan provides for the building and improvement of 1000 miles of rural roads a year. In this manner, it is expected, the 10,000 miles of existing unimproved roads in Connecticut will be completed.

The program suggested by the Connecticut Rural Roads Improvement Association, if carried out, would increase the agricultural and industrial activity of Connecticut and relieve the unemployment situation in many towns, according to Dr. Higgins.

"In fostering the state appropriation," Dr. Higgins continued, "it was the consensus of opinion of association officials that nearly all the towns in the State are already burdened with debt, and that the State, in its excellent financial condition, is capable of caring for the needed improvements."

Connecticut has 169 towns; approximately $30,000 is to be allotted to each, according to the plan. The cost of rural road building has been estimated by Dr. Higgins to be $500c a mile.

Louis G. Tolles of Southington, Conn., Master of the State Grange and president of the roads association, stated that the farmer, because of the present poor roads, is paying a do[illegible] tax for living in the country.

The executive committee of the association will draft a bill for the improvement of roads in the State, to be presented without fail at the next session of the Connecticut General Assembly, it was announced.

Advertisers' Head Finds Truth Wins

SPECIAL TO THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR

SPRINGFIELD, Mass.—Gilbert T. Hodges, president of the Advertising Federation of America, sketched the development of the advertising profession at the twenty-first anniversary banquet of the Advertising Club of Springfield.

"Twenty-one years ago," he said, "we advertising men and women had nothing to work with, no research, no literature, hardly any traditions. Today we are an honored profession. Our influence is worldwide and is being used worthily and well.

"If you and we of the federation do our work on making the truth about advertising known, it needs no inspired prophet to predict what is going to happen in the second 21 years of your growth. Long before 1951 rolls round, I can see even your sixth grade school children being taught the importance of advertising, its significance in politics, its relation to the events of the world; and the children of the new generation will be better equipped than we have been for the upbuilding of the nation and the betterment of the world through the profession we all love."

B. & M. NAMES PERKINS AS DIVISION CHIEF

Appointment of A. W. Perkins as superintendent of the southern division of the Boston & Maine Railroad was announced Sept. 30 by P. E. Pfeifer, assistant general manager.

Mr. Perkins, formerly superintendent of the Connecticut River division, has been assistant superintendent of the Fitchburg division since Sept. 1, when the Connecticut River division was consolidated with the Fitchburg and southern divisions. He succeeds F. H. Flynn, who assumes other duties. Mr. Perkins' headquarters will be at Concord, N. H.

CROP GAIN REPORTED FOR MASSACHUSETTS

Gains in crop productivity in Massachusetts over previous months and years is shown in the joint report recently issued by the United States and Massachusetts Departments of Agriculture, which reveal that the potato crop will yield approximately 2,250,000 bushels, compared with 1,819,000 bushels for the five-year average, while the apple crop will go over the top with a total of 4,350,000 bushels, a 64 per cent increase over 1929. The corn crop is the only one which shows a decrease with an estimated yield of 1,927,000 bushels.

Oats and onions both show decided crop increases, and pasture conditions are rated at 72 per cent, compared with 48 per cent a year ago. The total onion crop is placed at 19,271,000 bushels, compared with 18,425,000 bushels gathered last year.

Boston Art Notes

Grace Horne's Galleries

For the season's opening, Grace Horne has taken the trouble to assemble the works of four artists of widely varied characteristics. Oils and water colors and etchings adorn the walls of her galleries on Stuart Street.

Leon Bonnet is chief exhibitor, with a display of land- and seascapes which reveal the beauty of extreme ends of the United States, the Maine coast and the hills of California. At Ogunquit Mr. Bonnet has depicted the rocky shoreline, the boulders jutting into the sea, the little coves and waterways. Aptly has he painted the shimmering surface of the water, the gleaming blue skies, the hoary brown rocks. There are portrayed many moods of the sea, many sensitive variations of the fascinating changes that are almost momentary in the atmosphere of the seacoast.

Water colors by John K. Woodruff present French subjects with a virile performance. The rough surface of the paper becomes a part of the design, a sort of weft through which the colors are drawn and which is an organic part of the pattern. The youthful Albert Gold of Providence furnishes another modern note in a group of water colors. He has assimilated the sophisticated ways of certain outstanding painters, and not without effect. He has undoubtedly fine perception, but this method may guide him to too facile superficial ways. Koren de Hootarian completes the quartet of exhibitors with his display of scenes of fisheries in Provincetown, painted solidly with bright, joyous color. D. A.

Theaters

Boston Stage Notes

Continuing plays include: "Sweet Adeline," the charming musical comedy of the Gay Nineties, in its last week at the Colonial; "Bird in Hand," John Drinkwater's delightful comedy of English country life, in its fifth week at the Majestic; "Miss Gulliver's Travels," comedy of troupers of a century ago, in its last week at the Plymouth, and "Shooting Shadows," Mr. Clive's latest thriller, in its third week at the Copley.

The Professional Players will open their subscription season at the Plymouth next Monday evening. They plan to produce six plays, running each four weeks. The opening play will be the fantastic "Death Takes a Holiday," with Philip Merivale.

To the Wilbur, next Monday evening, comes Jed Harris's version of Chekhov's "Uncle Vanya," with Lillian Gish, convert from the films, in an important role. The play will remain for two weeks.

The latest Ziegfeld show, called "Smiles," and featuring Marilyn Miller and the Astaires, is now scheduled to have its first performance at the Colonial, Oct. 20.

MILL GRINDERS COME FROM PACIFIC COAST

SPECIAL TO THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR

PORTLAND, Me.—One of the oddest cargoes the Portland water front has seen for a long time was a consignment of 12 huge grindstones discharged from the intercoastal freight steamer Anniston City at the State Pier recently. The heavy, circular stones, weighing 3½ tons each, are destined for the pulp mills at Millinocket and are the first of their kind to be brought here from the Pacific Coast.

Previously, grindstones for Maine pulp mills have been imported from Belgium, since a special type of porous, soft rock—hitherto known to exist nly along the Flemish coast—is necessary for the grinding of pulp logs. But within the last year, extensive deposits of soft rock of the same formation as that produced in Belgium have been discovered in the hills back of Tacoma, Wash.

TRAFFIC GROUP BRIEFS FAVOR NEW HAVEN R. R.

Recommend That I. C. C. Grant Extension of Control Over Steamship Lines

Divorce of the New York, New Haven & Hartford Railroad from its steamship lines would deprive shippers of a service that is essential to New England, says briefs filed Oct. 1 with the Interstate Commerce Commission by William H. Day, representing the Boston Chamber of Commerce and the New England Traffic League.

This service is described as the "result of a careful study of New England's transportation needs by an agency ambitious to serve and also of its ability to establish and maintain such serivce as will best enable its patrons to overcome the handicaps resulting from their geographical location."

"Upon the shoulders of the commission," the brief concludes, "rests the responsibility for so construing Paragraph 11 of Section 5 of the Interstate Commerce Act as to properly and effectively carry out the purpose of Congress. The parties to this brief sincerely believe that the testimony of record clearly and convincingly discloses that, under the control of the New Haven railroad, the New England Steamship Company is being operated in the interest of the public, is of advantage to the convenience and commerce of the people, and that its continuance will neither exclude, prevent nor reduce competition by water. We earnestly hope that the commission will reach a similar conclusion and issue an order granting petitioner the extension of time sought, and thereby preserve for New England a service it can ill afford to lose."

The case is in effect a reopening for further hearing of the Jan. 6, 1914, application of the New Haven, seeking extension of the time within which it might continue to operate these sound line services, which was granted after extensive hearings in 1916, with the proviso that "action in the future depends upon circumstances and conditions."

This reopening of the case was ordered in March of 1930, after which hearings were held and the filing of briefs is the last step prior to consideration and decision of the commission on the case.

BUILDER OF YACHTS LAUNCHES HIS OWN

BATH, Me. (AP)—For 15 years Joseph A. MacDonald, president of Henry J. Gielow Inc., naval architects of New York, has been active in designing and supervising the construction of yachts for clients. On Oct. 1 he witnessed the launching of his own boat, Gielow, the first yacht he has owned.

The vessel, 191 feet long, of steel construction and ranking among the 20 largest private boats in the world, slid down the ways of the Bath Iron Works with complete equipment aboard. All that was lacking was the crew of 21 men. The boat will be used in Florida waters this winter.

QUICK ACTION SOUGHT IN SWIFT RIVER SUIT

WASHINGTON (AP)—Joseph E. Warner, Attorney-General of Massachusetts, filed with the Supreme Court Sept. 30 notice that on Monday next, when the court resumes its session he would ask it to hear, at an early date, oral arguments of counsel in the suit brought by Connecticut seeking to prevent Massachusetts from diverting water from the Swift and other rivers at the headwaters of the Connecticut for use in the metropolitan district at Boston.

The special master who took testimony in the case has made a report finding broadly in favor of Massachusetts, holding that the proposed diversion was lawful. Mr. Warner also filed notive that Massachusetts would not attack any feature of the special master's findings.

Draper Backers Declare Loyalty to Butler Cause

That there will be no desertion of William M. Butler, candidate for the United States Senate, nor of the other Republicans named at recent primaries, is becoming more and more certain from statements made voluntarily especially those who had prominently aligned themselves behind Eben S. Draper, Mr. Butler's leading opponent in the contest for place on the ticket.

Sinclair Weeks, Mayor of Newton and Christian A. Herter of Boston, who has been closely associated with President Hoover, both active in the support of Mr. Draper during the recent primary campaign issued the following statement Sept. 30 through the Massachusetts State Republican Committee:

"As supporters of Eben S. Draper in the recent primary campaign, we wish to make clear our position in regard to the approaching contest for the United States Senate.

"We cannot believe that any Republican would wish to have Massachusetts represented by two Democrats in the United States Senate. The Senate situation as it has existed in the past few years is sufficient proof of the importance of having Republican representation in the Senate from this State.

"As Republicans, confident that Republican administration in both state and nation will best serve the public welfare, we shall abide by the result of the primary and support William M. Butler."

NEW HAMPSHIRE POLICE MEET

PORTSMOUTH, N. H. (AP)—Marshal George H. Ducker of this city was elected president of the New Hampshire Police Chiefs' Association here Sept. 20. Others elected were William H. Gibbs, Somersworth, vice-president; Deputy Marshal Frank Bailey, Laconia, secretary; Harry Connell, Hudson, treasurer; Joseph P. Dumont, Suncook; Charles A. Harvell, Laconia, and Deputy Marshal George H. Campbell, Nashua, executive committee.

OIL WELL SUPPLY—U. S. STEEL

NEW YORK—Transfer of assets of Oil Well Supply Company to United States Steel Corporation took place Tuesday and today operations will be under the Oil Well Supply Company of New Jersey, a new Steel Corporation subsidiary.

AMERICAN TRADE SUCCESS TRACED TO FACT FINDING

Theory of Personal Service to Export Customers Widely Adopted

Aviation and its increasing importance to international commerce in Latin America, and the secret of American success in the export field, were discussed at the first meeting of the season of the New England Export Club of the Boston Chamber of Commerce, Sept. 30.

That competition, rightly interpreted, should not alarm American exporters, but should be considered as an indication that a demand exists for certain products, was the assertion of Harold A. Burch, assistant manager of the Boston office of the United States Bureau of Foreign and Domestic Commerce. "One secret of our success in export trade," he said, "has been due to the fact that American exporters endeavor to make each customer feel that he is the only customer they have by giving personal service. In this connection a growing tendency is noted among our manufacturers of looking after their own sales in foreign countries."

Mr. Burch believes that American exporters have a greater appreciation of foreign market conditions and requirements than the exporters in other countries. One reason for this, he said, was that the Bureau of Foreign and Domestic Commerce has placed at their disposal a fact-finding service that keeps them in close touch with the ever-changing conditions.

American manufacturers also use industrial research to discover new products and processes in connection with their foreign trade; merchandising research for a study of their markets to improve distribution methods; management research to simplify and perfect processes of direction and control, making their organizations more efficient and economic, he said.

They have further found that their study of markets has resulted in their arriving at an economic relationship between the price which they are obliged to charge and the price to which their customers abroad can afford to pay, he stated.

Establishment of air express transportation in Central and South America and the West Indies shortly by the Pan American Airways, Inc., which already has extensive passenger and mail air service there, was announced by J. M. Eaton, general traffic manager of the company.

He told how air transportation would help the development of New England export trade with Latin America and stressed the conditions encountered by air service in the different countries of the southern continent, and the facilities the company has developed to combat weather disturbances, both seasonal and otherwise.

ART IN WINDOW DRESSING

Application of art to retail store window displays is to be the subject of a course of six lectures by Royal B. Farnum, educational director of the Rhode Island School of Design, intended for store executives and employees, starting Oct. 8, under auspices of the Merchants Institute of the Retail Trade Board of the Boston Chamber of Commerce.

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Fashions and Dressmaking

Six Noted Paris Dress Designers —Madame Jeanne Lanvin

By ELENE FOSTER
Special from Monitor Bureau

Paris

THE room suggested the library of a student or bibliophile rather than the atelier of a dress-designer. Its walls were lined from ceiling to floor with bookcases and its only decoration was a glass cabinet hanging over the study table, which contained a collection of Chinese idols and elephants of bright green jade. The woodwork and furniture, built on the lines of modern art, were painted in the pale sea-green tint that one sees in the crest of a wave.

As I entered, a charming woman with hair drawn tightly back from the forehead and coiled in great plaits at the crown of the head, wearing a simple frock of black satin with the tiny red ribbon of the Legion of Honor at one side of the bodice, came forward to greet me. She was Mme. Jeanne Lanvin, one of the really great originators of Paris fashions. A small, brown-eyed woman of great charm and personality, simple and natural, as are most great artists, Mme. Lanvin was yet as different from all my preconceived notions of a French dressmaker as her study was from my previous ideas of the atelier of a designer of feminine modes.

"You have come to ask me the relation of dressmaking to art, is it not so?" Mme. Lanvin put the question in a softly modulated voice.

Travel and Reading Essential

"To me, of course, it seems one of the greatest of the arts, for I am sure that one must have more than a 'flair' for dress designing if one would create beautiful frocks. One must have a real talent for this, just as much as for painting, music, sculpture or architecture. It is not something which can be acquired, it is a gift, but, like all those other gifts, it must be cultivated. I do my best work in Paris. I may find inspiration in the frieze of a temple in ancient Greece or in a Velásquez portrait in the Prado Gallery in Madrid, but, try as I may, I cannot work out my idea until I am back here. Here only, in my little corner among my books and documents, am I able to put my ideas into form."

"You find your inspiration in old monuments and pictures?" was asked.

"In everything and from everywhere," Mme. Lanvin replied. "I travel a great deal and I read, read, read. I often get an idea from a ponderous old volume of history or geography. Ideas come to me from extraordinary sources, but they must be developed always within these four walls."

I remembered the adaptation of the hood of the Capucine monks on the winter coats; the Spanish influence which was so apparent in the evening gowns; the mid-Victorian capes and fichus; the clever modification of barbaric necklaces; and a myriad other individual ideas "chez Lanvin" which proclaimed the veracity of the divers sources of her inspiration.

Her Method is Sculptural

"Dressmaking," continued Mme. Lanvin, "is a fascinating art. It is preëminently French and therefore dear to the hearts of all French people. It is an art based on history, and, like history, it is ever-changing."

"Do you design all the models yourself?" I asked.

Mme. Lanvin smiled. "I do, indeed," she replied, "for thus only does a house have personality. I design not only the models for frocks and coats, but also for lingerie and furs and jewelry. I build my clothes much as a sculptor works, on the figure, molding the lines to it, for I look upon dress designing as akin to sculpture, only we must not forget that we have another important element to consider beside the form, and

MADAME JEANNE LANVIN
Paris Couturière and Chevalier of the Legion of Honor

this is the color. I work in my own way. I never draw a design beforehand, for I am never sure what I am going to do. I have a manikin, and my material and a modelist to follow my instructions in arranging the one on the other. I know nothing of the technicalities of dressmaking. It would be impossible for me to make a frock with my own hands, but I know instinctively when a line is wrong or the colors do not harmonize or when the effect is not chic."

Mme. Lanvin paused and a timid look came into her brown eyes, "I am talking a great deal about myself," she said. "It is not my custom to do so. I very much prefer that my work shall speak for me."

The name of Jeanne Lanvin is associated in the minds of the younger generation with that most picturesque of evening frocks, the "robe de style," of which she was the designer. These quaint frocks of crisp taffeta with their semifitting bodices and long, full skirts were for some time the prime favorites of the American girl. Mme. Lanvin loves youth and this may account for the fact that she is the couturière par excellence for the jeunes filles of both hemispheres. As a matter of fact her business has literally grown up with these young women, for she began her career as a designer of infants' clothes and these were so original that the mothers of her first small clients insisted that she continue to design their wardrobes as they grew older and older; in 1890 she opened her dressmaking house for real grownups.

It was a modest beginning in a small apartment in the building which is now her headquarters in the Faubourg St. Honoré. All alone Mme. Lanvin has built up the great dressmaking business which bears her name and which occupies three large mansions in Paris with branches at all the continental resorts.

Unlike the prophet, Mme. Lanvin is not "without honor in her own country," for her genius has been recognized by the French Government, which chose her to preside over the dressmaking section of the Exposition of Decorative Arts which was held in Paris in 1925, and conferred upon her the little red ribbon of the Legion of Honor.

[This is the fourth of a series of six articles. The fifth will be published next Wednesday.]

Afternoon Gown of Black Velvet With White Satin Yoke From Worth. Black and White Velvet Beret From Le Monnier.

Velvet Leads for the Afternoon Costume

Special from Monitor Bureau

Paris

AMONG all the lovely fabrics which have been created for the winter season of 1930-1931, velvet is, beyond all question, the king. All kinds of velvet from velveteen to that of the softest of silk, are used for every sort of costume from the plainest sports ensemble to the most elaborate of evening frocks, but all in a plain color. The day of printed velvet is definitely over. Velvet is the material par excellence for the dressier type of afternoon costume, that which we wear to the afternoon concert, the bridge party and the formal "tea." And for this purpose, all the leading Parisian designers are using the new Lyons silk velvet. This has almost entirely replaced the artificial silk velvet which in Paris is called "chiffon velvet" and in America is known as "ring" or "transparent" velvet. This new material is as soft and drapeable as that which is made of artificial silk and there is no comparison as to the wearing qualities of the two. Furthermore, in France at least, it is quite a bit cheaper (strange as this may seem) than the artificial silk variety.

Cotton velvet, which we call velveteen, is being used a great deal not only for street or morning costumes but for evening gowns and wraps as well. M. Worth is using this material for plain, short-sleeved, tucked-in blouses worn with tailored suits. This same designer also uses a ribbed velveteen, resembling corduroy, for the skirts of sports and street costumes.

The colors of the season—black, seal brown, greens and dark reds—are especially attractive in lustrous velvet. Green, both in the dark "bottle" shade and in the emerald tone, which is very popular for the evening, is particularly effective in this material. In fact, bottle-green, which in other materials is a rather somber, doleful color, takes on quite a different character when seen in shimmering silk velvet. And, incidentally, evening frocks of this bottle-green velvet have supplanted those of black velvet in several of the new collections.

But for the moment, it is the afternoon costume in which we are particularly interested. This may be in the form of a tailored suit, a jacket and skirt with blouse of another color and material, a jacket and one-piece gown, both of velvet or a long coat and frock either both of velvet or one or the other of a different material. In the case of the tailored suit, black is the favorite color with a blouse of lamé (a very popular material for the winter blouse) or of crepe satin or crepe-de-Chine in a light shade of blue, green, pink or deep cream-color. A lovely color scheme was seen in a suit of this kind designed by Lucile Paray, the velvet jacket and skirt of which were of plum color and the blouse of turquoise blue crepe satin.

Suzanne Talbot is showing several of these velvet suits in lovely colors. There is one in gray-green with collar, cuff and perky little beret of shaded astrakhan dyed the same shade of green and a powder-blue crepe satin blouse, which is extremely smart. If of the plain, tailored type, the jackets of these costumes have usually a narrow collar and often cuffs of a flat fur, astrakhan, or Persian lamb but there is a more elaborate type with a rounded jacket which has a band of fur around the edge of the jacket and sometimes at the bottom of the skirt as well. Astrakhan, sable, mink, and beaver are favorite furs for this kind of trimming. Jackets of this type are often fitted in at the waist and have a little basque. An original idea for a velvet tailored suit is shown by Maggie Rouff who combines a black velvet skirt, a beige velvet jacket with collar and cuffs of black lynx and an over-blouse of beige crepe-satin. Several of the designers are showing a black velvet frock worn with a short ermine jacket, a narrow band of the same fur being used at the neck and wrists of the gown.

Victorian Jackets

There are several houses which are showing a velvet jacket worn over a frock of a different material but the same color. These jackets are usually of the rounded Victorian shape with fur collars and cuffs of fox, lynx, astrakhan, sable or beaver and a band of the same fur around the edge. The frock may be of a heavy crêpe, such as flamenga, or crêpe marocain, or of a fine woolen material.

The second type of velvet costume, that with a long coat, is more elaborate and suited to more formal occasions than that with the short jacket. Ensembles of this kind have a coat which reaches to the edge of the dress, and is elaborately trimmed with fur. These costumes have proved a success in Paris, at least, and I should think that they would be extremely practical for the suburban woman at home who must dress for both the afternoon and evening when she goes into town.

This costume consists, in the house of Patou, of a velvet frock made with a full skirt reaching nearly to the ankle, a plain bodice with a velvet belt around the waist, short or elbow-length puffed sleeves, with a collar or narrow fichu and sleeve frill of creamy lace, and a long, rather snugly fitted, velvet coat with a godet at the back or cut in a plain rounded line and edged with fur, preferably sable, lynx, fox or beaver, with collar and cuffs of the same fur. One black velvet frock is worn with a round, waist-length cape of ermine with a fringe of the little black tails around the edge, and a muff to match with the little tails dangling from the ends—a truly Victorian costume! Another is in Patou's new green, a medium shade with a yellowish tinge, which is extremely flattering to every woman, be she dark or fair. The frock has a dainty white lingerie vest, a rounded neckline and puffed sleeves reaching not quite to the elbow, and the jacket, of the same soft green velvet, is cut in the rounded Victorian shape and edged all around with a narrow band of sable.

A Return to the Medieval

The velvet afternoon frock is usually longer than those of other materials and there is a great temptation to lean toward the picturesque in its design. Suzanne Talbot for instance, is showing several models which are almost medieval in character. These have very long full skirts and tight bodies with puffed sleeves and a bertha or deep collar of cream-white lace around the neck and frills of the same at the ends of the sleeve and a metal girdle or chain around the waist.

Velvet frocks worn under coats of broadcloth or leda in the same color are shown by many of the houses. Worth has a smart model which consists of a black cloth coat with a round, waist-length cape edged with fur and a black velvet frock, the skirt in two tiers and a white satin bib-shaped vest in the bodice which ties at the back in two long ends.

Frocks of the new triple georgette are often worn under long velvet coats. I saw one recently in dark red, made with a long skirt and plain little bodice with a narrow belt of red velvet, and a scarf of the velvet thrust in and out through slits around the neck and tied in a bow with long ends at the front. The coat of the same shade of velvet had a narrow band of black astrakhan around the edge, with a deep collar and pointed cuffs of the fur, the former faced on the inside with white ermine which made a soft and very becoming frame for the face.

Worn at the Recent Polo Matches

New York

TWEED suits in various shades of brown, green and blue with matching beret-type hats were the most outstanding features of autumn clothes worn at the international polo matches between England and the United States held at Meadowbrook, L. I. Close-fitting hats and scarfs to match in contrast to the costume and suède accessories—gloves, purse, belt and shoes—were other predominant notes.

There were two outfits, expressive of this fall's styles, smart, "different" and in perfect taste for the occasion, that were particularly chic. The first consisted of a dark brown wool crêpe dress with box pleats in the front and rear of the skirt, a pert beret of the same material and a bolero jacket of mole-colored lapin with three-quarter length sleeves. The sleeves of the dress were snug fitting, and buttoned as far as the jacket sleeve with brown wooden buttons, corresponding to a choker of orange wooden beads, which lent the one bright touch of color. The popular brown suède and leather "spectator" opera pumps, brown suède bag and doeskin gloves, the same shade as the fur jacket, completed this thoroughly delightful costume.

The second outfit, worn to great advantage by a tall, slim girl, was fashioned of lightweight tweed in a lovely shade of blue lighter than navy. The plainness of the wrap-around skirt and tailored jacket was offset by a white silk blouse and a matching turban and scarf, knotted casually on one shoulder, of white silk with large blue polka dots. For the chill early evening breezes felt in the latter chukkers of the game, was a full-length coat of the same material as the suit. The finishing touches to this outfit were supplied by matching blue suède slippers and purse and white chamois gloves.

Eyelet Velvet

One of the newest fabrics of the luxurious kind is eyelet velvet. This material is richer and heavier than cut velvet and is used for frocks which are elegant but of classic simplicity. On a deep background the scrolls or eyelets show the soft glow of the nude-beige or shell-pink slip beneath.

Autumn's Palette

Special to The Christian Science Monitor

Banff, Canada

THE gowns and accessories which guests are wearing in the ballroom at the Banff Springs Hotel, announce autumn's approach by dashes of brilliant color. When summer's dainty season is past, nature emphasizes her beauty by dotting mountainsides and valleys with vivid tones. Fashion is following a similar policy.

White and black remain as background colors, but are offset by bright tones. A frock of deep cream lace may have a Queen Mary collar and at the center-back a huge cluster of red roses. A black gown may be offset by brilliant blue or green pumps or by a trimming of rhinestones appearing like clusters of stars in a frosty sky. One gown of subtle beauty was of black net. The slip, also black, had tiers of deep flounces. The frock modeled the figure, and the back neckline was outlined in rhinestones, and the shoulder straps were of the same stone. Stockings and pumps were pink. Another black gown of peculiar charm was of chiffon with a tight bodice and full skirt. A wide peacock-green sash crossed to give the pinched-in waistline, and then was tied in a large bow, the long streamers of which formed a train. Stockings and slippers were of the same color.

A beautiful dress of cream satin was unusual in type. The bodice was tight fitting and the skirt was also tight except for the godets which gave sufficient fullness, and at the top of each was a satin bow. The effect was interesting in its simplicity, for it had no other trimming.

A taffeta gown was also noted for its severity, the tight bodice and circular-shaped skirt, which formed a slight train, were of two tones, merging from rose to fawn. A frock of cream chiffon was entirely self-trimmed except for godets of pink chiffon.

"Knitted" tweeds play an important part in tailored frocks, as well as in jacket suits. "Football" suits are shown in all high shades. Red in varied hues is favored.

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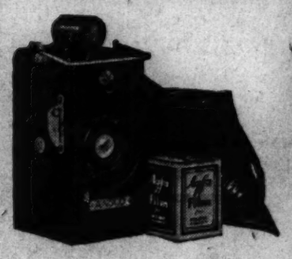

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Wanted: A Children's Poet

SOME worker in bronze or marble might do well to represent poetry and childhood as companion figures, strolling hand in hand through the never-ending wonders of the world. That there is an ancient and inseparable bond between the two is beyond controversy. Poetry, the first born of literature, invariably belongs to the childhood of a people, appearing, developing and flourishing long in advance of the more practical prose forms. Nor is its association with youth ever completely severed. It is, as some of us see it, even in its highest and purest state, little more or less than the expression of the child within—the beauty-loving, truth-seeking Peter Pan, who continues to abide in us all in greater or lesser degree. For it cannot be denied that the poet and the child are closely allied in temperament and in attitude toward experience; they share a common curiosity, spirit of play, and intensity of emotion; they are both set apart from the majority of their fellows by a kindred intuition, imagination, idealism. Even the greatest of the poets does not "grow-up" in the accepted sense of the word, but retains his rapturous childlike outlook. Moreover, there are said to be statistics to prove that a goodly share of the poetry of the world is the product of youth—a full third of it being written by those who have not yet attained the age of twenty-five.

Yet the amazing fact remains that there is no poetry more rare than excellent poetry for children. From the busy anthologists, whose duty and pleasure it is to keep in touch with the vast and varied output of contemporary verse, comes the complaint of a dearth of it among these offerings. Nor is this rather paradoxical state of affairs less apparent to the more casual observers. Strange as it may seem to us, the new poets whom we have been taught to look upon as the embodiment of youth, enthusiasm, sincerity, simplicity, show but little concern for the theme of childhood or the subjects of greatest appeal to children. And, sad to say, when they do attempt them, it is often but to prove their inadequacy for the task. Even those lyrists whom we consider most successful from the viewpoint of the adult may produce quite commonplace verse for children. Infrequent, indeed, is the present-day singer who deliberately seeks an audience among the young, and even less frequent is the one whose work displays the combined delicacy and power which is the indisputable mark of the children's poet.

We must not forget, however, that this condition is by no means confined to our times alone. All ages have known a similar dearth of first-class poetry for children. Only a small percentage of the great bulk of poetry may be classed as their rightful and unquestioned heritage. The master poets, who might have served them well, were too much engrossed with other things. It is startling to think what a slender volume the Child's Shakespeare would be; yet it must surpass in size as well as quality all similar contributions except those of the accepted children's poets. Byron, Keats, Shelley, Wordsworth, Coleridge, Tennyson, Browning—how sparingly they have given!—hardly a volume between them. And theirs, we must admit, however reluctantly, approximates the average contribution. Few are the singers of any age and land who have chosen to give generously of their gifts to youth alone. As we all know, in a moment of stress or strain, it would hardly be possible for us to name more than three members of the great Anglican choir who, by inclination and ability, hold undisputed claim to the title of children's poet. William Blake, Christina Rossetti, Robert Louis Stevenson—only these three stand supreme among the unnumbered throng.

Viewed in this light, the deficiency of our own day seems somewhat less glaring. We may even console our pride by the reflection that the volumes of juvenile verse, appearing from time to time, are as numerous and as meritorious as other ages have known. If we examine the output closely, we may find that we are receiving not less but more than our full share. If we sincerely feel that the mantle of children's poet is being denied our generation, let it not be our part to disclaim but to watch patiently for its coming. Should, one—only one—of the new school of singers prove worthy of it, surely that would be sufficient unto the day. And there are times when it seems to be in our midst, worn with the grace of Blake, Rossetti and Stevenson by Mr. Walter de la Mare. Though his admirers will have it that he is more than a poet of childhood, they can hardly deny that he is that primarily. Not only has he identified himself with the children's singers, but he is one of the most prolific members of the group, having contributed five charming volumes to the cause. Songs of Childhood, Poems (Memories of Childhood), A Child's Day, Peacock Pie, Down-Adown-Derry—these are his gifts to youth, offered at somewhat regular intervals during the first quarter of the twentieth century.

Fortunately his preëminence in the field does not depend on quantity alone; for he may soon find himself surpassed in this respect, now that he is devoting his talent almost wholly to prose. As we all know, there is promise of a rather serious rival in Mr. A. A. Milne, who likewise excels in the production of ingenious and delicious juvenile verse. Though it must be admitted that they have some minor points of resemblance, when it comes to a judicious comparison of their powers, there is no question as to which is superior. In Walter de la Mare we have a children's poet of unmistakable genius, a singer of the Celtic school with a truly phenomenal range. His repertoire includes the fanciful, the naïve, the nonsensical, the humoresque, the grotesque, the extravaganza. We may find in some of his work the sad-sweet music, the glamorous atmosphere, the pictorial quality of Blake; in other poems there appears the softly-subdued mood, the almost plaintive strain of Christina Rossetti; again there is a reflection of the solitary, make-believe, optimistic child whom we recognize as Robert Louis Stevenson. Yet even where the resemblance is the greatest, we are certain to find the unique touch which is Walter de la Mare himself. There is, perhaps, no better example of this peculiarity than The Window, which begins on a Stevenson note, might even in the first stanza be the familiar child of The Garden of Verse, but concludes with a wistful note foreign to Stevenson and characteristic of de la Mare:

Behind the blinds I sit and watch
The people passing—passing by;
And not a single one can see
My tiny watching eye.

They cannot see my little room,
All yellowed with the shaded sun;
They do not even know I'm here;
Nor'll guess when I am gone.

However near he may come to the moods of other singers, the situation is always saved by an unmistakable aroma and style of his own. To some of his admirers it is as if his powers as a children's poet begin where those of his rivals leave off. Certainly he has no superior in the matter of the subtle and artistic climax, such as marks the above selection and indeed the majority of his productions. The vigor of his imagination is equally apparent, and has been touched upon in the discussion of his varied repertoire. His understanding of the child intellect is little short of marvelous; it rises above the paternal, nearly approaches the supernal. Add to this his supreme lyric power, his sweetness of tone and delicacy of feeling, and we have the qualifications for a children's poet of the first rank. As nearly as contemporaries may judge, he wears the mantle deservedly and with befitting grace. We have then no need to sigh for more and better poetry for children, when he serves our every need from the grotesque to such enchantment as this:

Where the bluebells and the wind are,
Fairies in a ring I spied,
And I heard a little linnet
Singing near beside.

Where the primrose and the dew are
Soon were sped the fairies all:
Only now the green turf freshens
And the linnets call.

F. H.

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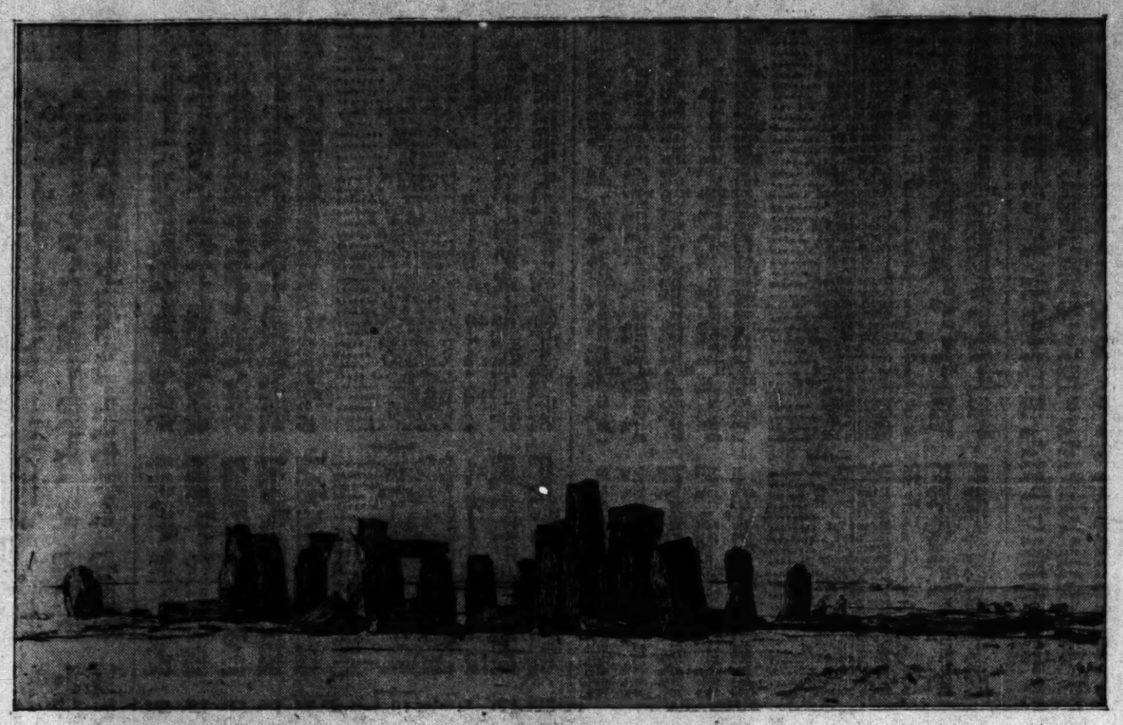
A Samurai Girl

My teacher always came on the days of threes and sevens—that is, the third, seventh, thirteenth, seventeenth, twenty-third, and twenty-seventh. This was in accordance with our moon-calendar custom of dividing days into groups of tens instead of sevens, as is done by the sun calendar. I enjoyed my lessons very much. The stateliness of my teacher's appearance, the ceremony of his manner, and the rigid obedience required of me appealed to my dramatic instinct. Then the surroundings were most impressive. . . . The room was always made ready with especial care the day of my lessons, and when I entered, invariably I saw the same sight. I close my eyes now and all is as clear as if I had seen it but an hour ago.

The room was wide and light and was separated from the garden porch by a row of sliding paper doors crossed with slender bars of wood. The black-bordered straw mats were cream-coloured with time, but immaculate in their dustlessness. Books and desks were there, and in the sacred alcove hung a roll picture of Confucius. Before this was a little teakwood stand from which rose a curling mist of incense. On one side sat my teacher, his flowing gray robes lying in straight, dignified lines about his folded knees, a band of gold brocade across his shoulder. . . .

I spent many happy hours in play. With the conventional order of old Japan, we children had certain games for each season—the warm, damp days of early spring, the twilight evenings of summer, the crisp, fragrant harvest time, or the clear, cold, snow-shoe days of winter. And I believe I enjoyed every game we ever played—from the simple winter-evening pastime of throwing a threaded needle at a pile of rice-cakes, to see how many each of us could gather on her string, to the exciting memory contests with our various games of poem cards. . . .

But no outdoor play of our short summers nor any indoor game of our long winters was so dear to me as were stories. The servants knew numberless . . . tales and old jingles that had come down by word of mouth from past generations, and Iahi, who had the best memory and the readiest tongue of them all, possessed an unending fund of simple old legends. I don't remember ever going to sleep without stories from her untiring lips. The dignified tales of Honourable Grandmother were wonderful, and the happy hours I spent sitting, with primly folded hands, on the mat before her—for I never used a cushion when Grandmother was talking to me—have left lasting and beautiful memories. But with Iahi's stories everything was different. I listened to them, all warm and comfortable, snuggled up crookedly in the soft cushions of my bed, giggling and interrupting and begging for "just one more" until the unwelcome time would arrive when Iahi, laughing, but stern, would reach over to my night lantern, push one wick down into the oil, straighten the other, and drop the paper panel. Then, at last, surrounded by the pale, soft light of the shaded room, I had to say good-night and settle myself into the kinoji, which was the proper sleeping position for every samurai girl.—ETSU INAGAKI SUGIMOTO, in "A Daughter of the Samurai."



Stonehenge. From an Unpublished Etching by Sir D. Y. Cameron, R. A.

A Sculptor in the Making

People have expressed surprise that Warner, the child of a New England Methodist minister, brought up in a community which had no artistic inclinations, should have made up his mind to become a sculptor before he had ever seen a statue. But the history of art is full of such surprises; and the thoughts of youth are ever like the wind, "which bloweth where it listeth; thou canst not tell whence it cometh or whither it goeth." The greater and more beautiful surprise is that the boy had foundation of character on which to nourish the flowers of his imagination, and that when in after years they were matured, it was found that he had kept them so choicely select, that their fragrance was not unlike that of the flowers which in old time bloomed on the hills of Hellas. Something of the old Greek spirit had been revived in this son of Connecticut: intellectual stability, moral balance and spiritual serenity. Presently we shall consider how these qualities became translated into terms of art in his work—into a feeling for form, monumental, rather than picturesque, a rhythmical and harmonious reserve, a peculiar sensitiveness to the significance of the essential facts in the design—but at the moment let us note how they affected his early conduct.

By the time that he left school at the age of nineteen, the desire of being a sculptor had so grown upon him as to press for a decision. Accordingly he arranged for himself a test. He would attempt a bust of his father, and thus determine once and for all the "to be or not to be" of his ambition. So, in ignorance of the easier way by which sculptors proceed, he bought some plaster of Paris, converted it into a block and set to work with a knife. His only notion of art was to produce a good likeness, and in this he succeeded. The bust was exhibited and commended at the State Fair, and Warner felt that his cherished wish was justified.—CHARLES H. CAFFIN, in "American Masters of Sculpture."

The Circus in Amherst

The arrival of the circus was an event in Amherst. I recall hearing my father say that not the least of the difficulties of a clergyman in those days was the widely differing prejudices in different parishes. In an earlier pariah he had found round dances, then just coming into vogue, permitted, but the circus was an instrument of the devil and was shunned. In Amherst the decorous quadrille was still the accepted dance, but everyone went to and gloried in the circus.

The circus traveled, at that time, over the road, and its arrival and departure were moments of delirious delight to every boy in town. But no boy, haunting the circus field from the moment of its arrival to the midnight hour of its departure, was more thrilled by it than Miss Emily. It passed her father's door either going or coming, and there was a delightful uncertainty about it. On circus night she sat up all night lest she miss it, peering from her darkened window and listening intently to hear the first sound of its approach. I like to think of her watching the creaking vans file by in the gray of dawn. The closed and silent wagons, with men and women and beasts in them, going slowly through the village streets, while a little woman in white sat at an upper window and gloated in the suggested romance of the road and this nomad life, a romance enhanced by the morning twilight and the stillness of a country village as it slept.—MACKENZIE JENKINS, in "Emily Dickinson: Friend and Neighbor."

Petit Trianon

When the long drawn note of a bird's song
Echoes through the trees,
It brings to remembrance the songs
Of the blackbirds at Petit Trianon:
Chiming, reverberating, floating down
From the tops of the tall cedars
As from an invisible, celestial choir

Nor can one forget the ages-old wisteria
Clambering over gray palace walls,
Nor the gamut of color in the azaleas there—
Pink, orange, cerise, yellow—
In pale green foliage.

JEAN M. SEYMOUR.

STONEHENGE, that strange, triple-circled ring of megaliths, standing in the tawny solitude of Salisbury Plain, never fails to exercise its fascination upon the imagination. No conclusively satisfactory explanation of its existence has ever been put forward, though a number of interesting theories as to its origins have been advanced at different times. Henry of Huntingdon, writing in the middle of the twelfth century, provides us with the first written allusion to it; and a drawing of it, dated two centuries later, occurs in a manuscript of the "Scala Mundi," in Corpus Christi College, Cambridge. During the sixteenth, seventeenth and eighteenth centuries, frequent mention of it is made in literature and a score of theories about it propounded; even in our own day speculation still goes on.

Yet we are no further forward. Stonehenge, its origin, purpose and date of erection, who its builders were, what its history—all is lost to us. Mystery surrounds its every aspect. Some have said it was the resting-place of the Queen Boadicea, others the "Giants' Dance" transported from Ireland by Merlin. Inigo Jones, who modeled a plan of it for James, the first Stuart king of England, described it as Roman. John Aubrey, in the year of the Great Fire of London, announced that it was a Druidic temple. Now, opinion favors the view that it was intended as a sun-temple; and astronomers, using this assumption for starting point, date it about 1680 B. C. And so on it goes. Theory succeeds theory, while certainty eludes us.

Stonehenge consists of three concentric almost circular rings of enormous stones, set upright in the age-old turf of Wiltshire and surrounded by a deep trench. Between the two inner circles is a horseshoe-shaped group of gigantic Sarsen stones, almost double the size of those comprising the rings. The stones are arranged in couples and capped with others, forming thus impressive trilithons. Two enormous flat stones are disposed on the ground, one within the circle, the other outside it.

This is all there is to see. Yet who can describe the impressiveness, the majesty of the whole group even now, when its design is broken and some of the mighty stones are fallen? How were these gigantic blocks of sarsen and diabese transported hither, how raised upright and set in place? There are no answers for any of the questions to which Stonehenge gives rise. Its mystery must continue to provoke and allure. But even if the veil were lifted and we had access at last to some erudite account—the accuracy of which was proven beyond doubt—of its origin and purpose, the spell would not be broken. Those who planned it, who chose its setting in the empty billowing plain, who selected the great stones, marked out their position and designed the impressive grouping planned, among their other purposes, one is convinced, to get the maximum effect of awe-inspiring wonder. Knowing well their fellowmen, they have succeeded in doing so during countless centuries, while races come and go, and the whole face of the little island they once inhabited has changed a score of times beyond all recognition.

Dio, il Medico dell'Uomo

Traduzione dell'articolo sulla Scienza Cristiana pubblicato in inglese su questa pagina

NELL'UMANA esperienza, con quanto zelo l'umanità cerca il migliore e più elevato consiglio quando sorgono circostanze difficili. Eppure come persino il più elevato consiglio umano può dimostrarsi incerto! Dopo tutto, vi è soltanto Uno, cioè Dio, che mai non falla, il cui consiglio è saggezza infinita, la cui direzione conduce sempre fuori dalla discordia e confusione, all'eterna armonia e benessere. Da un capo all'altro delle Scritture troviamo molti casi di vittorie guadagnate da quelli che si volsero interamente a Dio in tempi di difficoltà e di pericolo. Nel secondo libro dei Re troviamo che quando il Re Ezecchia infermò mortalmente si volse interamente a Dio e fu sanato, e che molti anni furono aggiunti alla sua vita. Il Salmista ci esorta: "Benedici . . . il Signore, . . . che sana tutte le tue infermità; che riscuote dalla fossa la tua vita". Cristo Gesù ammonì i suoi seguaci di volgersi al Padre per il supplire a tutti i loro bisogni, ed oggi la Scienza Cristiana di nuovo induce l'umanità a volgersi a Dio, rendendo nello stesso tempo la via semplice e pratica perchè tutti possano camminarvi. Questa Scienza divina, che si basa sulle Scritture, offre infinite benedizioni per tutti, benedizioni per le quali non occorre attendere per un tempo avvenire, ma che penetrano nell'esperienza del cercatore quando si volge con fede e confidenza illuminata a Dio. Queste benedizioni includono salute, armonia, libertà, gioia spirituale, e pace ineffabile.

In tutti gli scritti di Mary Baker Eddy, la Scopritrice e Fondatrice della Scienza Cristiana, scorre l'assicurazione che Iddio è infinito divino Amore; ed a pagina 132 di "The First Church of Christ, Scientist, and Miscellany", essa scrive: "Il divino Amore è il nostro solo medico, e non viene mai meno in un singolo caso. Fascia quelli dal cuore infranto; sana il povero corpo il cui capo è tutto quanto infermo ed il cui cuore è tutto quanto languido; conforta quelli che fanno cordoglio, asciuga la lagrima ineffacce, spossata, riconduce l'errabondo alla casa del Padre nella quale vi sono molte stanze, molti benvenuti, molti perdoni per il pentito".

Dio, essendo Amore infinito, deve riempire tutto lo spazio ad esclusione di tutto il resto. Egli non può quindi essere conscio di infermità, di peccato, di morte, essendo essi affatto opposti all'Amore e privi di Esso. Come può dunque Dio, ci si può domandare, sanare ciò che Egli non conosce? Come può essere avvicinato da coloro i cui cuori infranti, le cui abitudini peccaminose, ed i cui corpi infermi hanno urgente bisogno di guarigione, se Egli è del tutto inconscio di queste condizioni? Metaforicamente parlando, forse che il sole, innalzandosi maestosamente per dare luce e calore alla terra ed ai suoi abitanti, ha conoscenza alcuna della fredda notte buia che esso sta dissipando? Là dove il sole splende, non possono esistere nè oscurità nè freddo. Poichè Iddio, Amore, riempie tutto lo spazio, nè malattia, nè peccato, nè povertà, nè miseria, e neppure la morte possono trovar posto. Dio essendo Tutto e perfetto, Egli conosce soltanto la Sua propria perfezione. Essendo Mente infinita, Egli non può discernere la materia ed è conscio soltanto della Sua propria idea spirituale, l'uomo e l'universo. Essendo Vita illimitata, Egli non sa nulla della morte; e quale bene infinito Egli non conosce il male. Dio, adunque, è il vero Medico, e la Sua casa è aperta ad ognuno che è seriamente pentito; poichè come Mrs. Eddy la definisce molto semplicemente nel libro di testo, "Science and Health with Key to the Scriptures" (p. 578), questa casa è la consapevolezza dell'Amore. L'Amore è eternamente conscio della propria pura e perfetta idea, l'uomo, e col divenire consci dell'esistenza dell'uomo entro la consapevolezza dell'Amore, si perde il falso senso del peccato e della malattia quali realtà e si vedono quali prodotti della credenza mortale chè vita, sostanza, ed intelligenza esistono nella materia e separatamente da Dio, Spirito.

Per tutto il mondo oggi uomini e donne si volgono a Dio per ottenere la guarigione per mezzo degli insegnamenti della Scienza Cristiana. Tutto ciò che si richiede dal cercatore si è che egli studi la Bibbia, assieme al libro di testo della Scienza Cristiana, e che segua l'avvertimento ed il consiglio che vi si trovano. Certo, vi è un altro prezzo che bisogna pagare; ma chi non lo pagherebbe volentieri? Questo si è di essere pronti ad abbandonare tutte le false credenze che lo hanno tenuto prigioniero e di prendere il proprio posto legittimo, col comprendere, nella consapevolezza dell'Amore, dove rettitudine, armonia e salute regnano.

Per informazioni sulle pubblicazioni in lingua italiana concernenti la Scienza Cristiana rivolgersi per iscritto a questo indirizzo: "Società Editrice della Scienza Cristiana" (The Christian Science Publishing Society).

To Brander Matthews

(With a Volume of Verses)

In vain today I scrape and blot:
The nimble words, the phrases neat,
Decline to mingle or to meet;
My skill is all foregone—forgot.

He will not canter, walk nor trot,
My Pegasus. I spur, I beat,
In vain today!

And yet 'twere sure the saddest lot
That I should fail to leave complete
One poor—the rhyme suggests "conceit!"
Alas! 'Tis all too clear I'm not
In vein today.

—AUSTIN DOBSON. Collected Poems.

A Famous Reply

There are in existence but the most meager shreds of information concerning the youth of Francis Bacon. Up to his thirty-first year there is scarcely one fact of his life which is of importance to a biographer.

Upon one occasion Sir Nicholas is said to have taken Francis to court and presented him to the Queen. Elizabeth fondled his hair, called him "my young Lord Keeper," and asked him his age. To this question the child answered smoothly, "Just two years younger than your Majesty's happy reign!" To some biographers this precocious reply has seemed a prophecy of Francis Bacon's later skill at flattering royalty; to others, however, it seems but a tribute to the coaching abilities of Sir Nicholas.—From "Sir Francis Bacon," by DIXON SCOTT.

God, Man's Physician

WRITTEN FOR THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR

IN HUMAN experience how earnestly does mankind seek the best and highest counsel when difficult circumstances arise. Yet how uncertain even the very highest human counsel may prove to be! After all, there is only One, namely, God, who never fails, whose counsel is infinite wisdom, whose guidance leads ever out of discord and confusion to eternal harmony and well-being. Throughout the Scriptures we find many instances of victories gained by those who turned wholly to God in times of difficulty and danger. In the second book of Kings we find that when King Hezekiah was sick unto death he turned wholly to God and was healed, and that many years were added to his life. The Psalmist exhorts us, "Bless the Lord, . . . who healeth all thy diseases; who redeemeth thy life from destruction." Christ Jesus admonished his followers to look to the Father for the supplying of all their needs, and today Christian Science is again urging mankind to turn to God, at the same time making the way plain and practical for all to walk therein. This divine Science, which is based upon the Scriptures, holds out infinite blessings for all, blessings for which one need not wait until some future time, but which come into the seeker's experience when he turns in faith and enlightened confidence to God. These blessings include health, harmony, freedom, spiritual joy, and peace unspeakable.

Through all the writings of Mary Baker Eddy, the discoverer and Founder of Christian Science, runs the assurance that God is infinite divine Love; and on page 132 of "The First Church of Christ, Scientist, and Miscellany," she writes: "Divine Love is our only physician, and never loses a case. It binds up the broken-hearted; heals the poor body, whose whole head is sick and whose whole heart is faint; comforts such as mourn, wipes away the unavailing, tired tear, brings back the wanderer to the Father's house in which are many mansions, many welcomes, many pardons for the penitent."

God, being infinite Love, must fill all space to the exclusion of all else. He cannot, then, be conscious of sickness, sin, and death, for they are utterly opposed to and devoid of Love. How, then, one may ask, can God heal what He does not know? How can He be approached by those whose broken hearts, sinful habits, and sick bodies are in urgent need of healing, if He is entirely unconscious of these conditions? Figuratively speaking, does the sun, rising majestically to give light and warmth to the earth and its inhabitants, know anything of the cold dark night which it is dispelling? Where the sun is shining, neither darkness nor cold can exist. Since God, Love, fills all space, neither sickness, sin, poverty, woe, nor even death can find a place. God being All and perfect, He knows only His own perfection. Being infinite Mind, He cannot discern matter and is conscious only of His own spiritual idea, man and the universe. Being unlimited Life, He knows nothing of death; and as infinite good He does not know evil. God, then, is the true Physician, and His house is open to every earnest repentant one; for as Mrs. Eddy defines it quite simply in the textbook, "Science and Health with Key to the Scriptures" (p. 578), this house is the consciousness of Love. Love is eternally conscious of its own pure and perfect idea, man, and as one becomes conscious of man's existence within the consciousness of Love, he loses the false sense of sin and disease as realities and sees them as products of the mortal belief that life, substance, and intelligence exist in matter and apart from God, Spirit.

Throughout the world today men and women are turning to God for healing through the teachings of Christian Science. All that is asked of the seeker is that he study the Bible, together with the Christian Science textbook, and follow the advice and counsel found therein. True, there is one more price to be paid; but who would not willingly pay it? This is to be willing to drop all the false beliefs that have held one in bondage and to take one's rightful place, through understanding, within the consciousness of Love, where righteousness, harmony, and health reign.

[In another column will be found a translation of this article into Italian.]

The Proprietorship of Rivers

It would be desirable for each to hold a river in fee simple; and, indeed, this is quite possible, whatever the law may say. For you have but to hold it in affection, if you would have it for your own. There is no people that has not cared greatly for rivers, quite as there is no literature that is not threaded by the bright waterways that men have loved. There is something about a river—something. The course of a river in recollection, as it traverses memory, is dearer and more intimate than aught save a remembered friendship. One has but to reflect for a moment to perceive that this is true.

Thus it is possible to be glad for rivers, and to have companionship with them. And it is possible to be lonely for rivers and to dream of them. When one of us has suffered a river to enter his heart, the cool curve and flow of it, he has accepted that which may not thereafter be rejected. For if the river belongs to him, shallow and eddy, silent heron, gray snag, then he thereafter belongs of right to his river. It will call to him across astonishing distances, insistently, dearly. And never another stream shall seem so desirable to him, and he will appraise such streams as he encounters by the stream he has known. The retrospective gentleness of certain songs that make mention of rivers, or have streams for their motif, is not feigned. It transcends art. It is a natural and unstudied simplicity. It is of a depth and clarity, you might say, comparable to a fine river.

Giving drink abundantly to the land that borders it, the river is repaid by the allegiance of trees, ferns, and flowers that care greatly for moisture. These one may well consider, since without the stream they could not be, part of the river itself, and as native to it as its own current. In a thirsty land, where trees are sparse and there is little shadow at noon, the distant dimness of forest, of forest that sweeps, and curves, and beckons, conveys the agreeable knowledge that yonder is a stream—for the trees have discovered it. Not only travelers have need of rivers, in such a land, you must grant, nor are those who drink therefrom alone in their gratitude for the nearness, the whispering, the comforts of the water. The greenness, too, draws near. All things love rivers.

But to possess a river in fee simple, quite as to have and to hold a sound friendship, it first is necessary to learn the countenance and moods of the stream, its every turning, its more significant rocks, its depths where the larger fish are hidden, its sun-bright nurseries where the fingerlings are at play. One must know it so well that, rounding the bend, where willows wade into the flow of the current, there will be no astonishment at perceiving the heron to be busied at his trade, but a sufficiency of never-failing delight. One must become so well acquainted with one's river, so agreeable to its mood, that the paddle falters, the oar rests idle—or, contrariwise, one goes with laughter toward the swiftness, the spray, and the shouting of it. One should be able to say, casually enough, to the friend who never before has known his river: "Under the alders yonder, the three alders, we saw a wood duck with her brood last summer." Or to tell, and with restraint that has the seeming of indifference, how a doe came down to the sand bar, and drank, and stood for a long moment gazing at the boatmen. In August. Three years ago. "And here," you will be saying, "we made camp."

It is most agreeable to make camp beside a river that one holds in fee simple, and to feel that one has come home again. Neither snows, nor rains, nor yet the freshet that swept down the valley in June, have quite carried away the records of that earlier tarrying. It was here that the spruce was laid. And there that the fire was kindled. Yonder is an abundance of wood that is rich with resin. Home again.

To such as hold a river in fee simple, the voice of their river at night, when all the stars are out, alone were worth the traveling. Over and over again, endlessly repeating. Over and over. A sustained and peaceful murmuring that seems to rise and to fall, and to rise and fall again. A meteor burns its swift blade across the lower sky. Figures of mist arise to walk abroad on the water. Over and—over—again—endlessly repeating. And rest and the river are one.

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With Key to the Scriptures
By
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STOCKS RALLY BRISKLY IN AN ACTIVE MARKET

Leading Standard Issues Participate in Swift Price Upturn

NEW YORK (AP)—The expected rebound in share prices occurred in today's stock market with a violence that compensated for its tardiness.

With the whisperings which preceded the Sisto suspension partially quieted by the actual development, a great weight seemed to have been lifted from the market, and the bear faction was completely engulfed by the swift uprush or prices. The market was inclined to turn dull on the advance, however, for business and trade reports were not cheerful.

The announcement of the Sisto failure could not be said entirely to have stilled the bearish rumor-mongering that has been in progress for nearly a month, for there was still a feeling in some circles that further paring down of the Wall Street machinery that was built up during the great bull market may cause some further hardships, but after six successive days of declines, a record for recent years, Wall Street was almost unanimous in the opinion that a technical rebound in share prices could not longer be deferred.

The advance, well maintained throughout the day, carried prices sharply higher on a volume of trading well below yesterday's.

U. S. Steel and Westinghouse rallied five points, American Can, Houston Oil and Auburn Auto six, American Telephone and General Electric four.

Shorts got a severe squeezing in numerous specialties, including Case, which rallied 13 points, and Diamond Match, up 10. Canadian Pacific soared 11.

One of the few weak spots was International Telephone, which broke to a new low for the year. The close was firm. Sales approximated 3,200,000 shares.

Business News

Among the less pleasing of the day's disclosures were those made by the weekly steel trade reviews, appearing in the early afternoon. Iron Age, Steel and American Metal Market agreed that the recent upturn in steel mill activity had lost its vitality. Iron Age estimated operations at 61 per cent of capacity, unchanged from the previous week. Steel said there was no diminution of confidence that the low point of the year had been passed, save possibly for the holiday shutdowns at the end of the year, but explained that unfavorable developments outside of the industry, particularly unexpected weakness in the automobile situation, had proved a dampener.

The loadings of revenue freight for the week ended Sept. 20 was announced at only 952,512 cars, a drop of 13,201 cars from the previous week, although the seasonal trend would indicate a gain. The total was the lowest for that week since 1921, and showed the largest percentage drop from 1929 and 1928 yet reported this year.

The National City Bank's monthly review found the business improvement in September too uneven to be impressive. The New York Federal Reserve Bank's monthly survey said that demand for currency and bank credit was substantially below normal. The day's money market showed little change, with call loans still commanding 2 per cent.

Somewhat more cheerful were reports from Chicago, George M. Reynolds, chairman of the executive committee of the Continental Illinois Trust Company said he felt that business might be materially improved by the middle of December. S. W. Straus & Co. reported that building activties n Chcago reached a new hgh for the year in September.

European Bonds Better

European and South American bonds displayed an improved tone today, reversing the trend that carried more than two score issues to new lows for the year yesterday.

The market as a whole was steady in sharply reduced activity. Highgrade railroad and utility issues, particularly those on the legal list for savings banks were buoyant.

Pennsylvania general 4½s touched a new peak, and Atchison 4s of 1995 duplicated their 1930 high. Sharp advances were registered also by Columbia Gas & Electric 5s and Utah Power & Light 5s.

In the foreign list German 7s and 5½s improved apparently on reports that $125,000,000 loans was being arranged by the Republic in this country. Italy 7s and Bolivian 7s which were among the most reactionary yesterday sold about a point higher.

U. S. Governments were steady. Stock privilege issues showed improvement as share prices moved upward. General Theaters 6s, American I. G. Chemical 5½s and Philadelphia & Reading Coal & Iron 6s were strong.

CHICAGO STOCKS

Sales		High	Low	Sep.30	Sep.29
500	Acme Steel	49	48½	48½	49
150	Address Int'l	30	30	30	32
50	Am Com Pwr A	18	18	18	19½
50	Am Radio & T	1¼	1¼	1¼	
110	Assoc T & T	68	68	68	68¼
2000	As Tel Util	21½	20	21	22
250	Bastian-Bless	39¾	38¾	38¾	39¾
100	Brown Fence	21½	21	21	21½
1000	Butler Bros	8½	8	8	8½
50	Ceco Mfg	3½	3½	3½	4
2200	Cent Pub Serv A	21¾	20	20¾	21½
2600	Cent & S W Util	19	16	17	19½
550	Chi City pf	10	9½	10	10¼
30000	Chicago Corp	10¼	7½	8½	10½
7500	Chi Corp pf	43¾	42¾	43	43¾
400	Chicago Inves	6½	6¼	6½	6½
1225	Com Edison	259¾	249	250¾	260
50	Com Wat Serv	10	10	10	12½
450	Consumers Co	4¾	4½	4¾	4¾
4100	Cont Chgo	13¾	12¾	13¾	13¾
4300	Cord Corp	6	5½	5¾	6
2300	El House Ut	37	34	36	37½
1000	Gleaner C Har	24½	25	25	26¼
3500	Grt Lakes Air	5	5	5	
50	Hormell & Co	28	28	28	
1500	Inland Util	21¾	21	21¾	21¾
28100	Insull Ut Inv	49	46	46¾	50¼
400	Kellogg Switch	5	4¾	4¾	5
150	Keystone Steel	12¼	12¼	12¼	14
4900	Libby, McNeil	12¾	11¾	11¾	13
1100	Lion Oil	13¼	13	13¼	13¾
200	Marsh Dearborn	28½	28	28½	28½
2450	Mer & Mfr A	31	30½	30¾	30½
47300	Mid Utilities	24¾	21¾	22	24¾
550	Mid Ut pf	101½	100½	101¾	101½
4850	Mo-Kan Pipe	14½	13¾	14¼	14½
150	Morgan Milk	7½	7½	7¾	7¾
1050	Nat Ed Pwr A	35½	34¼	35	35¼
300	Nat Sec Inv	10½	10	10¾	11¼
750	No Am Car	33	30½	30¾	36
8300	N A Lt & Pwr	62¾	62½	62½	62½
50	Pac Pub Ser A	24¾	24¾	24¾	30¾
50	Pedrick Mfg	3¾	3¾	3¾	4
300	Q R S DeVry	10	10	10	10½
50	Rollins Hos pf	34½	34½	34½	38
700	Ross Gear	20	19½	19½	20
350	Sangamo Elec	30	28	30	31
2400	Seab Ut Shares	5¼	4¾	5¼	
150	Stand Dredge	11½	10½	11½	11½
1300	St Dredge cv pf	18	16½	16¾	18½
600	Steinite Radio	1	¾	¾	¾
1150	Swift & Co	28½	28½	28¾	29
3250	Swift Intl	31¾	30	30	31¾
250	Unit C Am pf	9	9	9	
1600	U S Gypsum	39	38¾	38¾	39¼
1350	U S Radio	18½	17	17¾	17¾
1100	Utah Radio	5½	4	4	5¼
3500	Util & Ind	11	10¼	10¾	10¾

Total sales, 430,300.

WEDNESDAY'S TRANSACTIONS ON THE NEW YORK STOCK EXCHANGE

Closing Prices

1930 High	1930 Low	Div. In $		Sales	High	Low	Oct. 1	Sept.30
47¾	18		Abitibi	100	18	18	18	19¼
66	40⅝		Ab & Straus	200	43½	41	43½	41
77⅝	31½	1.80	Adams Ex	9500	34¾	33¼	34	33½
8	2¾		Adams Ex pf	400	3	2¾	3	2¾
32	23		Adams Mill	400	24½	24	24	23
36¾	29¾	1½	Addressograph	100	30	30	30	30
23½	7		Adv-Rumely	400	7¾	7	7	7¼
61¾	18¾		Adv-Rum pf	100	18	18	19	20
1¾	½		Ahumada	700	½	½	½	½
196¾	103¾	3†	Air Reduc	9000	111⅞	106	110½	108⅜
36	13	1¼	Airwar Ex	400	13	11¾	13¾	11
3½	¾		Alax Rubber	400	1	¾	1	¾
9¼	4½		Alaska Jun	700	5	5	5	5
15½	6½		Albany PWP	200	9¼	9¼	9¼	9⅝
35¼	17⅜		Alleghany	6200	20	17¾	19½	18
107¼	67	3½	Allegh pf WW	300	93⅜	92¾	93¾	93¾
104	99½	3½†	Allianc R	10	89¾	89¾	89¾	
342	232	6†	Allied Chem	8800	242	238¼	242	238
66	45¼	3	Allis-Chal	2600	48¾	46¾	48¾	45¼
43½	25	3	*Al Port Cem	400	31	28	31	30
51½	11		Amerada	1400	34¼	31½	34¼	31¾
10¾	2		Am Ag Ch	300	3	3	3	3
41¾	23		Am Ag Ch pf	800	28¾	28	28¾	28
97¾	66	3	Am Bk Note	100	68	68	68	68½
35½	22½		Am Bosch	400	24½	22½	24	22½
54¾	41¾	2.40	Am Brake	800	41½	41½	41½	41½
21¾	8¾		Am Br Bov	3000	14¼	12½	14¾	13½
94	60½	7	Am Br Bv pf	10	72	72	72	
158½	108¼	4	Am Can	74700	123¾	118	123¼	117
82½	42	6	Am Car & A	800	43	42¾	43	42
116	90	7	Am Car pf	100	90	90	90	
69⅞	39	3	Am Chain	500	49¾	48	49¾	48
101	75⅞	7	Am Chain pf	100	83	83	83	80
51¼	38¾	3†	Am Chicle	800	40½	40¼	40¾	40½
101¾	52		Am & FPw	26900	88¾	84¾	87¼	83⅜
101	85	6	Am & FP 6	220	98¾	98	98¾	98½
111½	104¼	7	Am & FP 7	100	107¾	107¾	107¾	104¼
100	91		Am & FP 3pf	100	91	91	91	91
33⅜	8½	2	Am Hawaii	400	10	9	10	9
41⅞	30½	3†	Am Ice	300	32½	31	32¼	31½
82½	42	3†	Am Int Corp	3900	52¾	51¼	52	50¼
105	37	4	Am Loco	700	37¼	37	37¼	37¼
14½	6		Am Mach & Mat	100	6¾	6¾	6¾	6¼
51¾	21¾	3	Am Metals	700	22½	22½	22½	22
116	102	6	Am Met 6%	100	103¼	102¼	103¼	102
80¼	48⅛		Am News	10	52	52	52	52
98	65	7	Am Nat G pf	40	72⅜	71	71	
119⅜	70	1§	Am Pw&Lt	3900	74	71	74	70
107	69	6	Am P & L 6	300	106¾	106¼	106½	106⅛
97⅞	75	3	Am P&L pf A	400	86¾	86¼	86¾	85¾
89¼	80	5	Am P&L pf st	400	88¾	88¼	88¾	87¾
39¾	20	1½	Am Radiat	1700	23¾	21⅝	22	20½
148	136¼	7	Am Radiat pf	10	148	143	148	
37	13		Am Recub	800	15	13¾	14⅜	13
100⅞	43¼	2§	Am Roll Mill	4000	44¾	43¼	44⅜	44¼
67⅜	52½	5	Am Saf Raz	300	62½	60¼	62½	61
3⅜	1⅛		Am Ship	400	1⅝	1¼	1¼	1⅜
54½	45	5	Am Shlp Bldg	30	52	41½	41⅝	45
103⅜	100⅛	6	Am Smelt 2pf	200	101	100⅞	101	
79½	51	4	Am Smelt	7400	57⅜	53½	57¼	53
52¼	32¼	3	*Am Sti Fnd	700	35	33¼	35	33⅝
116	110½	7	Am Sti Fnd pf	20	113¾	113¾	113¾	
55½	31	2§	Am Stores	400	42¾	42¾	43¾	43
69⅞	40	5	Am Sugar	800	42½	40	42½	40½
274½	200½	9	Am Tel&Tel	15800	207¼	203	206	202¾
134¾	78¼	1§	Am Wat W	14900	85¾	91	94¾	91
20¼	17¾		Am Wool	800	18¾	18¾	19¾	17¾
44⅞	19⅜		Am Wool pf	200	34	34	34	21
9	5		Am Writ et	200	5	5	5	
17⅞	6½		Am Zinc	1600	7⅞	6¾	7	7
47⅞	25	6	Am Zinc pf	400	57½	57	57½	53½
53¼	20	1	Anac Wire	300	23¾	23	23¾	22¾
81½	34½	2½	Anaconda	19700	39⅛	36	39¼	35¾
37¼	16	1	Andes Cop	100	18⅛	18¼	18½	18
29¼	19⅛	2	Arch Dan	400	19½	19½	19½	19
88⅜	71¼	7	Armour D pf	800	72	72	72	71½
8¼	3¾		Arm Ill A	1000	4¾	4	4¼	4
4¾	2½		Arm Ill B	1100	3⅜	3¼	3⅜	3⅜
68	52	7	Arm Ill pf	700	55	52	55	53
13⅜	5		Arnold Cons	200	6¾	6¾	6¾	6¾
46½	25		Asso Apparl	1900	28¼	27	27⅜	26⅞
50½	28	2½	Asso Dry G	1200	31⅜	33¼	31	30¼
242¼	104	10	Atchison	400	210½	208¼	219½	205
108¾	103¾	5	Atchison pf	200	108¼	108¼	108¼	108¼
17⅝	13¾	10	Atl Coast L	100	130½	130½	130½	130½
80¾	48⅞		Atl G&WI	800	49	48⅞	49	49½
81¾	24¾	1*	Atl Refin	7500	27¾	26	27¾	25
108	62	4†	Atlas Prod	200	65	65	65	63½
106	101	6	Atlas Prd pf	10	101¼	101¼	101¼	102¾
37	25⅛	1§	Atlas Stores	500	28¼	25¾	26¼	25¾
263¾	91	4§	Auburn Auto	4900	102¾	94¼	97¼	93½
3¾	1⅝		Auto Sales	200	2¾	2¾	2¾	2
81¾	37	3	Auto Strop A	400	71	70	71¼	72¼
9⅞	4¼		Aviation	3000	4¾	4⅜	4¾	4⅜

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38	19¾	1¾	Baldwin	7200	20¾	20	20¾	27½
116	104½	7	Baldwin pf	50	109¾	109¾	109¾	108¼
122¾	91	8	Ball & O	3500	90¾	89¼	90¾	91
110¼	106⅞	6§	Bamber pf	50	109	109	109	
84½	63	3½	Bangor & A	300	67¾	67¾	67¾	68
34	18¾	2	Barnsdall A	3400	20⅜	18¾	20¼	18½
92	87½	4	Beatrice	400	89	77	89	77
109¼	107¼	6	Beatrice pf	400	106	107¾	106	
70¼	49¾	3§	Beechnut	400	53¾	52⅜	53¾	54¾
57⅜	20	2	Bendix	9500	23⅞	21	23¾	20
56¼	31½	2	Bendix Cl	1300	47	44¼	45¾	43¼
110¼	75	6	Beth Steel	9300	83¾	80½	83¼	80¾
94	80½	7	Beth Steel pf	200	100	100	100	128¾
29⅞	17½	7	Blaw-Knox	90	28¼	25	25¼	25
103	99	7	Blm'dale pf	90	102¾	102¼	102½	102
69	23½	1½	Bohn Alum	700	25	23½	25	23¼
50	35	4	Booth Fish	100	37½	37½	37½	37½
90¾	60¼	3§	Borden	3800	73½	70¼	73¼	70¼
50¼	18	3	Bore Warner	4000	20¾	18¾	20¾	18
25⅜	13½		Briggs	2000	18¼	15¾	16¼	15½
22¼	10		Brockway	800	11¼	10¼	11	10¼
85	40	7	Brockway pf	10	46¼	46½	46½	40
78⅜	58⅜	6	*Brwn Man T	1900	73½	71	73½	69½
98¾	84½	6	*Brwn Man pf	800	93½	93½	93½	93
178¼	115	5	Bklyn Un G	3100	128	118	120¼	115¾
30¾	13¾		Bruns Balke	200	14¾	14	14	14
11⅞	10½		Bucyrus	1800	11¾	10	10¾	10
43	20¼	2¼	Budd Wh pf	1100	37½	33¾	33¾	33½
16¾	5⅝	1	Budd Mfg	3500	6⅝	6	6⅝	5⅝
14⅝	8¼	1	Budd Wheel	5800	9½	8½	9	8¼
74	20½		Bullard	1100	24¼	23¾	24¾	24¾
43	26½	3	Bulova Watch	2500	33¾	32	33¾	27
35	15¼		Burns Br B	100	20½	20½	20½	20
51¾	29½	1	Burroughs	400	32¾	32	32	30¾
48½	20½	2¼	Bush Term	600	32¾	32¾	32¾	33
77	50	7	Bush T Deb	20	104¼	104¼	104¼	104¼
118	109½	7	Bush Ter pf	100	115¼	115¼	115¼	115¼
4¼	1¾	.50	Butte Coal	300	2¼	1¾	2¼	2
29¾	12½		Butterick	100	13¼	13¼	13½	12½
112¾	54		Byers	7400	61¼	55½	59	56

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77½	58¼	4	Calif Pack	800	87	86	87	85¾
30	13	2	Campbell	300	15	14¾	14¾	13½
80¾	43		Calu-Arkla	200	44½	43½	44½	43½
99¾	10		Calu-Tacla	2400	10¾	10	10½	10¼
75¾	44¼	4	Canada Dry	1000	56¼	55	55¾	55⅞
206¾	165¾	10	Can Pac	5800	169¼	164	169	177
52¼	40		Can Pac new	4500	45¾	43¼	45½	43½
92¼	80	1.60	Cannon Mills	1900	90¼	107	90	90¼
28¾	13		Capital Adm	100	18¼	18¼	18½	18¾
104½	98		Caro C&O pf	100	103¾	103¾	103¾	104½
262¾	121¼	6	Case Thresh	18000	136	128½	134¾	123
70¾	45	3	Caterpillar	1500	48	46	47¾	46
17⅝			Cav-Dobbs	100	5	5	5	
12	10¼		Celotex ct	1800	10¾	9¾	9¾	10
10	9	3	Celotex	700	10	9¾	9¾	10½
84½	35	7	Celotex pf	40	84½	84½	84½	87
20½	11	1¼	Cen Aguirre	300	22	20¾	22	21
316	200¼	8§	Cen of NJ	200	205	205	205	200¼
65¾	37⅝	6	Cerro de P	700	38	37½	37¾	37⅝
15⅞	5		Cert-Teed	400	5¼	5	5¼	5
67¾	19¾	4.50	Chesbr Cab	2700	23½	21	23¼	19¾
85¼	51¼	3	Ches Corp	1400	58	55	58¼	55¼
51¾	47½	2.50	Ches & Ohio	1900	46¾	44¾	46¾	44¼
10¾	2		Chi Ab Alt pf	300	9¼	9	9¼	7¾
17¾	7½		Chi Cit West	2700	9¾	9¼	9¼	7¾
33¾	28		Chi Gt W pf	1400	30	28½	30	28
28⅜	10		Chi Mail Ord	1400	13¼	12¾	13¼	10½
41¼	15⅜		Chi Pneu Tl pf	8500	18¾	18¾	18¾	18
80⅞	51	5	Chi R I & Pac	3000	53¾	51	53¾	52¾
7	3½		Chi Rv pf	200	5	5	5	4
114¼	99		Chi Rv pf ctf	200	99¾	99¾	99¾	99
113¾	105	7	Chi Rv Pr Pf	1400	110¼	110¼	110¼	110¼
32	25	3	Chi Yel Cab	140	25	25	25	25
20¼	14	3	Chick Cot O	100	14	14	14	14¼
37¾	24½	2.40	Childs	1200	25	24¾	25	24¾
47	19¾	2	Chrysler	13700	20	20¼	21¾	18
40	38	3.60§	City Ice	100	39	39	39	39¼
90¾	81	6½	City Ice pf	110	83	82	82	
37	6¼		City Stores	200	8	8	8	7
114¼	105	7	Clet Pr Ac	100	113½	112	113½	112
32	25	3	Clet Val Cab	140	25	25	25	25
32¼	14	3	Clinch Cot O	100	14	14	14	14¼
47¾	24½	2.40	Coca Cola	1900	27¾	27¼	27¾	27
107¾	48½	7	Coca Cola A	100	52	52	52	52
84½	50	2½	Co Ba Sa	100	55¾	55	55¾	55
14¾	14		Colliers A	200	15¼	14¼	15¼	14¼
103½	97	6	Co Ba Sa A	100	100¼	100¼	100¼	100¼
77	23¾	2	Colo Mkt	2500	29¾	27¾	29¼	27¾
87	51	2	Colum Gas	8000	55¾	52	54¾	51
100	108	8§	Col Graph	1300	11	14¼	14¾	14¾
100	108	8§	Col Graph pf	100	108	108	108	108
99¾	78½	8½	Com Cred	3100	94	94	94	94
20¼	11		Com Cred pf	200	20	20	20	20
41¾	15⅜		Com Cred pf	2400	20	20	20	20
85	39½	1.80§	Com Pw Pr Tr	3000	51¼	50¾	51¼	50¾
39	25	3	Com Solvents	1400	28¾	28¾	28¾	28¾
39¾	19¾	2	Comwlth Ed	3000	21¾	21¾	21¾	21¾
120¾	90	6	Commwlth Ed	500	101¾	101¾	101¾	101¾
24¾	11¾	2	Commwlth pf	800	14¾	14¾	14¾	14¾
24¾	9		Conde Nast	1000	11	11	11	
20¾	8		Congoleum	1400	9¾	9¾	9¾	9¾
24¾	12		Conn Wire	3600	13¾	13¾	13¾	13¾
100	90		Conn Wire pf	200	90	90	90	
31¾	18		Consol Cig	1400	18¾	18	18	18
55	20	2†	Consol Film	1900	21¾	20¾	21	20
12¾	5		Consol Film pf	200	6¾	6¾	6¾	6¾
47¾	25		Consol Oil	1400	27¾	27¼	27¾	27¼
100	100		Consol Oil pf	10	100	100	100	100
38	26	1½	Hack Wt	10	31½	31½	31½	32
30	26	1¾	Hack pf A	10	28		28	
33½	12¾		Hahn Dpt St	4800	13¾	12¾	13¾	13⅞
66½	71⅛	6½	Hahn Dpt pf	500	81	80	81	80
21¾	19	2	Hall Print	200	20	9	20	
87	47½	2	Hamm Ipf	150	92½	92	92	92
72¼	49¾	3	Harbison	300	50¼	49⅜	50	50
20	7⅜		Hartman B	1500	7¾	7¼	7⅜	7⅜
48½	23	1.60	Hayes Body	300	5	4½	5	4¾
133¾	70	7	Here P pf	10	119½	119½	119½	
109	70	5	Hershey Ch	2100	92	82	90	90
108¾	83½	5	Hershey pf	500	96	95	96	94¾
25¼	11		Hoe & Co	100	11¾	11½	11½	11¾
13⅜	5		Hollander	200	6¼	5½	6½	6½
29	5		Hondaville B	100	6	6	6	6
116⅞	53¼	10†	Houston Oil	9000	62¼	56¼	61½	55½
68	49	4*	Household F pf	200	66	66	66	66½
41⅞	24	4†	Howe Sound	700	26	24½	26	24½
53¾	41	3½†	Hud Man	200	45½	43¾	45½	43¼
57⅜	18¼	4	Hudson Mot	600	25½	23¾	25½	23½
26⅝	10	2	Hupp Motors	4700	10⅝	10¼	10⅝	10⅜

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136¾	108	7	Ill Central	200	111	109	111	109
35	18¾	2	Ind Oil & G	1600	20½	18¾	20½	18¾
17	3½		Indian Mot	300	3¾	3¾	3¾	3¾
28⅜	6¾		Indian Refin	1300	9¾	7¾	9¾	7¾
239	154¼	4†	Infiersoll R	200	190	107½	190	185
88	68	4	Inland Steel	500	73¾	72¾	72¾	74
30⅝	9¼		Inspiration	1200	10¾	10	10	9⅞
17⅜	10½	.45	Insuran Sh	1100	10¾	10¼	10⅜	10¼
39½	20¾		Interboro RT	3400	34¾	31½	34¾	31¾
7			Int Agri	100	5	3⅞	3⅞	4
197¼	153½	.60	Int Business	400	165¾	161¾	165	158¼
19¾	10	.35	Int Carriers	200	11	10	11	10
75⅝	55¾	4	Int Cement	200	57½	57	57½	56⅞
14½			Int Combus	200	4¾	4¼	4¾	4¼
78	30		Int Comb pf	100	64	64	64	65¾
115¾	64½	2½	Int Harv	20100	69¾	66½	67⅝	65¾
146¼	140½	7	Int Harv pf	200	146¼	146¼	146¾	
54	31½	2b	Int Hyd El	1300	35¾	33	35¾	31¾
82	65¼	3†	Int Match pf	200	74	71	74	71
44¾	19½	1	Int Nickel	77800	22¾	20¼	21⅞	19¾
31½	13¾	2.40	Int P&P A	900	13¾	13¾	13¾	13¾
22¾	7¾		Int P&P B	200	7½	7¾	7½	8
18	5		Int P&P C	800	5	5	5	5
88	55	7	Int P&P pf	100	55½	55	55½	57
58¾	24	3	Int Print Ink	100	25	25	25	26
101	75	6	Int Print I pf	2000	82	82	82	75
45¾	34½	3	Int Salt	1600	37	35½	37	36
68	47¾	3	Int Shoe	100	53½	53½	53½	53½
77¾	78¼	2	Int Tel & T	2000	32¼	29½	29¾	31
28¾	15¾	1	Interlake	100	19¾	19¾	19¾	18
40	18	2	Inter Dept St	200	22	21¾	23	21
80	60		Inter Rys	10	72	72	72	
29	12¼	2	Inv Equ	1600	12¾	12	12	12¼
43	30

WOOL OPENINGS REVEAL STEADY MARKET TONE

More Assurance Expected to Develop as Season Progresses

Presently, with further openings at the several auction centers in the primary markets of the Southern Hemisphere, it is expected that the wool market will reach a stable basis, upon which trading may go forward with assurance.

That basis, in the nature of things, cannot be far away, despite the economic instability, which has been manifest for many months and which, to some extent, still continues.

Wool is too low in price, and stocks of finished goods manifestly in too light supply to allow the present inactivity in the wool industry generally to long continue.

Openings for the season took place in Australia at Melbourne and Brisbane on Monday. Prices in the Melbourne market were substantially on a parity with the values in Adelaide and Perth, so far as comparisons are possible. The selection in this market was rather a poor one, there being no super wools in the offerings, and no 64-70s quality wools. The wools, compared with those of last season, are reported as softer slightly finer and shorter.

For topmaking 64s wools of the better type, the prices reported were equivalent to about 45 cents, clean basis, in bond at Boston, and for 60-64s wools of the same description the prices figured out about 44 cents, clean basis, while for 60s topmaking wools 41 cents, clean, in bond, was paid, on a c. and f. basis, sight draft, with exchange at $4.86.

Brisbane Selection Rather Poor

In the Brisbane market the selection also was rather a poor one, as is usual at the opening of the season in the greasy section of the market. There was a fair offering of scoured wools, however, for which the Continent showed a fair degree of eagerness. There were a few 64-70s wools of fairly good type—rather more on the 64s than the 70s order, but of good staple—for which the price paid is reported as equivalent to 53@54 cents, clean basis.

Since the openings at Melbourne and Brisbane, there has been little change, prices being maintained at about the opening level, with competition coming chiefly from the Continent and Japan, England buying moderately and America little. It is expected that prices at the opening in West Australia, Monday, will be on about the same level as at Melbourne, as the wools there are rather comparable with the Melbourne wools this year, and are better than usual for that section.

At the Cape, this week, the offering has been a fair one. Buying has been done almost wholly for France and Germany, with the best 12 and 12-to-14 months' fine wools of good staple, costing approximately 48@49 cents for the less attractive, and about 50@51 cents for the very superior wools. The market is reported irregular, showing a lack of the competition necessary to sustain the market on an even keel.

Market Draggy at London

London is proceeding in much the same draggy manner which has characterized the present series from the start. Bradford is feeling the effects of the easiness in London, as well as in the primary markets, with buyers disposed to hold off.

Spinners and topmakers under the circumstances are forced to compete against one another sharply for business. Of course, the withdrawals at the sales in Coleman Street have been heavy.

The trade as a whole, however, is disposed to regard the more distant future with optimism. It is believed that, with low stocks of manufactured goods in almost all of the European markets, except possibly in Roubaix, as well as in the United States, that business must presently improve, and that the stocks of wool which now seem so heavy will disappear.

Crossbreds occupy the poorest position abroad, since they are in largest supply and also in poorest favor from the style point of view.

Little Change at Boston

In the Boston market prices are no stranger. Good fine topmaking wools of the French combing type are quotable at 70 cents, with fine selected staple wools mostly quotable at 75 cents. Staple original fine clips command 72@73 cents, and average topmaking down to 65 cents, clean basis. California 12 months' northern wools are quotable at 63@65 cents, clean basis, and Middle Counties at about 62@63 cents. Southern usually is at 60@62 cents, clean basis.

Medium wools have been rather quiet, with prices unchanged for the week. Scoureds are in moderate request, with most interest shown in the fine wools. Best fine double A scoured pulled wools command 75@78 cents, with choice fine A's around 70 cents. White B's are held at 53 cents for good wools and LB's at 57@58 cents, with comparatively little interest shown.

Noils are rather slow, with fine at 50@53 cents. Carpet wools are still slow and prices are on the easy side.

Mohair is dull. The new fall clip is practically all taken over by the National Wool Marketing Corporation, at advances of 30 and 40 cents, respectively, for adult and kid. A little hair has been bought outright at a cent more.

BIG INCREASE IN NEW BOND ISSUES

In a survey of "Money and the Markets," Kidder, Peabody & Co., in the October issue of Dividends, just released, point out that the bond market continues to show strength in the face of a considerable volume of new financing.

In the first eight months of this year new bond issues were 25 per cent greater in volume than in 1928, and half again as large as last year. These favorable conditions for the flotations of bond issues, they state, should prove to be of considerable ultimate benefit to business.

They note that while the rate of increase in utility earnings has been reduced as a result of lessened activity in industry and the general impulse toward economy in the domestic field, yet most of the major utility companies have been able to report gross and net earnings comparable with those of last year. Up to this time, they emphasize, dividend reductions have been chiefly, although not entirely, confined to industrial concerns.

New York Bond Market

(Quotations at 1:30 p. m.)

	High	Low
Ab Straus 5½s 43	101¼	101¼
Alleghany 5s '44	99½	99½
Alleghany 5s '49	98¾	98¾
Am Ag Chm 7½s '41	104½	104½
Am Cyanamid 5s 42	96	96
Am I G Chem 5½s ct '49	101¼	100¼
Am Inter 5½s cv '49	99½	99½
Am Smelting 5s 47	103¾	103¾
Am T&T 4½s cv 39	114½	114½
Am T&T col 5s '46	106½	105¾
Am T&T 5s '65	107¾	107¾
Am T&T deb 5½s '43	109	109
Am WW&Elec 5s '24	103½	103½
Am WW&Elec deb 6s '75	107¾	107¾
Am Writing Pap½er 6s '37	78	78
Anglo-Chile 7s '45	91½	91½
Armour & Co 4½s '39	93½	93¼
Armour & Co 5s '43	78¾	78¾
Atch T&SF gen 4s '95	94¾	94¾
Atlanta & Danv 2d 4s '48	52	52
Atl Refining deb 5s '37	103	103
B&O 4s Tol & C div '59	89½	89½
B&O 4½s '33	101¼	101¼
B&O 4½s cv	100¾	100¾
B&O rfg 5s '95	104½	104½
Bell Tel of Pr rfg 5s '42 B	107¾	107¾
Bell Tel of Pa 5s '60 C	113¼	113¼
Beth Stel pur mon 5s '36	103¾	103¾
Beth Steel rfg 5s '42	103¾	103¾
Boston & Me 5s '35	103	103
Boston & Me 8s '67	103¼	103¼
Botany Cons Mills 6½s '34	35	35
Bow-Biltmore s f g 7s '34	102	102
Bos NY 4s	97½	97½
Bklyn-Man Tr sf 6s '68	101	100¾
Bklyn Un El	93	93
Buff R & P 4½s '57	96	96
Bush Term con 5s '55	101	101
Bush Term Bldg 5s '60	104¼	104¼
By Products 5½s C	104	104
Can Nat Ry gen 4½s '54	100	100
Can Nat Ry 4½s '27	100	100
Can Nat Ry 4½s '68	99½	99½
Can Nat Ry 5s July	106½	106½
Can Nat Ry 5s Oct	105½	105½
Can North 4½s	101	101
Can North deb 6½s '46	118	118
Can North sf 7s '40	112½	112½
Can Pacific deb 4s	90¼	90¼
Can Pacific 4½s '46	100¾	100¾
Can Pacific 4½s '60	100	99½
Can South con 5s g '62	109½	109½
Carolina Clin & O 6s '53	108	108
Cen of Ga rfg 5½s '59	105	105
Cen Pacific 5s '60	105½	105½
Cerpedes Sugar sf 7½s '39	60	60
Ches Corp 5s '47 reds	100¾	100
Ches & O cv 4½s A	102½	102¾
Chi & Erie 1st 5s '82	88½	88½
Chi Gt West 4s '59	74	74
Chi M&StP gen 4s '89	86¾	86¾
Chi M&StP 4¼s	101¾	101¾
Chi M StP&Pac adj 2000	43½	42
Chi M StP&Pac 5s '75	87½	86¾
Chi RI&P gen 4s '88	99½	99½
Chi Un Sta 4½s A '63	104	104
Chi & W Indiana 4s '52	93	93
Chi & W Indiana 5½s '62	105	105
Chile Copper 5s '47	94½	94
Childs 5s	88½	88¾
Clev SS&StL 4½s E '77	102	102
Clev Un Term 4½s '77	104	104
Colo Industrial 5s '34	97	97
Colo & So rfg 4½s '35	101½	101¼
Colonial Oil 6s	65¼	65¼
Columbia Gas & E 5s '52 May	103¾	103¾
Columbus Pow 4½s	97¾	97¾
Com Credit 5½s '35	98	98
Com Inv Trust 5½s '49	96	95¾
Con Gas 5½s '45	100¼	100¼
Consum Pow uni 5s '52	105½	105½
Crown Wil Paper 6s '51	101½	101½
Cuba Cane Sug Prod deb	8½	8
Cuba Nor Ry 5½s '42 rcts	49	49
Cuban-Am Sug col 8s '31	95½	95½
Cuyamel Fruit 6s '40	104½	104½
Del & Hudson 5½s '37	105½	105½
Den & Rio G con 4s '36	97¼	96¾
Den & Rio G Wn 5s '55	94¾	94¾
Detroit Ed 5s '49	105¾	105¾
Detroit Ed rfg 6s '40	106½	106½
Duquesne P & L 4½s '67	103½	103½
Duquesne P & L 4½s '67	103½	103½
Erie cr 4s B '53	87	87
Erie 5s '67	93¼	93
Erie gen lien	84½	83½
Erie gen 7½s	92¾	92¾
Erie cv 4s B '53	87	87
Erie 5s '67	93½	93
Erie gen lien	83½	83½
Erie gen 7½s	93½	93¾
Gen Baking 5½s	99½	99½
Gen Mot Acc Corp 6s '37	103¼	103¼
Gen Pet 5s '40	102½	102½
Gen Steel Cast 5s '49	102¾	102¾
Gen Theater 6s	92	92
Goodrich 1st 5½s '47	103½	103½
Goodyear 5s '57	92¾	92¾
Gotham S Hos 6s rcts	90	90
Great Northern 5½s '83	111½	111½
Kan Gas 4½s	96¾	96¾
Kentucky Cen 4s '87	96	95¾
Lake Shore & Mich 6s '31	100½	100½
L'Autaro 6s '54	75	73
Loew's Inc 6s '41 ex-war	101	100¾
Manati Sug 1st 7½s '42	31	30
Market St Ry gold 7s '40	95	94¼
Midvale Steel col 5s '36	102¾	102½
Mil El Ry & Lt 1st 5s '61	103¼	103¼
Mo K & T adj 5s A '67	101½	101½
Mo Pac gen 4s '75	81¾	81
Mo Pac 5s F '77	102½	102½
Mo Pac rfg 5s A '65	103	103
Mo Pac 5½s '49	107¾	107¾
Nassau Elec con 4s '51	58½	57½
Nat Dairy Prod 5½s '48	101	101
Newark Gas 5s	106¼	106¼
N O Pub Ser 5s A '52	94¾	94¾
No O Pub Ser 5s '55 B	94½	94½
NYC&HR deb 4s '34	100¼	100¼
NYC&HR rfg & im 4½s 2013	103¾	103¾
NYC&HR rfg & im 5s 3013	108½	108½
NYCHR cv deb 6½s '35	107¼	107¼
NY Chi & StL 1st 4s '37	98¾	98¾
NY Chi & StL deb 4s '31	100¾	100¾
NY Chi & StL 4½s '78	98	98
NY Chi & StL 6s '32S	102½	102½
NY Dock 5s '38	76½	76½
NY Edison rfg 5½s '41	114¼	114¼
NY GELH&P pur m 4s '49	98¾	98¼
NY NH&H 4½s '67	97¾	97¼
NY NH&H cit 6s '40	105¾	105¾
NY Ont & W rfg 4s '92	49¼	49¼
NY & Rich Gas 5s '52	106	106
NY Trap Rock 6s '45	103	103
Nor Am Cement 6½s '40	60	60
Nor Am Ed 5s A '57	104½	104½
Nor Am Ed ½s s f '57	104	104
Nor Am Ed 5s C	102¼	102½
Nor States Pow 5s A '41	103½	103½
Ohio Pub Ser 7s E '47	113¾	113¾
Ohio Riv Ed 6s '48	108	108
Ore Wash RR & N 4s '61	96	95½
Otis Steel 6s '41	103	102¾
Pac Gas & Elec 5s '42	103½	103
Pac Tel & Tel 1st 5s '37	104½	104½
Paramount Bwy 5½s '51	103	103
Paramount Fam Las 6s '47	100½	100½
Parmelee Trans 6s '44	40	39¾
Pathe Ex inc 7s '37	52	50
Penn O & D RR 4½s A '77	103¾	103¼
Penn RR gtd 4s '31	100fl	100¼
Penn RR con 4s sta '48	99	98¾
Penn RR 4½s D	100¾	100
Penn RR gen 4½s '65	103½	103½
Penn RR 5s '64	105	105
Penn RR gold 4½s '36	110¼	110¼
Pere Marquette 4s '56	95	95
Pere Marquette 4½s	102¾	102½
Phillips Pet 5½s '39	96¾	96¼
Phil Co 5s '67	103¼	103
Phil Elec Co 5s '67	103¾	103¼
Phil & Read C&I 6s '49	97½	97½
Pitts CC&StL 5s B '75	112	112
Port Gen Elec 5s '35	102¾	102¾
Port Ry Lt & P 5s '42	105½	105¾
Port Ry Lt & P 6s '47	105	105
Port Ry Lt & P 7½s '46	108¾	108¾
Pressed Steel Car 5s '33	97¾	97¾
Pub Svc E&G 4½s '67	103½	102¾
Pub Svc E&G 1970	103¼	103
Pure Oil 5½s '37	99¾	99¾
Pure Oil 5½s '42	99½	99½
Purity Baking 5s '45	97½	97¼
Read Can RR NJ col 4s '61	96	96
Remington Rand 5½s '47 ww	98	98
Richfield Oil 6s	80	79
Rep Ir&S sf 5s '60	103½	103½
Rio G 3¼ W 1st 4s '39	89½	89½
Rock I Ar&Lou 4½s '34	101	101
StL & SF 4s A '50	90½	90½
StL & SF 4½s '78	92¾	92¾
StL & SF gen 5s '31	101	101
StL & SF 5s B '50	103½	103½
StL SW 1st 4s bd '89	91	91
StP Union Depot rfg 5s '72	110½	110½
Scioto Val & NE 4s '89	96	96
Seabd AL rfg 4s '59	38	37½
Seabd AL con 6s '45	40½	37
Seabd All Fla Ry 6s A '36	31½	29¾
Sharon Steel Hoop 5½s '48	98¼	98½
Shell Pipe 5s '52	96½	96½
Shell Union 5s '47	93½	93
Shell Union 5s ct ww	94¾	93¼
Silesian Am Corp 7s '41	87¾	87¼
Sinclair Cn O col 6½s '38	103¾	103¾
Sinclair Cn O col 7s '37	104¼	104¼
Sinclair Cru O 6½s '38	102	102
Sinclair Pipe L sf 5s '42	103¾	103¾
Skelly Oil 5½s '39	95¾	95¾
Smith A O 6½s '33	103½	103½
South Ry Rlco Sug 7s '41	104	104
So Bell Tel & Tel 5s '41	104¾	104¾
So Colo Pow 6s '47	105½	105
Solvay 5s	100	100
So Pacific col 4s '49	86¼	86¼
So Pacific 4½s '69 ww	100½	100½
So Pacific Oregon A 4½s '77	103¼	103¼
So Ry gen 4s '56	88¼	88
So Ry con 5s '94	111¼	111¼
So Ry gen 6s '56	116	116
So Ry gen 6½s '56	123½	123
So Ry 5s stL div '51	82½	82½
So west Bell Tel rfg 5s '54	104½	104½
Stand Oil NJ 5s '46	104¾	103¾
Stand Oil NY 4½s '31	100¾	100¼
Stevens Hotel 6s '45	78½	78½
Tenn Copper & B '44	101	101
Tenn Elec Pow 5s '47	107¾	107¾
Texas Corp 5s '44	103¾	103¼
Third Ave rfg 4s '60	51¼	50½
Third Ave adp 5s '60	31¼	31¼
Trumbull Steel 6s '40	103½	103
Union Pacific 1st 4s '47	99½	99½
Union Pacific 4s '08	87½	87½
Union Pacific 4½s '01	101¼	101¼
US Rubber 5s '47	88	88
Utah Lt & Trac 5s '44	98½	98½
Utah Pow & Lt 5s '44	103½	103½
Util Pow & Lt 5s ww	84¼	84¼
Util Pow & Lt 5½s '47	91	90
Vertientes Sugar 7s '42	40	40
Wabash 4½s '70	93½	93½
Wabash 1st 5s '39	104½	104½
Wabash 5s B '76	101	101
Wabash 5½s '75	104	104
Warner Sugar 1st 7s '41	104½	104½
Warner Bros Pict 6s	88	88
West Pa Pow 5s A '46	106½	106½
West Pa Pow 5s B '56	106½	106½
West Shore 4s 2361	94¾	94¼
Western Maryland 4s '52	88	87¾
Western Maryland 5½s '77	103¾	103
Western Un R E 4½s '50	100¾	100¾
Western Un 5s '51	105	105
Western Un 5s '60	105	104½
Wheeling Steel 4½s B'53	93½	93½
Wheeling Steel 5½s '49	103¾	103½
White Eagle Oil 5½s '37	103¼	103¼
White Mtr Mach 6s '36 xw	41½	41½
Wilson & Co 1st 6s '41	100¾	100½
Wis Cen 4s	75	75
Youngstown Sheet 5s	104¾	104½

LIBERTY BONDS

	Open	High	Low	Oct 1	Last Sep30
3½s '47	101.8	101.8	101.3	101.3	101.6
1st 4¼s '47	103.10	103.10	103.8	103.8	103.14
4th 4¼s '38	103.16	103.18	103.12	103.12	103.16
US 3¼s '56	106.30	106.30	106.30	106.30	
US 4s '54	108.26	108.26	108.24	108.24	108.27
US 4¼s '52	113.	113.	113.30	113.30	113.12

Quoted in thirty-seconds of a point. For example, read 103.8 as 103.8-32.

FOREIGN BONDS

Abitibi P&P 5s '53	83	82¾
Akershus 8s '63	94¼	95
Antoquia 2nd 7s '57	69½	69½
Antoquia 7s A '45	71	71
Antioquia 7s D '45	71	71
Antwerp 5s '58	100	99¾
Argentine Gov 6s June '59	93¼	93¼
Argentine Gov 6s May '60	94	94
Argentine Gov 6s Sept. '60	93½	93½
Argentine Gov 6s Feb '61	94½	94½
Australia 4½s '57	74½	74½
Australia 5s '55	83¼	83
Austria (Gov 7s '43	104	103¾
Austria (Lower) 7½s '50	96¾	96¾
Batavian Pet 4½s '42	95	95
Bavaria (State) 6½s '45	88¼	88½
Belgium (King) 6s '55	104	103½
Belgium (King) 6½s '49	106½	106½
Belgium (King) 7½s '35	113½	113½
Belgium (1King) 7s '58	108½	108½
Bergen (City) 6s '49	101¾	101¾
Bergen (City) 8s '45	110¾	110¾
Berlin 6s '58	83	83
Berlin 6½s '56	85	85
Berlin Elec 6½s '51	78¾	78¾
Berlin Elev (Ctl) 6½s '51	80	79
Bogota (City) 8s '45	93	93
Bolivia (Rep) 7s '58	62	61
Bolivia (Rep) 8s '47	75¼	73
Bordeaux (City) 6s '34	105¾	103
Brazil 6½s '26-'57	74¾	74¾
Brazil 8½s '27-'57	73	72
Brazil (US) 8s '41	91½	88¼
Breda (Ernesto) 7s '54 ww	75	75
Bremen 7s '35	99¼	99¼
Budapest (City) 6s '62	71	70½
Caldas (Rep) 7½s '46	75½	75½
Canada (Dom) 4½s '36	101¾	101¾
Canada (Dom) 5s '21	100¾	100¾
Canada (Dom) 5s '52	106¼	106¼
Chile (Bank) ct 6½s '57	93½	93½
Chile (Bank) ct 6½s '61	94	94
Chile (Rep) 6s '60	96	96
Chile (Rep) 6s '61 Sept	94	94
Chile (Rep) 6s '61 Sept	94	94
China (Gov) Hu-K Ry 5s '51	38	34½
Cologne (City) 6½s '50	86	86
Colombia Mtg Bk 7s '46	78	78
Colombia Mtg Bk 7s '47	83	83
Copenhagen (City) 4½s '53	94½	94
Cordoba (City) 7s '37 ctf	90¾	90¾
Cordoba (Prov) 7s '42	91¾	91
Cuba (Rep) 5½s '45	90¼	90¼
Cundi (Rep) 6½s '48	85	85
Czechoslovakia (Rep) 8s '51	108½	108½
Danish Mun 8s A '46	108¾	108¾
Danish Mun 8s B '46	108¾	108¾
Denmark (King) 4½s '62	94½	94½
Denmark (King) 5½s '55	101¾	101¾
Deutsche Bk 6s ctfs '32	98¾	98¾
Dominic (Rep) 5½s 1st '40	95¾	93
Dominic (Rep) 5½s 2nd '40	95¾	91¾
Dresden 7s '45	95¼	95¼
Duke Power 5s '66	106	106¾
Dutch Ut 6s '67	103½	103½
Dutch El sf 6s '62	103¼	103¼
Estonia RR Co 7s '54	105¾	105¾
Fiat 7s '46 war	68	67
Finland (Rep) 6½s '56	94¾	94¼
Finland (Rep) 7s '50	96	94½
Franconian Dev 7½s '43	107¾	107¾
French Nat 5s '55	103¾	103¾
French (Rep) 7s '49	130¾	130¾
French (Rep) 7½s '41	135¾	135¾
Gelsenkirchen Min 6s '34	92	90½
German 7s '49	103	102½
Germ Con Ag Bk 6s '58	82	82
Germ Con Ag Bk 7s '50	83	83
Germ El Pow 6½s '50	88	88
Germ Gen Elec 6s '48	89½	88
Germ Gen Elec 7s '45	103¼	103¼
Gras 6s '34	97¾	97¾
Greek 6s '68	33	33
Hanau 7s ww	81½	81½
Heidelberg (City)) 7½s '50	100	100
Helsingfors 6½s	91½	91½
Italian Credit Con 7s A '57	95	95
Italy (King) 7s '51	94½	93¾
Jap (Con Pwr) 6½s '50	94¾	94½
Jap (Im Govt) 4½s '54	105½	105¼
Jap (Im Gov) 5½s '65	93¾	93¾
Jugoslavia Bk 7s '57	80½	80½
Kardstadt 6s '43	67½	67½
Kreuger & Toll 5s '59 ww	96½	96
Leipzig (City) 7s rcts '47	95¼	95
Lyons (City) 6s '34	105	105
Marseilles (City) 6½s '34	105½	105½
Meridional elEl 7s '57	98	98
Milan (City) 6½s '52	82½	81¾
Minas Geraes 6½s '59	67	67
Montecatin 7s '37 ww	101½	101½
Nord Ways 6½s '50	106¼	106
Norway Bank 5s '57	99	99
Norway (King) 5s '63	100	99½
Norway (King) 5½s '65	103½	102½
Norway (King) 6s '52	102½	102
Norweigian El 5½s '57 ct	94½	94
Nuremberg 7s '52	79	79
Oriental Dev 5½s '58	93¾	93¼
Oriental Dev Ltd 6s '53	99	99
Oslo (City) 6s '55	103	103
Oslo G&E 5s '63	95½	95½
Panama (Rep) 5s '63	95½	95¼
Panama (Rep) 5½s '53	102½	102½
Paris-Lyons-Med 6s '58	102	102
Paris-Lyons-Med inte rf 7s '58	105¾	105¾
Peru 6s '60	50	50
Peru 6s '61	58	58
Poland 7s '47	81	80½
Poland 8s (City) 8s '41	88¾	88½
Porto Ale (City) 6s '61	87½	87½
Queensland (State) 6s '47	99¼	99¼
Queensland (State) 7s '41	103	103
Rhine Main 7s '50	98½	98½
Rhine Westphalia 6s '52	83½	83
Rhine Westphalia 7s '50	100	100
Rhineibe 7s '46 ex-war	88	88¾
Rio de Janeiro (City) 6½s '53	67¼	67
Rio de Janeiro (City) 8s '46	97	96½
Rio G do Sul (State) 6s '68	61	61
Rio G do Sul (State) 7s '67	69	69
Rio G do Sul (State) 8s '46	88¾	88½
Rome (City) 6½s '52	82	81½
Rotterdam (City) 6s '64	102¾	102¾
Ruhr 6s	75	75
Saarenbrucken (City) 6s '53	88	88
Salvador (Rep) 8s '48	110½	109½
Sao Paulo (State) 8s '36	89	89
saxon Pub Wks 6½s '51	82¾	82¾
Seine (Dept) 7s '42	108¼	108
Serbs Cro & Slov 7s '62	82	81¾
Siemens 6½s ct '51	90½	90½
Siemens 7s '35	99	99
Silesia (Prov) 7s '58	76	74¾
Soissons (City) 6s '36	105	105
Styria (Prov) 7s '46	92¾	92¾
Sweden (King) ct 5½s '54	105¾	105¾
Swiss Confed 8s '40	106¾	106¾
Swiss Gov 5½s '46	105½	105½
Toho El Pow 6s rcts '32	100	100
Toho El Pow 7s '55	99½	99
Tokyo (City) 5s '52	81¾	81¾
Tokyo (City) 5½s '61	92¼	92¼
Tokyo El Lt 6s '53	88¾	88¾
Trondhjem 5½s '57	94½	93½
Tyrol 7½s '55	100¼	100
Ujigawa El Pow 1st 7s '45	100¼	100¼
U K Gt Br & I 5½s '37	106¾	105¾
Uni Stl W Burback 7s '57	104½	104½
Uni Stl W 6½s A '51	81½	80½
Uni Stl W 6½s C '51	80	80
Uruguay (Rep) 6s '60	93½	93
Uruguay (Rep) 8s '46	104¾	104¾
Vienna 6s '52	86¾	86
Venetian Mtg Bk 7s '55	95	95
Warsaw 7s '58	70	70
Westphalia El 6s '53	73½	73½
Wurttemberg 7s '56	89	89
Yokohama (City) 6s '61	98	98

GENERAL ELECTRIC EXPANSION

PITTSFIELD—Plans for a new manufacturing building to cost $1,000,000, to be erected at the Pittsfield plant of the General Electric Company immediately, are announced by E. W. Wagner, general manager of the works. The structure will be devoted to the exclusive manufacture of transformer tanks and when completed will be the largest transformer tank shop in the world. It will be more than 800 feet long, 150 feet wide and 70 feet high. Construction will take nearly four months.

LONDON WOOL SALES

LONDON (AP)—A good selection, amounting to 11,896 bales, was offered at the wool sales today. Home and continental dealers were steady buyers of fine scoureds and greasy combing at full rates. Withdrawals of medium scoureds were larger.

BERLIN MARKET FIRM

BERLIN—The stock exchange, which has been weakening in the last week, reacted favorably to the Government's new financial reform program. Stocks were generally firm in the forenoon and bonds and state loans strengthened.

A Window in Wall Street

MORE INSTALLMENT FACILITIES

The inauguration of time payments on any merchandise shown in its catalogue, provided the order totals at least $25, is reported to have aided the volume of sales by Montgomery Ward & Co. In addition to orders for goods usually sold on the installment plan, orders for shoes, clothing and other necessities have contributed substantially to sales volume. How successful the plan may be will not be known for a few months, since it remains to be seen how well payments will be kept up by customers.

MORE BUYING FOR FUTURE

A nation-wide utilities company has decided to inaugurate a program of substantial buying of commodities for future use. The decision follows studies by purchasing experts. These studies have led to the belief that current price levels are likely to prove the lowest for some time. This company says that improving business conditions warrant the expectation that demand for raw materials will increase, making present purchases a good investment.

BOLDER BEARS

Just now the bulls are trying to find, not consolation perhaps, but a little encouragement for the future, in the increasing boldness of bears. The more successful the bears are, the more bold they become, and the lower the market goes. The bulls just now are recalling how their courage grew last year as their repeated successes sent the market soaring. Too high or too low, they are telling each other out the wisdom born of expensive experience, too high or too low and the corrective is just around the corner.

MARKING THEM DOWN

The question as to what is wrong with the stock market is being forgotten before it has been answered. The question of the moment is, where is the bottom? Operations of the last two days have answered the recent speculations as to whether the market would break the "second resistance level." This level was the low point reached last June. In yesterday's session on the New York Stock Exchange 313 issues were hammered down to new low prices for the year. Many representative railroad stocks have sold lower than in the break of last November. Brokerage houses report that most of their customers' accounts are in good shape. The mails, however, are not devoid of margin calls. The insolvency of an important brokerage house has come to light. It is that of the Sisto Company, whose difficulties are said to have begun in the market crash of last autumn.

A RAILROAD FOR BERMUDA

Bermuda is to have a railroad. Until now, the horse, carriage and bicycle have been the only means of transportation on that island. But a representative of the firm of Balfour & Beatty Company, of London, has left Montreal for Bermuda to undertake preliminary work in connection with a new project. It is expected the road will be completed within a year.

CALL MONEY

The 1½-per cent call money renewal rate posted on the floor of the New York Stock Exchange was the lowest in 15 years. Even at that rate funds went begging. It appears to be harder to lend money than to borrow just now. Few people want to borrow money to hurry stocks that may go down and wipe out their equities. Few people want to borrow money to buy radios, automobiles, furniture or what-not until they feel certain that they will be able to pay their debts when they fall due. To judge by current reports, there is plenty of money in this country, a vast reservoir of funds waiting for use. There are many who feel that "use" is the key word in the answer to present economic problems. Get the money into circulation, they urge.

FEATHERS FOR THE WHITE MAN

Whether the letterheads of the Phillips Petroleum Company bear the inscription, "Hulah-Ki-He-Ka, president," is an open question. That, however, is one of the president's names. His other name, as oil men generally know, is Frank Phillips. Mr. Phillips has just been honored by the Osage tribe of Indians, who have made him a chief, the first white chief the Osages have had.

INVESTMENT TRUSTS

STOCKS

	Bid	Asked
All Amer Invest, A	10½	10¾
Amer & Gen Sec 6% pf	44	
Am-Con Util Corp	8	10
do pf pf	33	35
Am Founders Corp	3½	5½
do 6% 1st pf	46	50
do 6% 2nd pf	25	
do 7% 1st pf	49¾	
conv pf	91½	
Amer & Gen Sec 6% pf	44	44
do war		
do A	½	⅝
do B	15	
do C	3¼	
Amer Insuranstocks un	12	14½
Amer Composite Tr Shr	8

Intercollegiate, Club and Professional Athletic News of the World

HORWEEN NEEDS GOOD LINEMEN

Harvard Has Fine Array of Backs but Tackle and End Is Problem

Coach Arnold Horween '20 and staff share considerable responsibility among them in developing and placing a team on the gridiron for Harvard this fall. The schedule demands a good team and certain positions to be filled on the eleven have candidates upon whom much depends. The vacant positions are of such vital importance, that, if not properly taken care of, they will render supposed strength practically nil.

At present a first-string backfield of some fame and experience is working out with W. Barry Wood Jr. '32, quarterback; Charles Devens '32 and Edmund A. Mays Jr. '32, halfbacks, and Bernard D. White '32, fullback. That was termed the pony backfield last year and it acquired quite a reputation during the season. It was assisted at that time by a good line and two other backs now graduated, Elliot Putnam and W. R. Harper. White is replacing Harper's loss and Mays that of Putnam.

But the success of that backfield will hinge greatly upon the line, and doubt regarding that department is the cause of the lack of optimism in statements from the coaching staff. Two very good tackles, W. D. Ticknor and J. E. Barrett have graduated along with two dependable ends, R. H. O'Connell and J. C. Douglas. Let these vacant positions be properly cared for and watch Harvard go through its schedule.

The places on the line that seem to be assured find Capt. B. H. Ticknor 2d '31 at center and John N. Trainer Jr. '31 and George N. Talbot '32, guards. The tackles and ends are yet to be selected from among many candidates. Here is where the coaching staff must assume the responsibility, for there are plenty of candidates who look like fine early-season prospects, and if they can be and are taught the football that they must know, and then proceed to play the game as taught, the coaches should have a starting team that will compare with any on the schedule.

No mention has been made of replacements and that part of the story is the most indefinite for the coaches are not ready to name their players according to rating and since practice is secret, information is only hearsay and at best unreliable. Any follower of the football today knows that there is no answer until the early games have been played. Another unanswerable question is will last year's stars measure up to standard this season, particularly those sophomores so freely eulogized at that time?

Harvard followers should expect a brilliant backfield. Eddie Mays, broken-field runner, Barry Woods, passer and punter, Charlie Devens and Bernie White, line plungers, previously mentioned, have won their spurs and the replacements are reputed to be as good, if not better, excepting in experience, and one cannot belittle that. The quarterback situation, after Barry Wood, is untested, but among the following there should be at least two good ones developed; Dana M. Greely '31, Arthur W. Huguley Jr. '31, Sumner Putnam '31 and James R. Leonard '33. Greeley has had experience, Huguley is a converted halfback, a fair passer and punter, and Putnam is a brother to the graduated halfback, Elliot.

Crickard Should Star

The backfield list of names has had all manner of promise. There is Jack W. Crickard '32, ineligible last year and a star of his freshman year, who can punt, pass and carry, and weighs 195 pounds. Some think he will be the outstanding back for the Crimson this season. Others mentioned often and who are pressing the pony backfield hard in the scrimmages are Samuel L. Batchelder '31, baseball catcher; John Schereschewsky '32 and Eugene E. Record '32, star runner and hurdler. Then there are some others who are not far behind in Rawn Brinkley '32, Paul A. Fullam '32 and Alexander C. Forbes '32.

The end problem may work itself out yet, for although O'Connell and Douglas were very reliable, there must be ends fully as good, and from the present candidates Eddie Bradford, end coach, undoubtedly will find their equal. The receiver of the far-famed long forward passes of Barry Wood last season, Victor M. Harding '31 is back and looks to be bigger and better than last year despite his serious mishap at the end of the season. Perhaps no one of the following has proven all the requisites of a good end yet, but they make pretty good looking material just the same; James B. Baldwin '31, the golfer; Gilbert Graves '32, converted halfback; Horace G. Reisner Jr. '33 of the freshman team last year, Vahan N. Moushegian '32, Robert S. Ogden '31, Lawrence A. Lovett '33, Carl H. Hageman Jr. '33, Richard G. Werner '33, recently raised from the scrubs, and possibly Dana Greeley out of the quarterback squad.

The development of good tackles is admittedly needed most of all, Bill Ticknor's equal will be hard to find and when Red Barrett, captain last year, played as he should, he meant a lot. Henry M. Myerson '32, from the guard squad, and Frances H. Kales '32 look like the fastest to improve now, but they are being pressed by Graydon T. Upton '31 and William B. Trafford '32. Murdock J. Finlayson '32, held back by mishaps somewhat this season and ineligible last year, is spoken of as the most promising when he really gets started, unless he is selected for guard by the coaches. Robert M. Faxon '32, George W. Kuehn '32, Donald J. Finlayson '32, brother of Murdock, and Roger S. Warner Jr. '32 are still in the race.

Ticknor Outstanding

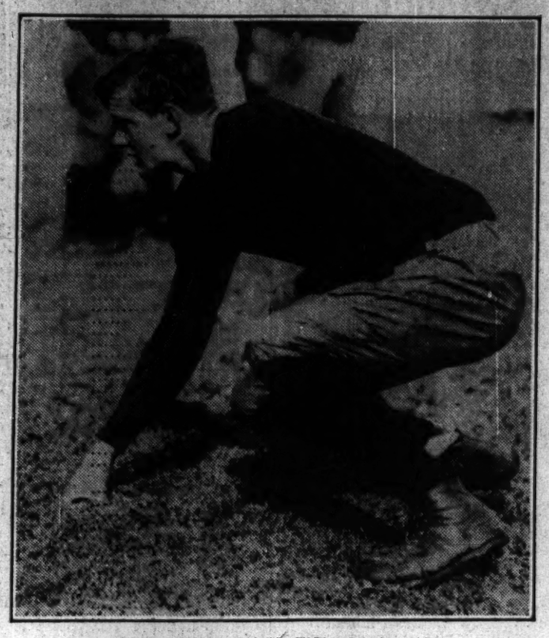
Although Talbot and Trainer are rated as leading for the guard places, Finlayson, originally a tackle, and G. Fred Richards '31, a converted center, are pretty fair material. Malcolm Bancroft '33, William F. Brooks '32, and James D. Easterly '33 are being inserted now and again, and may yet earn higher ratings. Faxon, a tackle prospect, has been added to the center squad this week.

Captain Ticknor seldom needs replacement, but when he does, there are J. H. Gildea '31 and Roger H. Hallowell '33, quite capable passers, although not near the equal of their all-American captain in offensive and defensive football. Since the practice started two of the center men have been incapacitated by mishaps, Charles C. Cunningham '32 and Gildea Cunningham is probably out for the season and Gildea's recovery is questionable. This leaves the ball passing position in need of attention and adds to the problems of Horween.

It was predicted that there would be a change in the Harvard offense this season, but indications are that, if there is a change, it is to be of a minor degree. The formations are much the same and a fast moving and thinking line is needed. Whether the guard candidates are to be fast enough to come out for interference against a good team remains to be seen. The backfield looks fast enough to play any type of offense, but there are some slow men in the line.

After comparatively easy starting games with Vermont, United States Coast Guard Academy of New London, Conn., and Springfield, the opposition becomes increasingly stronger, with the United States Military Academy and Dartmouth following on successive Saturdays. William and Mary fills in the next week-end, and then follow Michigan, Holy Cross and Yale in order.

Crimson's Great Gridiron Leader



CAPT BENJAMIN H. TICKNOR 2D, '31

SIX ELEVENS IN TITLE PLAY

Southern Conference Football Championship Begins in Earnest This Week-End

SPECIAL TO THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR

BIRMINGHAM, Ala.—Six battles between member teams and three big intersectional tilts will feature play Oct. 4 when Southern Conference members begin in earnest the long autumn quest of championship football honors. Practice games are almost a thing of the past and every one of the 23 teams will have an opponent capable of testing its strength. Alabama, Georgia Technology, Florida, Kentucky and North Carolina, colleges that have been placed in the front rank of contenders, will all face hurdles which must be cleared if they are to remain among the select leaders. The tasks of Alabama and Kentucky seem simplest. A big, powerful Alabama team will meet a young and rather inexperienced Mississippi team at Tuscaloosa, while Kentucky, another rugged eleven, will tackle an untried Sewanee team in a night game at Lexington.

Florida should be able to handle North Carolina State at Tampa, but only after a hard fight. The Wolf Pack is showing some evidence of strength this year but the Gators are expected to be even stronger than last year. North Carolina faces a formidable opponent in Virginia Polytechnic on the latter's own stamping grounds at Blacksburg. The Tar Heels have some of the finest backs operating in the Conference, but the line is still new and untried. The Gobblers, on the other hand, have returned a number of line veterans and with two splendid backs in Capt. H. V. Hooper '31 and P. H. Spear '31 should be a very dangerous opponent. Georgia Technology will entertain another tough customer when South Carolina comes to Atlanta. The latter has one of the heaviest lines in years and two real backfield stars in E. W. Boineau '31 and H. H. Edens '31.

Duke vs. Virginia

The Duke-Virginia game at Durham, N. C., completes the list of intra-Conference battles. Duke has already sustained a defeat in the Conference and Virginia, the second hurdle, is a team of some possibilities. The teams appear to be fairly well matched and a stirring game should result.

Intersectional games are going to hold a large share of the interest in Saturday's conflicts. Vanderbilt, Tulane and Maryland all travel to fields afar. Vanderbilt returns to Minneapolis to face Minnesota for the third time. The original game was an overwhelming victory for the Commodores, while Minnesota won in a hard-fought tussle last year. Coach D. E. McGugin is going to take a team that contains four sophomores in the line sector between the ends and is going to have difficulty with a team that potentially is one of the strongest in the Western Conference. Tulane, champion of 1929, goes to Chicago to face Northwestern, another team of the "Big ten." Maryland will make its annual trip to New Haven to engage Yale. The Old Liners have sprung so many surprises in their games with Yale that one hesitates when making forecasts. However, the New Haven taem has a considerable edge in experience this year.

All of the teams not engaged in major meetings will face southern opponents from outside the Conference circle. While many of these games will be close it is hardly possible that more than one of the teams in the organization is in danger of defeat.

South Carolina and Duke staged the only battle between member teams Sept. 27 in their meeting at Duke Stadium, with the former gaining a surprising 22-to-0 victory. Long runs by Quarterback E. W. Boineau '31 and H. H. Edens '31, substituting at half, were a feature while the kicking and passing of Edens was outstanding. Two linemen also appeared in starring roles for South Carolina. In the second quarter J. R. DeVaughan '32, substitute tackle, blocked a Duke punt and recovered for a touchdown. In the fourth quarter, T. F. Brantley Jr. '33, a sophomore substituting at tackle, intercepted a pass and dashed 40 yards to score. Edens slipped off tackle for 15 yards and a touchdown and also dropkicked from the 23-yard line for three points to complete the Carolina scoring. Duke presented a hard-fighting line but was weak on the offensive.

Two member teams were defeated while several others were hard-pressed to gain victory in the 19 games with non-Conference opponents. The games were mere practice affairs for a majority of the teams, however, and many of the coaches took advantage of what was probably their last chance to experiment with all of their material. Auburn and Mississippi A. & M., both playing under new coaches, were beaten by less important teams. Coach C. A. Wynne's Auburn youngsters, eight of whom are sophomores, were confronted with one of Birmingham-Southern College's greatest teams and were defeated 7 to 0. Only the phenomenal punting of the new kicking find, J. A. Hitchcock '33, prevented a larger score in the flood-light game at Montgomery. C. K. Cagle, new coach of the Aggies, made his début by entertaining Southwestern of Memphis and before the visitors were through they had passed their way to a 14-to-0 victory.

Tulane Wins 84 to 0

Tulane stuck to straight football to defeat Southwestern Louisiana by a score of 84 to 0. Tulane's overwhelming victory can hardly be used as a gauge to determine the strength of the Green Wave as the opposition was light. Alabama showed strength in defeating a good Howard College team by a score of 43 to 0. J. H. Suther '31 was the big Alabama star reeling off several long runs from scrimmage and returning a kickoff 96 yards for a touchdown during his few minutes in the game. J. B. Miller '32, substitute quarterback, made a 33-yard dropkick for Alabama's first field goal in six years. Vanderbilt turned in a ragged game in most departments in gaining a 39-to-0 victory over Chattanooga, but the play of several sophomores stood out and indicated that they were about ready for regular duty. The Commodore passing was brilliant and a great catch and run for touchdown by W. R. Schwartz '31 at end was a feature. Tennessee used the entire squad in defeating an ancient and once formidable rival, Maryville College, by a 54-to-0 score. The wonderful passing combination of R. L. Dodd '31, quarterback, to J. S. Hackman '31, halfback, was working perfectly and this pair accounted for a majority of the Volunteer touchdowns. Georgia made up for an opening-game defeat of last year at the hands of Oglethorpe by turning the tough Atlantans back by a 31-to-6 score. N. H. Mott '33, sophomore substitute at halfback for Georgia, made brilliant runs for two touchdowns, while J. E. Roberts '32, fullback, took advantage of splendid line play to punch over three counters. Oglethorpe scored on a last-minute barrage of passes. Florida showed great form in defeating Southern College 45 to 6. An entire third team started the contest and yielded the opposition their only touchdown. Superior line play enabled Clemson to score a 32-to-0 victory over Wofford. Second team men finished the game after the regulars had rolled up a four touchdown lead. Louisiana used an open game to swamp Louisiana P. I. 71 to 0. Virginia romped through Randolph-Macon 48 to 0 in a game in which long runs by W. T. Thomas '32, halfback, and F. P. Sippley '32, young quarterback, were the feature. Maryland had an easy time with Washington College, winning 60 to 0. Mississippi also had an easy time Friday in defeating Union by a score of 64 to 0.

Some Show Up Poorly

Several teams displayed form that does not argue well for their success this fall. North Carolina, Sewanee, Virginia Military, Virginia Polytechnic, and Washington & Lee all had some difficulty in winning from lesser opponents. The case of North Carolina was particularly surprising, the Tar Heels just managing to gain a 13-to-7 victory over Wake Forest. Wake Forest threw up a stubborn resistance all the way and a steady and determined march of 80 yards was required to gain the winning touchdown. Carolina scored on drives through the line by J. E. Magner '31 and F. W. Slusser '32, halfbacks, substituting for Capt. E. S. Nash '31 and J. R. Maus '31.

Virginia Military Institute found a hard opponent in Richmond, but the inexperienced youngsters finally triumphed 12 to 0 in a desperate struggle. A stubborn fight by the line, together with excellent backfield work by Capt. R. F. Dunn '31 fullback and only 1929 regular on the team, and E. L. Laughran '31 of last year's squad, saved the day for the Cadets. Sewanee did about as well as expected in defeating Tennessee Polytechnic 14 to 0; but Washington & Lee's small 15-to-0 defeat of Hampden-Sidney and Virginia Polytechnic's narrow 9 to 0 win over Roanoke were rather disappointing.

In the first night game ever played by North Carolina State, the Wolf Pack lost by a score of 12 to 0 to Davidson College at Greensboro, Saturday night. It was a battle of defensives with State negotiating two first downs to four for Davidson. A long run for touchdown and a forward pass proved the undoing of the Van Liew eleven who joined Auburn & Miss. A. & M. in losing to an outside opponent.

GOOD OUTLOOK AT WASH. STATE

Coach O. E. Hollingbery Begins Fifth Year as Coach

SPECIAL TO THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR

PULLMAN, Wash.—Entering its thirty-sixth year of football competition, State College of Washington finds team prospects unusually good but a strenuous schedule to overcome. In the Pacific Coast Intercollegiate Conference, Washington State is considered by many to be a "prospective champion" because of its host of returning lettermen and fine record of last year. But to close followers of the Cougars the situation appears doubtful with a schedule of eight games in consecutive weeks followed two weeks later by an intersectional contest at Philadelphia.

Last year Washington State made a pleasing record by winning 10 games out of 12 played. The defeats were at the hands of California and Southern California, two of the nation's foremost football machines. In the Pacific Northwest, Washington State was undefeated in eight games while the two additional victories came in the Hawaiian Islands.

Hollingbery Is Coach

Cougar gridiron endeavors are again in the hands of Coach O. E. Hollingbery, who is beginning his fifth year here. Since coming to Washington State, Coach Hollingbery has piloted the Crimson and Gray eleven through what is regarded the "best four years of football in state college history." Twice his teams have placed at the top of Pacific Northwest institutions while three times it has finished in the upper division of the Pacific Coast Conference. A total of 26 games has been won, 9 lost and 2 tied under Hollingbery. Only three games in 28 have been lost in northwest competition. He has never lost a game on the Washington State field.

Twenty lettermen from the 1929 campaign returned to play this fall. Eight of these were regular starters last year. Seven lettermen including three regulars were lost by graduation. Capt. Ernest W. Hansen and Clarence Docka, guards; and Archie M. Buckley, quarterback, left vacancies that were not easily filled. Others missing this year are A. J. Flechsig and E. E. Jensen, guards; Ralph Riley, tackle; and E. C. Melbourne, fullback.

With such a strong return of veterans, plus the addition of a promising group of freshman players of last year, Washington State appears to have more reserve strength than it has had for several years. A powerful first-team lineup has been developed consistently, but often the reserve was weak. This fall it seems that Hollingbery will have a much better substitute list to fall back on.

More Versatile Attack

While Washington State has great material for a driving team this year, it doesn't mean that the Cougars are going to play what is commonly known as "straight football." They will be versed in every phase of offensive play, if the first two weeks of practice is any indication. From the first day's turnout, the coach has concentrated principally upon his attack with a generous amount of diversity included. More versatile backfield men than he has ever had here permits Hollingbery to expand his scheme of play.

Four years ago Hollingbery stressed the rudiments and a driving attack almost entirely. Today his team combines ability in the aerial game with excellence in open formations, and sheer power with plenty of deception. A balanced style of play that is a combination of several "systems" forms the type employed by Hollingbery.

Weight is abundant in the 1930 Washington State eleven. For three years the Cougar team has been one of the heaviest in the Conference and this season is no exception. In fact it will average about five pounds per man more than the team of last year. The line of the team selected to start the opening game averages 195 pounds while the backfield runs 180 pounds per man. No speed or other qualities are sacrificed in retaining the weight as the men without exception are all aggressive and efficient.

One of the main problems confronting Hollingbery when he started building his 1930 team was filling the quarterback post. Two lettermen were available for this position but neither measured up entirely to the demands of the post. William R. Tonkin '31 has two seasons of signal calling to his experience, while Wilbur E. Luft '32, substitute last year. Perhaps the most promising candidate for quarterback and a man who has flashed real ability for the position is a sophomore, Mentor Dahlen '33. He piloted the freshman team last season. Other quarterback candidates are A. R. Freeborg '33 and R. A. Luck '32.

Most prominent among the W. S. C. backfield men is Elmer G. Schwartz '31, star fullback who was chosen fullback on the all-Pacific Coast team last year. He was the West's leading individual scorer in 1929. Arnold Soley '31, and H. E. Butherus '33, are logical substitutes for Schwartz.

Hollingbery is fortunate in having a fine array of halfbacks. Carl A. Ellingsen '31, Oscar H. Jones '31 and Porter Lainhart '31 are seasoned players of the first rank. Ellingsen and Lainhart are both triple-threat performers while Jones is a slashing runner. Emmett F. Schroeder '32 is a letterman while Philip Ritzau '32 and Louis R. Hull '32 are reserves from last year. Four sophomores who show rare promise for the future bring power, speed, kicking and passing to the squad. They are George M. Sander '33, Howard D. Moses '33, Myron Davis '33 and F. R. Hughes '33.

Mel J. Hein '31 is starting his third year as regular center. Howard Morgan '31 is a letterman while Joe C. Hansen '32 is a reserve from last year. L. E. Soike '33 is a recruit from last year's freshmen.

Four Letter Guards

For guards Hollingbery has Frank W. Mitchell '32, Jack A. Parodi '32, Harold T. Yap '31 and George F. Hurley '32, all lettermen. Hurley and F. R. Garrett '33, husky sophomore, look like leading prospects for regular positions. Other candidates are S. T. Bishop '33, Clement Senn '33, A. R. Johnson '33, C. L. Leonard '33 and K. E. Holt '33.

Harold A. Ahlskog '31 and Glenn N. Edwards '32, last year's first team tackles, are the strongest candidates for the posts this year. Other prospects are W. A. Camp '33, A. L. Johnson '33, John Eden '33, Virgil and Ralph Johnson '33, W. N. Goodwin '31, C. Nyhus '33 and D. H. Johnson '31.

Four lettermen at end, all of whom hold the status of regulars under Hollingbery's plan of alternating are Sam B. Hansen '31, George R. Hill '31, Lyle A. Maskell '31 and John O. Hurley '31. Others are S. T. Shaw '31, R. E. Lokensgard '32, R. O. Parry '32, Merle Schneckloth '32 and H. H. Hein '33.

The complete Washington State schedule follows:

Sept. 27—College of Idaho.
Oct. 4—University of California at Berkeley; 11—University of Southern California; 18—Gonzaga University at Spokane; 25—University of Montana.
Nov. 1—Oregon State College at Portland; 8—University of Idaho at Moscow; 15—University of Washington at Seattle; 29—Villanova at Philadelphia.

Tempe and Peggy Wee Lead Standing

INTERNATIONAL STAR CLASS YACHT STANDING

Yacht and Fleet	Points
Tempe IV, Newport Harbor	81
Peggy Wee, Western L. I. S.	79
Ripple, Chesapeake Bay	73
Okla II, Central L. I. S.	72
Vixen, Barnegat Bay	71
Flapper, Hampton Roads	65
Chico, New Orleans	64
Majella II, Illinois River	62
Joy, Solent	53
Fleet Star, Gravesend Bay	47
Tsan, Peconic Bay	44
Lintik, Philippines	42
Yuyu, Havana	27
Moonshine, Narragansett Bay	35
Emmeline, Santa Barbara	33
Fawn, Elk River	28
Nalu, Hawaiian Islands	27
Fram, Lake Michigan	25
Chuckle, Great South Bay	22
Startle, Parisian Fleet	22
Red Star II, Otsego Lake	21
Licette, Piotte de Cannes	8

SPECIAL TO THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR

BALTIMORE, Md. — By finishing first in the fourth race of the annual international series of races of the Star Class Yacht Racing Association, held off Gibson Island, Tempe IV retained first place in the championship standing, two points ahead of Peggy Wee, which is second, and, in turn, has an eight-point margin over the third boat. One more race is to be sailed, and one or the other of the two leaders seems practically certain of winning the title.

The fourth race of the series took place Sept. 30. It was over a windward and leeward course, with the wind rather fluky. The course was short and was sailed over three times. All of the yachts were away to a close start and on the starboard tack. Okla rounded the first mark first, but on the first run down the wind Ripple, representing the Chesapeake Bay fleet, outsailed the four yachts, which rounded the first mark in the lead, and led at the end of the first round, with Peggy Wee representing the Western Long Island Sound fleet, Okla representing the Central Long Island Sound fleet, and Tempe IV representing the Newport Harbor fleet, completing the round next and in that order. Tempe IV finished the second round in the lead, with Peggy Wee, Ripple and Majella, representing the Illinois River fleet, coming next in that order and so far ahead of the others as to appear to be the only ones with a chance to win. The final round found the three leaders maintaining their positions, with Vixen, representing the Barnegat Bay fleet, moving up into fourth place.

The standing may be affected by two protests, involving the Vixen and Chico in one case and the Majella and Okla in the other, but neither can affect the standing of the two leaders. The summary:

COURSE, 10½ MILES, START, 1:30

Yacht and Fleet	Points
Tempe IV, Newport Harbor	3:54:51
Peggy Wee, Western L. I. S.	3:55:20
Ripple, Chesapeake Bay	3:55:36
Vixen, Barnegat Bay	3:09:00
Chico, New Orleans	4:01:10
Majella, Illinois River	4:01:18
Flapper, Hampton Roads	4:04:18
Lintik, Philippines	4:05:38
Joy, Solent, Okla II, Central L. I. S.	4:08:34
Emmeline, Santa Barbara	4:08:41
Chuckle, Great South Bay	4:15:54
Fram, Lake Michigan	4:15:59
Fleet Star, Gravesend Bay	4:16:05
Nalu, Hawaiian Island	4:16:30
Moonshine, Narragansett Bay	4:16:34
Tsan, Peconic Bay	4:16:40
Fawn, Elk River	4:16:53
Red Star, Otsego Lake	4:16:54
Startle, Piottte de Paris	4:18:05
Licette, Cannes	4:21:32
Yuyu, Manava	4:26:34

LOTT AND ALLISON ADVANCE IN PLAY

BERKELEY, Calif. (AP)—George M. Lott Jr. of Chicago defeated George Green of San Francisco, 6—4, 6—4, here Sept. 30, in a second round men's singles match of the Pacific coast tennis championship.

Wilmer L. Allison of Austin, Tex., disposed of Vernie Neville of Berkeley, 7—5, 6—2, in another second round match.

The Davis Cup doubles team of Allison and John W. Van Ryn, East Orange, N. J., met unexpected opposition in the first round encounter against Ed Levy and Wallace Bates, both of San Francisco, but came through with a 7—5, 6—4 triumph.

The second seeded doubles team of Lott and J. Gilbert Hall, Orange, N. J., defeated Dr. A. G. Rawlins and Martin Liebes, San Francisco, 6—0, 6—4.

PACIFIC COAST LEAGUE

	Won	Lost	P.C.
Hollywood	85	26	.579
Los Angeles	44	32	.579
San Francisco	40	39	.506
Sacramento	39	41	.488
Oakland	37	44	.457
Seattle	34	43	.447
Portland	34	44	.436
Missions	33	48	.407

RESULTS SEPT. 30

Hollywood 10, Oakland 2.
Sacramento 5, Missions 0.
Seattle 2, San Francisco 1.
Portland 6, Los Angeles 5.

STAR HURDLER TURNS PRO

SEATTLE, Wash. (AP)—Steve Anderson, Seattle, United States hurdle champion, has signed a contract as assistant track coach, under "Hec" Edmundson at the University of Washington. Anderson was graduated from Washington last spring. He competed in the last Olympic games, won the national low hurdles title last year and the national high stick crown this season. He has tied the world high hurdle record of 14 2-5s. eight times.

ROCHESTER WINS, 8 to 6

PARKWAY FIELD, Louisville, Ky. (AP)—Rochester made it four to two in the little world series, winning, 8 to 6, Sept. 30, from the Louisville American Association champions. Quick thinking by Shortstop Wilson of the Rochester team turned the tide in the eighth.

KELLEY CHARGES TO BE RUN DOWN BY GOVERNMENT

Justice Department Will Trace Allegations of Oil Land Favoritism

SPECIAL FROM MONITOR BUREAU

WASHINGTON—The Department of Justice will accede to the request made by Dr. Ray Lyman Wilbur, Secretary of the Interior, to inquire into allegations of favoritism shown large oil companies in the administration of oil shale lands, made by Ralph S. Kelley, former chief in the General Land Office. Seth W. Richardson, Assistant Attorney-General, has been selected to make the investigation.

It is expected that the Department of Justice will give full opoprtunity to establish any charges and will seek explanation of the origin of what are termed "reckless and false statements" by the Secretary.

"This department," Dr. Wilbur declared, "does not propose to rest under charges of misfeasance in connection with the administration of public lands. I may repeat," he added, "that the statements he (Mr. Kelley) made public did not refer to oil lands, but to oil shale lands; that no single lease or permit has been issued by this administration to any individual, company or corporation on these lands, that being in compliance with an executive order of the President at the start of this Administration.

"Claims for some 9000 acres of such lands out of a total of several million acres, based upon rights established under the law prior to 1920, were contested by this department and were only granted under a ruling of the Supreme Court in which the department had no volition.

"There are some further claims of the same character which upon proof that the provisions of the law have been met will, under the Supreme Court ruling, be issued."

Dispatches from New York say that Mr. Kelley, now in New York, retains the charges made in his letter of resignation and declares himself ready to appear before a congressional committee should the suggestion of Gerald P. Nye (R.), chairman of the Senate Public Lands Committee, for a congressional investigation be approved by the Senate.

Mr. Nye has written Mr. Kelley, asking him for facts on which he bases his allegations. He explained that he wanted to investigate them personally before recommending an inquiry to the Senate. He expressed amazement at the charges "because of the confidence which I have had that the present administration of the public domain was doing all that possibly could be done to insure divorcement from those influences which have looted the public domain in the past.

"My interest in this matter," Mr. Nye wrote, "is prompted by the contact which I had with the investigations of the so-called oil scandals in Wyoming. While those investigations have been closed, I am, nevertheless, interested in following the administration of the public domain in so far as it relates to our resources of oil, and will have a genuine interest in any facts which are not in keeping with the letter and spirit of the law."

JONES INTERVIEWED IN PRINCETONIAN

PRINCETON (AP)—Professional golf purifies the amateur game, says Bobby Jones, in an interview published Sept. 30 in the Daily Princetonian, campus daily of Princeton University.

"Without professionalism," Jones said, in the interview, "men would not have the opportunity to make an honest living at golf and in their stead there would be a great many 'crooks' falsely pretending to be amateurs."

Jones likened golf rivalry between the United States and Great Britain to football relationships between Yale and Princeton, in explaining why American players have beaten the British so consistently in recent years.

"Just as over a stretch of years in the Yale-Princeton football rivalry," he said, "one will have the upper hand for a while and then the tide turns, so in golf the tide of fortune ebbs and flows."

OHIO WOMAN WINS BACK CITIZENSHIP

LIMA, O. (AP)—Mrs. Carl Landis of Philadelphia, born in Bluffton, O., "the nurse without a country," Sept. 30 won United States citizenship after an 18 months' legal battle in Allen County courts.

Twice before Mrs. Landis had been denied citizenship because of her refusal to make an oath that she would take up arms in defense of the nation. She took the oath of allegiance finally with the reservation that she would not bear arms, but if necessary would serve as a war-time nurse.

PLAY FOR BERTHELLYN CUP

PHILADELPHIA (AP)—There was one upset in the first round of match play Sept. 30 in the golf tournament at the Huntingdon Valley Country Club for the Berthellyn Cup, when Mrs. Sydney E. Martin, Philadelphia, defeated Miss Frances Williams, Allentown, Pa., 3 and 2. Miss Edith Quier, Reading, defeated Miss Helen Akeroyd, Philadelphia, 8 and 6. Miss Helen B. Stetson, Philadelphia, defeated Miss Virginia Holsderber, Baltimore, 5 and 3. Mrs. L. D. Robey, Philadelphia, defeated Mrs. J. Marvin Maynes, Columbia, Md., 8 and 6. Mrs. Philip Corson, Philadelphia, defeated Mrs. J. W. Taylor, Chicago, 3 and 1. Miss Louise Fordyce, Youngstown, O., defeated Miss Charlotte Thomas, Philadelphia, 7 and 5. Miss Jane Brooks, Nyack, N. Y., defeated Mrs. N. P. Rood, Wilmington, Del., 4 and 2.

CHANNEL SWIMMER FAILS

DOVER, Eng. (AP)—Miss Mercedes Gleitze, British woman swimmer, has failed in a new attempt to swim the English Channel. Entering the water at 8:45 p. m. the night of Sept. 30 she remained in only about four hours before abandoning her efforts. In 1927 she claimed to have swum the Channel, but there was some question as to conditions of her feat and the Channel Swimming Association decided not to recognize it. Previously she had made seven attempts and had failed. She formerly was a London stenographer. Her husband, Patrick Carey, went along with her in a boat during this effort.

MacFARLANE LEADS FIELD

WHITE PLAINS, N. Y. (AP)—Willie MacFarlane, veteran pro from the Oak Ridge Country Club, Tuckahoe, N. Y., led the field with 149 for the first 36 holes of the 72-hole Westchester open golf tournament Sept. 29. MacFarlane put together rounds of 76 and 73 to lead Tom Creavy of Tuckahoe by two strokes. Creavy, after turning in a brilliant 70 for the first 18 holes, needed 82 in the afternoon, and totaled 150. Bobby Cruickshank of Purchase held third place with 151.

Connie Mack After His Fifth World Championship Title

Veteran Philadelphia Leader Will Attempt to Better Record He Established in 1929—Gabby Street Entering His First October Classic

Play ball! These two words bring a particular thrill twice every year to the follower of the national sport of the United States, once in the spring and again in the World Series. This time it will be the World Series, with all eyes and, we might add, ears centered around Shibe Park in Philadelphia for two days, to be shifted to Sportsman's Park in St. Louis shortly after. The two best baseball teams in the world will come together in the twenty-sixth official World Series between National and American League clubs, with the Philadelphia Athletics representing the Barnard circuit for the second time in two years and the St. Louis Cardinals making an effort to bring the title back to the National.

Fans will rush to radios and electric score boards in various cities and towns throughout the United States and even Canada, in an effort to get all the news possible on the progress of the famous October classic. Many thousands will be fortunate enough to pack themselves into the park. But still there will be equally as many who were turned away because of insufficient seating capacity. The Philadelphia and St. Louis managements have erected temporary stands in their respective parks and are making every effort to take care of as many baseball lovers as possible. Despite their efforts, thousands will be disappointed.

Last season, Connie Mack established himself as the greatest baseball manager of all times, by winning his fourth world championship, a feat that has never been equaled in the history of the game. The late Miller J. Huggins, famous manager of the New York Yankees for many seasons, and John J. McGraw, present leader of the Giants, have come the nearest to Mack's remarkable record. Each has led pennant-winning clubs through the October classic successfully on three occasions. The beloved Connie Mack is given another opportunity this season to produce a record even better than the one he established in 1929. He still has the remarkable team that swept the Cubs off their feet last year and is looked to give the Cardinals plenty of opposition in the present four-out-of-seven-game series.

Manager Mack has led his band of Athletics to the top of the American League on seven occasions. He began his good work in 1905, but was defeated in the World Series by his famous rival, John McGraw. In 1910, Mack realized his ambition when he captured the pennant and won from Frank Chance's Chicago Cubs, 4 games to 1. It will be remembered by the old-timers that Jack Coombs, then a head-liner on one of the greatest pitching staff of all times, was the hero of that series. Three times he started and finished against the Cubs and defeated them each time. But getting back to the record of Connie Mack, he went through the American League again the following year, 1911, and got revenge on McGraw and his Giants, 4 games to 2. In 1913, Mack again met the Giants, but this time the New Yorkers could win only one contest.

The Boston Braves came to the front of the baseball world in 1914 with their remarkable team and as it will be remembered, took four straight from a seemingly unbeatable Philadelphia club. One year later, the veteran manager began his process of rebuilding, which was not completed until 1929.

The case of Charles E. Street, however, is much different. Gabby, as he is known by the fans, will make every effort to win his initial world title. He first gained distinction by catching the famous fast ball of Walter Johnson, one of the game's greatest pitchers. Later he made himself better known by catching a ball thrown from the top of Washington Monument. Now he has established himself as a team manager and will try to pilot the Cardinals safely through to their second World Series victory in five years. The Cards won their first pennant in 1926 under the able leadership of Rogers Hornsby, who, incidentally, has been selected to manage the Cubs next season. They met and conquered Miller Huggins and his Yankees in a close race, 4 games to 3, in which Grover Cleveland Alexander was the outstanding figure.

In 1928, again the Cardinals ruled the National League, but met with defeat when the Yankees took four straight games. This year it appears that Gabby Street has a club well capable of bringing the title back to the Heydler circuit. Fortified with plenty of batting and backed up with steady pitchers, Manager Street will take the field against one of the most capable teams the American League has ever seen and confident of victory. Naturally enough Connie Mack wants to make more history for himself and is likewise confident he can do so. However, all predictions will be tested within a very short time. Former World Series winners follows:

Year	Winning Club and Manager	Losing Club and Manager	Games
1905	New York (N), J. J. McGraw	Philadelphia (A), Connie Mack	4—1
1906	Chicago (A), Fielder Jones	Chicago (N), F. L. Chance	4—2
1907	Chicago (N), F. L. Chance	Detroit (A), H. A. Jennings	4—0
1908	Chicago (N), F. L. Chance	Detroit (A), H. A. Jennings	4—1
1909	Pittsburgh (N), F. C. Clarke	Detroit (A), H. A. Jennings	4—3
1910	Philadelphia (A), Connie Mack	Chicago (N), F. L. Chance	4—1
1911	Philadelphia (A), Connie Mack	New York (N), J. J. McGraw	4—2
1912	Boston (A), J. G. Stahl	New York (N), J. J. McGraw	4—3
1913	Philadelphia (A), Connie Mack	New York (N), J. J. McGraw	4—1
1914	Boston (N), G. T. Stallings	Philadelphia (A) Connie Mack	4—0
1915	Boston (A), W. F. Carrigan	Philadelphia (N), P. J. Moran	4—1
1916	Boston (A), W. F. Carrigan	Brooklyn (N), Wilbert Robinson	4—1
1917	Chicago (A), C. H. Rowland	New York (N), J. J. McGraw	4—2
1918	Boston (A), E. T. Barrow	Chicago (N), P. F. Mitchell	4—2
1919	Cincinnati (N), P. J. Moran	Chicago (A), William Gleason	5—3
1920	Cleveland (A), T. R. Speaker	Brooklyn (N), Wilbert Robinson	5—2
1921	New York (N), J. J. McGraw	New York (A), M. J. Huggins	8—3
1922	New York (N), J. J. McGraw	New York (A), M. J. Huggins	4—0
1923	New York (A), M. J. Huggins	New York (N), J. J. McGraw	4—2
1924	Washington (A), S. R. Harris	New York (N), J. J. McGraw	4—3
1925	Pittsburgh (N), W. B. McKechnie	Washington (A), S. R. Harris	4—3
1926	St. Louis (N), Rogers Hornsby	New York (A), M. J. Huggins	4—3
1927	New York (A), M. J. Huggins	Pittsburgh (N), J. J. Bush	4—0
1928	New York (A), M. J. Huggins	St. Louis (N), W. B. McKechnie	4—0
1929	Philadelphia (A), Connie Mack	Chicago (N), J. V. McCarthy	4—1

Star Pitcher to Phillies in Draft

PHILADELPHIA (AP)—Selection of Stewart Bolen, left-handed pitcher of the Baltimore Orioles, by the Philadelphia Nationals Sept. 30 was one of the features of the annual draft meeting of the major leagues, presided over by Baseball Commissioner K. M Landis.

Bolen, who won 19 and lost nine games with Baltimore this year, was

MARYLAND G. O. P. AVOIDS EXPLICIT DRY LAW STAND

Platform Appears to Be Designed to Draw Votes From Both Factions

SPECIAL TO THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR

BALTIMORE, Md.—Failure of the Republican Party in Maryland to adopt an out-and-out dry plank in its State platform will prevent prohibition enforcement from becoming a clear-cut issue in the approaching gubernatorial election.

What the platform has to say about the matter is generally regarded as being non-committal, evasive and designed to attract voters from both the wet and dry factions.

The wetness of Gov. Albert C. Ritchie, Democratic candidate to succeed himself for a fourth term, is well known, and is emphasized once more in a statement issued by him. Mr. Ritchie reiterated his belief that the Eighteenth Amendment does not belong in the Constitution, and that prohibition should be a matter for the individual states to decide by the method of local option, with the Federal Government assisting such states as voted dry.

Mayor William F. Broening of Baltimore, Mr. Ritchie's Republican opponent, was said to have personally supervised the framing of the plank in question. This plank has caused a divergence of opinion on both sides. John Philip Hill, one-time Republican Representative, declared that he did not believe the plank committed the party to dry enforcement.

Mayor Broening himself is not rated as a dry. A list of dry candidates compiled by the Woman's Christian Temperance Union here does not contain his name, although it indorses Republican candidates for other offices.

Chief objection to he Republican plank is based on its failure to mention local dry enforcement, which is held to be the core of the matter in so far as this State is concerned. The plank follows in part:

"The evils of the old-time saloon are now generally admitted and the Republican Party is unalterably opposed to its return.

"We recognize that there is a divergence of opinion among honest and patriotic citizens as to the wisdom of the Eighteenth Amendment to the Constitution of the United Sates and we concede to any individual or group of individuals the right to advocate its retention or repeal by all lawful means.

"As to the obligation of public officials, under their oath of office, to support and enforce all laws as they may exist, there can be no question."

General Classified

Advertisements under this heading appear in all editions of The Christian Science Monitor. Rate 60 cents a line. Minimum space four lines. An application blank and two letters of reference are required from those who advertise under a Rooms To Let or a Situations Wanted heading.

AGENTS WANTED

POLMET, the wonderful polishing cloth that cleans all metals without liquid, paste or powder; approved by "Good Housekeeping" and "Modern Priscilla"; sell at 25c. sample free. F. C. GALE COMPANY, 102 Edinboro Street, Boston, Mass.

HELP WANTED—WOMEN

PERMANENT, PROFITABLE OPPORTUNITY for woman of vision and culture; college or equivalent; home or business experience. For such person seeking real future, not just temporary job, we offer an interesting income. Full details in first letter.

SHEPARD & LAWRENCE, Inc.
180 North Michigan Avenue, Chicago
A. F. Miller, 65 S. 4th, Columbus, Ohio
Springer & Shuman, Ltd., Hearst Bldg., San Francisco, Calif.

REAL ESTATE

FOR SALE—160 acres, 1½ miles from town; excellent stock farm; good soil; well ditched; drilled well; buildings fair; $60 acre. GEO. SHULL, Montpelier, Indiana.

IRVING R. NOBLE, Inc.
712 Bloomfield Avenue, Montclair, N. J.
HENRY M. SEELY, Vice-President
Telephone Montclair 2-10141

LA GRANGE, ILL.—100x135 ft. business vacant adjoining busy corner; Hillgrove and Brainard; value $30,000; would consider Los Angeles or Pasadena property in exchange for $18,000 equity. WALTER W. HALL, 490 La Mirada Ave., San Marino, Calif.

TO LET—FURNISHED

LOS ANGELES, Traymore Apts., 826 So. Rampart, Wilshire District—Sunny, delightful one and two-room apartments with kitchens and dining alcove, beautifully furnished, steam heat, daily maid service, elevator; garden adjoining; centrally located; R and H cars and bus to door.

Local Classified

ACCOMPANISTS

ACCOMPANIST — GRACE SCHAD, 49 South Seventh Ave., Mt. Vernon, N. Y. Phone Hillcrest 2808-M after 7 p. m.

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Tetlow Hall Apartments

Corner of Evansway in the Fenway and Tetlow Street, Boston. One minute from Huntington Avenue cars and about ten minutes from Boylston Street Subway. In quiet, educational center. Tetlow Hall is a clean, well-ordered, attractive dwelling place for respectable business people and small adult families. It is sunny and airy, abundant heat and continuous hot water. Courteous and efficient janitor service. Fine tenants preferred to high rent. Available now, beautiful corner suite of two large rooms, dining room, kitchenette and bath. Also beautiful front bay window suite of one large room, kitchenette and bath. East, southwest exposure. Tetlow Hall stands in open space. Gardner Museum and its beautiful lawns in the rear. Simmons College campus grounds on the right. Girls' Latin School garden in front. Lawn and Fenway, Gordon Bible College, and Leland Powers School at left. Truly a suburban-like home right in Boston. Absolute quiet within and without. Owner, Mrs. Blanche C. Martin, makes her home in the building and has every thought for the comfort of the tenants. Telephone Regent 4366.

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30-38 HEMENWAY STREET
1-2-3 Room Apartments. Newly Renovated. Office 38 Hemenway Street, Kenmore 9238. Or see Janitor.

NEW YORK CITY, 33 East 36th St.—Sublet unfurnished 5-room apartment and roof, Oct. 15th for one year. STERLING.

NEW YORK CITY, GREENWICH VILLAGE, 73 Perry Street—2 rooms and bath. Apply JANITOR, 63 Perry Street.

N. Y. C., 17 W. 86th St.—Large unfurnished one-room apartment, tiled bath, kitchenette, all improvements; $60 monthly. Tel. Riverside 3851.

RIVERWAY MANOR
BOSTON—Attractive 1 and 2-room furnished and unfurnished apartments. Frigidaire and incinerators; exclusive location; reference required. Apply OWNER, 310 to 314 Riverway. Regent 3020—3979.

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Newark N. J., 31 Marshall Street
Competent colored help on short notice.
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Telephone MARKET 3-4118

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Advertisements under this heading appear in this edition only. Rate 50 cents a line. Minimum space three lines, minimum order four lines. (As a convenient measuring three lines must call for at least two insertions.) An application blank and two letters of reference are required from those who advertise under a Rooms To Let or a Situations Wanted heading.

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Colonial Reproductions
in Mahogany and Maple
Bedroom, Dining Room and Living Room

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All Mahogany Gov. Winthrop Desk 69.50
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8 HAYWARD PLACE, BOSTON, MASS.
Off Washington St., near Essex

HELP WANTED—WOMEN

WANTED—Working housekeeper, good plain cook; small family; Boston, suburb. K-98, The Christian Science Monitor, Boston.

HOUSEKEEPER, middle-aged woman, attendant for one adult in apartment; good cook; good references; Christian Scientist preferred. MISS B. PALMER, Box 283, Summit, N. J.

HOMES WITH ATTENTION

COLLINGSWOOD, NEW JERSEY. 10 Fraser Ave.—Cheerful rest home, experienced care if needed; desirable suburban location; convenient to Camden or Philadelphia, Pa.; New Jersey State License. SARAH J. DAUBMAN, Colgwd. 862.

COMFORTABLE, roomy home for those needing rest or attention, or with their own attendant; lawn, shade. MRS. SKINNER, 154 North Main St., Doylestown, Pa. Phone Doylestown 638-W.

HOUSES TO LET

FOR RENT—Large colonial house with 2 acres of grounds in quaint old southern town; house has oil heating and electric refrigeration, is attractively furnished, 40 minutes from Pinehurst on paved road; available from November to May; terms $250 per month. For further particulars write JOHN M. DeVANE, Fayetteville, N. C.

BALTIMORE, MD., 701 Belgium Ave.—6-room bungalow, near Christian Science church and car line. J. B. BATES, 514 St. Paul St.

FURNISHED HOME
Going south, will rent my home in Winchester, Mass., reasonable to right party. Tel. Winchester 1956.

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Permanent floors in your home or office can now be had at low cost. See our display of genuine Armstrong's or Sealex Inlaid and Battleship Linoleums or phone our Estimator to call with samples. Hancock 2118.

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NOW AT 87 Summer Street COR. KINGSTON
2nd Floor See Our Windows

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LET your closet be worthy of its contents; closets arranged for utility as well as beauty. Endicott 6100. LILLIAN H. HOLZMAN, 40 West 72nd St., New York City.

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PARK play groups children; West Side; mornings, afternoons; called for, returned; reasonable. Box D-19, The Christian Science Monitor, 270 Madison Ave., New York City.

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BOSTON—One day weekly in well established practitioner's office in Little Bldg. E-82, The Christian Science Monitor, Boston.

NEW YORK CITY, 33 West 42nd—Practitioner's office, light, outside, furnished; 8:30 to 1 p. m. Telephone mornings Longacre 6729.

N. Y. C., Salmon Tower, 11 West 42nd St.—Practitioner's office, part time. Inquire after 2 P. M., Room 1961.

NEWARK, N. J.—DESK SPACE for 1 tenant in quiet office with or without stenographic service. Apply J. G. BERGER, Engineer, 1833 Federal Trust Bldg.

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FOR SALE—Church organ, Estey reed, studio type, 2-manual with pedals and motor, handsome mahogany case, first-class condition. F. L. CROSBY, Wyckoff, N. J.

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MY HOME, which may interest elderly ladies looking for pleasant winter quarters, accommodates 10 guests, Christian Scientists preferred, and is conveniently located in Larchmont Manor, New York; accessible to 2 Christian Science churches—New Rochelle and Mamaroneck. For further information address Box G-29, The Christian Science Monitor, 270 Madison Avenue, New York City.

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STEINWAY GRAND
FOR SALE—Slightly used; perfect condition. CHARLES A. ROSS, 234 Boylston St., Room 302, Boston. Ken. 0433.

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FOR SALE—Dwelling, less than two years old; old graystone colonial with steel superstructure, brass water pipes and oil burner, center hall with exceptionally attractive drawing room 16½x30 feet, dining room, breakfast room, kitchen, lavatory and sun parlor on ground floor; four bedrooms and two baths and porch on second floor; servant's room, bath, cedar closet and storage attic on third; walls first and second floor canvased, panelled and antiqued; two-car heated garage; 150-foot front; situated in grove of large poplars; twenty minutes from Philadelphia; excellent suburban service on Reading railway; seven minutes' walk to station; price is actual cost, $45,000, easy terms. C. C. WRIGHT, 412 Pepper Road, Noble Hills, Jenkintown, Pa. Phone Ogontz 3631.

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BOSTON—Very attractive sunny room in private family, also other recommended rooms. The SERVICE BUREAU, 256 Huntington Ave. Kenmore 4033.

BOSTON, 30 Clearway St., Suite 4—Large room for business gentleman. Call Kenmore 5058 or Commonwealth 4118.

BOSTON—Quiet room in small apartment near church. 97 St. Stephen St., Suite 17. Telephone Kenmore 1946, evenings.

BOSTON—Attractive connecting rooms, radio, oriental rugs, business girls; sunny connecting front rooms, business men; many attractive single rooms. RUTH C. SYVERSEN, 5 Norway St. Copley 1725-W. Office hours 2:30-4 p. m.

BOSTON—Fenway Business Woman's Club, 1126 Boylston St., has a few desirable rooms available for permanent or transient guests.

BOSTON, 44 Clearway Street—Comfortable room to let near church; permanent or transient. Telephone Kenmore 2648. Suite 7.

BOSTON—Front rooms, double and single, kitchen privileges; near church; visitors accommodated. Commonwealth 5091. 87 Gainsboro St., Suite 2.

BOSTON, 208 Bay State Road—Large airy room; beautiful location; clean; quiet; also small room; $6, $8, $10. Kenmore 3497.

HEMPSTEAD, LONG ISLAND—Would like to share my home with two others; near shopping and buses. Box P-38, The Christian Science Monitor, 270 Madison Ave., New York City.

NEW YORK CITY, Fifth Ave. (near 100th)—Two business women will share large, attractively furnished apartment with girl student or business woman; meals optional; use piano if desired; reference. Atwater 6461 weekdays 8-1, Sunday before 12.

ROOMS TO LET
(Continued)

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NEW YORK CITY, East 37th—Thoroughly modern furnished house; private home; hotel service. Butterfield 1350. Near churches.

NEW YORK CITY, West 94th St.—Elevator, light, large room; near park; home environment. Telephone Circle 1615.

N. Y. C., 600 West 140th Street (Apt. 19)—Large, pleasant room, adjacent to bath; convenient to bus and subway; homelike surroundings; business man. Edgecombe 2267.

N. Y. C., 66 West 94th St.—Desirable large front room, lavatory; owner's residence; near church; gentleman; references. Riverside 6053.

NEW YORK CITY, 320 West 110th —Double room for two business women, small apartment, living room, kitchen. Academy 0043 (Apt. 36).

NEW YORK CITY, 611 West 137th—Large, comfortable, sunny room, next bath, closet, elevator, phone; subway house; near church; available for one or two (62-A).

N. Y. C., 60 Gramercy Park North—Large beautifully furnished room twin beds, private bath; business couple preferred. Gramercy 3331.

NEW YORK CITY, 1 West 86th St.—Large room, bath, $16.00, single $10.00; excellent location; charming apartment. ROUZER.

N. Y. C.—Light, furnished room near Christian Science church. 60 Northern Ave. (Apt. 4E). Telephone Washington Heights 2782.

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A LADY—A New England maker of fine furniture is desirous of obtaining a woman with good social connections who wishes to create an income for herself in a refined manner; our plan is simple and dignified; commission basis. Address Box H-96, The Christian Science Monitor, Boston.

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TO KEEP small apartment and cook simple meals in exchange for room and board; Christian Scientists preferred; vicinity Boston. K-97, The Christian Science Monitor, Boston.

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CAPABLE woman going to England, care of children, part passage. Box D-20, The Christian Science Monitor, 270 Madison Ave., New York City.

CANADIAN gentlewoman offers her services as companion to lady; will travel anywhere. L-49, The Christian Science Monitor, Boston.

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DAILY FEATURES

A Quotation for Today

USE your gifts faithfully and they shall be enlarged; practice what you know, and you shall attain to higher knowledge. — MATTHEW ARNOLD.

Odds and Ends

Motor Holiday

More than 2000 employees of a motorcar company in England spent a week-end holiday in Paris recently, 100 motor coaches being required for their sightseeing tours around the city and its vicinity.

Yiddish

The Yiddish language, which is composed of about 70 per cent German, 20 per cent Hebrew and 10 per cent Slavic words, has been in use since the sixteenth century.

Wooden Rails

Wooden rails were used on railways in the colliery district of England up to the early part of the eighteenth century, flat iron bars making their appearance in 1735.

Nardek

A sirup called nardek, used in cooking and confectionery, is being manufactured in Russia from watermelons.

Early Traffic Laws

Translations of ancient Roman codes show that traffic laws were in effect in Rome 2000 years ago.

A Word a Day

Delectable

In ordinary speech we employ this adjective to express the thought of "highly pleasing, delighting." In this it follows the Latin root *delectabilis* "delightful," from *delectare*, "to delight," compounded of *de*, "fully," and *lacere*, "to allure."

The word appears only once in the Scriptures, and is there a translation of the Hebrew *chamad*, a primitive root which gives us a picture of delighting in something which has been coveted, pleasure in materiality.

De-lec'-ta-ble is accented on the second syllable; sound first *e* as in *event*, second as in *get*, *a* as in *sofa*.

"They that make a graven image are all of them vanity; and their delectable things shall not profit; and they are their own witnesses; they see not, nor know; that they may be ashamed." (Isaiah 44:9.)

Note: First choice in Webster's New International Dictionary is accepted as authority for pronunciation.—Editor.

"Cheer up," says the Balloon Man. "Let your dreams and fancies be buoyant and bright but keep a tight grip on the practical strings that hold them down."

'Uncle Jim'

(Sydney Sunday Sun)

Sydney, N. S. W., Aust.

LET drop casually the expression "Chief Railway Commissioner" before any of the 25 girlies at Quipolli, that fine Church of England Home at Leura, and they will look at you blankly. You might as well be talking "double Dutch." But just say the two magic words "Uncle Jim," and instantaneously faces will light up with affection and interest and eyes dance with excitement.

For on "Uncle Jim" (alias Mr. W. J. Cleary) and their beloved "Matie" (alias matron) is bestowed all the love and hero-worship which their little starved natures have never been able to give a father and mother.

Four years ago "Uncle Jim" was staying at the mountains and came to visit them with his friend, Mr. Partridge, whose wife was interested in the home. He liked them all so much that he stayed a long time and told them lots of lovely stories. Never was there visitor to whom they said such a regretful good-by.

But the visitor turned out to be a fairy godfather just like one of his stories.

The excitement began on Oct. 19, 1926, when Eva, who had just turned 9 that day, received a long letter and a box of beautiful handkerchiefs from a nice kind man named Mr. Cleary, who asked her to call him "Uncle Jim."

Then next day, lo and behold! Irene, who had just turned the important age of 12, got a long letter from the same nice "Uncle Jim" and a book of "Bushland Stories," "which," he said in his letter, "will tell you something about our friends in the bush. I hope you like birds and animals, Rene, and flowers, too."

And so the letters and the exciting parcels kept on coming. Everybody's anniversary was remembered, and never once since has "Uncle Jim" forgotten any of his adopted nieces.

He wrote his hundredth letter last week, and has two more to write next week. August is an exciting month. No less than five anniversaries.

Each year "Uncle Jim's" understanding of what they feel and what they like or don't like seems to deepen. His letters, always in his own writing, become more excitingly personal and his gifts more appropriate.

What proud little girls they would feel, to be sure, if they realized that one of Sydney's busiest and most important men found time to sit down and write them long letters, which without being the least bit like the sermons they listen to on Sunday, make them feel that they want to be as nice as they can to everybody.

The Children's Corner

Another Letter From Scroggins

Americe/an elm
Boston common
boston

some /time back i wrote aletter to(all the kind friends of who's have writ,ten me letters & i thought i would writ another 1 because sintce i wrote the other!"] sevverreal more kind friends have written other letters to me so i have climbed through the .7 saxms window and i am punchings the same little white keys with the black markex on them and the silver$$ colored rimsce-----!!!!!!!! when you ame at 1 of thesye keys you doant always hit). it & and when you do hitt it you ussually hit sevverreal keyxs this may make the letter hard to$$$ read but remembbber it is $$NOT asard to readd as it' isv to write///eeeeeee well 1 of theys letters came from a plaice calld norway$$$ it made me want to go89 to norway which must be a very nice :::place indeed almost as nice as Boston cummun. but i DONT BELIEVE ANY PLACE WHOA MY GOODNESS WHAT(((HAPPENED ALL THE LETTERS ARE COMING SO BIG WHAT WILL HAPPEN IF THIS KEEPS Upp//// there thank goodness i guess i stepped829 on something-----i shouldnt have steppped on and now the . letters all have grown small agaIN THERE IT GOES AGAIN now i know ,,, whayt it is and i wont do it again 2./, in this letter/// as i was saying norway must be as nice as boston cummon,but then i guess after all anye playce is nice if it's the place whereof yourk friends8 are near;;; mrs scroggins and i often say to eacgh other that it issent so much the trees and the lawns and our gardgen and the frog pojnd and the publigardden lake and the pleasant walks of boston cummon although they all are sweet as it is florrie and the pidgeons and fib and the sparrows and levi and neck ** and crop and the sxquiffletress and all the other friends // if i had to choosze betw een friends and playces i guess i wou'd choose friends although i know now that i have friends in many par-ts of the world so there are lots of playxces that would'7 be pleasanYt to visit// well floirrie is waitying for me outsid3 an(d i think she has waited almost long enouxgh so i will begin to close(** i must tell you before i clo(sxe that we are having lots of fun here thesefe. days what with boston cu(ommon having a 3 hundreth birthday and we have bandvs almost every day and parades and after the parafdes we go down and sit on the empty seats and wonder why the people threw so many piecexes of torrun newspapers and other things but i guess that is the way with people!!!!!? squirgrvels $$$$x and pirdgeons dont need to throw anythings around to have fun ;;;:$$$$* yr friend

r p. scroggins;

Brevities

Humorist: Airmen, we read, have to train themselves to keep awake for many hours at a stretch. We should like to point out to our neighbor that we have no intention of joining the Royal Air Force.

Ohio State Journal: Add unsung heroes: The salesman who admitted right off the bat that he wanted two hours of the prospect's time.

Los Angeles Times: A popular resort is a place where the natives wish they had money enough to go somewhere.

Arkansas Gazette: That noise in the automobile may be opportunity knocking for some repair mechanic.

In Lighter Vein

Due Precaution

The Hotel Clerk (suspiciously to prospective guest, whose bag had come apart, thereby disclosing a strange contrivance): "May I ask what that queer thing is?"

The Prospective Guest: "This is a new patent fire escape. If your hotel caught fire, I could let myself down from the window so easily—see?"

The Hotel Clerk: "Exactly; our terms for guests with fire escapes are invariably cash in advance."—*Hash House Joker.*

So It Seems

The auto is our greatest blessing
(We can't afford her, but we keep 'er.)
For city prices are distressing,
And so, upon an evening fair
We hie us to the country, where
The price of everything is cheaper.
Where five-cent wieners cost a dime
And 10-cent barbecues a quarter;
Where eggs that long have passed their prime
Are sold to us at prices which
If city grocers charged us sich
They'd promptly learn they hadn't orter.

—*Chicago Daily News.*

To That Waferlike Slimness

Soda Fountain Boss: "Did you buy that bread I sent you out for?"

Clerk: "Yessir, I bought these loaves that are already cut."

Boss: "All right, get busy and slice them."—*Life.*

Same Idea

"Is there anything as difficult as finding a needle in a haystack?"

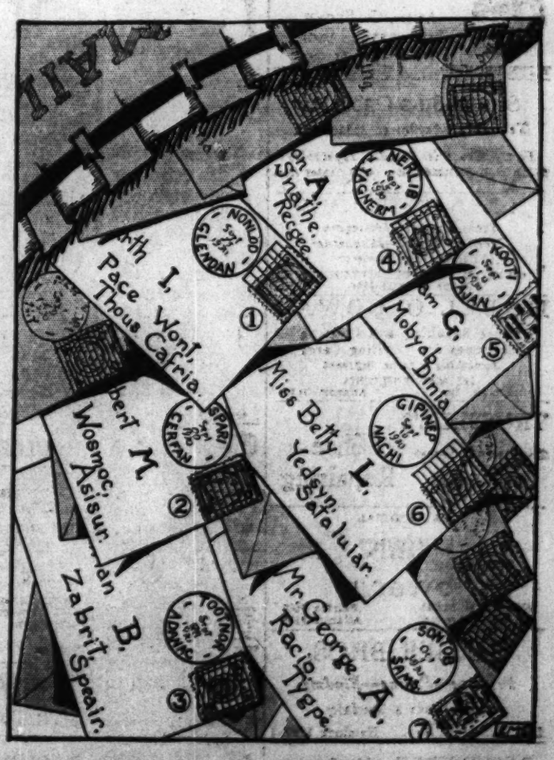
"Well, what about finding one in a modern girl's hand."

Key to Puzzle

Answer to "What Proverb?"

"Never Light Your Candle at Both Ends."

Three Puzzles in One



Here is a collection of letters such as are frequently received at the Monitor office. By rearranging the initial letters of the surnames you will easily discover the reason for all these messages. Next examine the seven post marks. Queer-looking cities and countries, but here again rearrangment of the letters will enable you to discover where these letters were mailed. Now examine the addresses. Can you find where each letter is going?

THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR

BOSTON, WEDNESDAY, OCTOBER 1, 1930 — *"First the blade, then the ear, then the full grain in the ear"* — PUBLISHED BY THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE PUBLISHING SOCIETY

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EDITORIALS

The Imperial Conference

THE Imperial Conference which assembles in London today is a lineal descendant of that first gathering of statesmen from the self-governing portions of the British Empire which met to commemorate Queen Victoria's jubilee in 1887. The discussions then were little more than formal because only one of the overseas nations, Canada, had been federated, and Great Britain entirely overshadowed the representatives of small and still thinly peopled colonies in population, wealth, knowledge and experience. Now the discussions are between self-governing nations equal in status and not so markedly unequal in population and wealth. The Dominions, moreover, bring to the conference today a wide experience not only of internal self-government but also of diplomacy both during the war and in the League of Nations since the war.

The primary business of the conference will be to ratify the recommendations of a legal committee which has been sitting in order to carry out to logical and legal conclusions the decisions of the Imperial Conference of 1926 which defined a new relationship of equality and responsibility as the basis of that commonwealth of nations which has taken the place of the old British Empire.

Agreement on political questions seems likely to be easy to arrive at. The questions which will excite active interest are economic. Unemployment and the bad trade which has beset Great Britain since the war and recently has affected the Dominions has given rise to vigorous agitation that the nations of the Commonwealth should organize into a single large economic unit instead of remaining a number of small national entities. It has been urged with force that the Commonwealth contains within its boundaries every kind of foodstuff, raw material and manufacturing capacity, and that the proper answer to immense modern economic units such as the United States, Soviet Russia or an economic zollverein of Europe is a rationalized British Empire.

In theory the idea sounds attractive enough. But on analysis the difficulties in the way are obviously great. Canada, Australia and South Africa are now all committed to a policy of developing their manufacturing industries by high protective tariffs. They certainly will not consider for a moment the admission of British manufactured articles free of duty. On the other hand, Great Britain is still a free trade country and is averse to putting duties on foodstuffs and raw materials imported from foreign countries.

At the moment, it is true, the tide of public opinion is running strongly in favor of protection. But if the protective policy prevails, British agriculture will certainly demand protection against empire-grown as well as foreign-grown foodstuffs for the same reasons that the Dominions ask for it against empire manufacturers.

The conference is sure to discuss privately the problems raised by the rapid movement toward self-government in India and the failure to reach an agreement with Egypt—both matters which affect communications through the Suez Canal. But it is not likely to say much about them in public.

In fact, from present indications the Imperial Conference will be a useful stock-taking of the international and economic situation, but is not likely to bring forth any sensational disagreements or very dramatic results. The Commonwealth will neither dissolve, as some people prophesy, nor is there much likelihood that it will become a zollverein or frame a new constitution for itself, as others hope.

Rubber Restriction Snaps

AFTER consultation with the Governor-General of the Dutch East Indies, the Governor of the Straits Settlements has announced that neither Government will give official support to any scheme to restrict the output of crude rubber. All users of rubber, and American users in particular, for they absorb 65 per cent of the world's supply, will greet the news with relief, for the crude rubber producers had threatened to inaugurate another Stevenson scheme, this time with Dutch backing, to stabilize—if not advance—prices.

The Straits Government came to the conclusion that "unilateral action would be worse than useless." This is but the lesson of experience, for the British Stevenson plan, though successful in raising prices (with the help of an extraordinary American demand), did so only at the cost of providing a bonus to competition from the Dutch growers. It also encouraged American ingenuity in the use of reclaimed rubber, so that 15 per cent of world demand came to be provided from this source. Altogether this restriction scheme is chiefly responsible for the fact that the British quota of world rubber production has fallen from 70 per cent to probably less than 50 per cent.

It was felt necessary, then, to enlist Dutch support for any revival of restriction. And it had to be government support, since voluntary coöperation is impossible in an industry which numbers thousands of native growers. But the Dutch Government in the East Indies, notwithstanding pressure from Dutch growers, has denied aid, and the industry will now have to adjust itself to the new price level. None will withhold sympathy with the growers in their plight of unremunerative prices, but as a practical matter solvency is unattainable, save temporarily, by curtailment of output. Moreover, the undesirability of such officially supported expedients to control the supply of rubber and other raw materials having a world market has been amply demonstrated.

France, Italy and Fundamentals

THE suspension of Franco-Italian naval negotiations—incorrectly described as a rupture—is not greatly to be regretted. Everybody desires to see a settlement between the two Mediterranean nations, but an artificial agreement on tonnage and units will not in itself considerably improve Franco-Italian relations.

It would be well not to confound causes with effects. It is not because France and Italy have a naval dispute that they are less friendly than the world would wish; it is because they are less friendly than the world would wish that they have a naval dispute.

The signatories of the London naval accord should not take in this matter a shortsighted view. Sometimes it would seem that they are more concerned with the possibility of patching up the Franco-Italian naval accord than with the possibility of putting an end to strained relations between the two countries.

They want to assure the stability of the London pact. But in the first place that pact, which is only for a limited period, is not really in jeopardy, and in the second place it is not advisable to sacrifice larger solutions to minor, superficial accord.

Aristide Briand showed himself a good diplomatist in negotiating a short truce, and he helped relieve the tension by speaking hopefully of an early agreement. But it may be doubted whether the conversations were begun in the right way. Hitherto they have been chiefly technical. They have not touched the deeper issues. They have been the sort of jugglery with figures to which we are too accustomed. How could Italy obtain parity while conceding superiority to France? How could France maintain superiority while giving something which might look like parity, but did not commit France to parity either in fact or in theory?

Ingenious as are such exercises in mathematics and phraseology, they do not genuinely help matters whether they succeed or fail. It is better, no doubt, that they should succeed and so produce what it is fashion to call a good atmosphere. But Franco-Italian problems are left substantially unchanged, and the suspension of technical conversations will serve an excellent purpose if it induces the Governments to make a direct approach to the political problems which dominate naval problems.

Even the French papers—notably the Journal des Debats—recognize that "Negotiations have been approached from the wrong end. The technical naval problem is subordinate to the general political problem. It is vain to think that an acceptable accord can be realized on the subject of navies until there is a broader understanding between the countries."

According to this view, which appears sound, a rapprochement between France and Italy of durable and loyal nature may even be compromised if there is a premature and unreal arrangement as to respective fleets.

Such rivalry as exists between the fleets is the outcome of political rivalry. It is time that, instead of searching for mere naval formula, however cleverly constructed, France and Italy should endeavor to compose their general differences. What appears to be the longest way may prove to be a short cut.

Whither Municipal Government?

EVEN blasé New York, usually quiescent under Tammany misgovernment, has had its complacency jarred by the fact that more than thirty investigations of its officials or municipal departments are now pending or under way. Eleven of these relate to the judiciary. Others concern charges of graft, mismanagement or corruption against various city departments and officials. The newest charge is that made by the president of the Teachers' Union in New York, that politics has so permeated the city school system that "for many years it has not been possible in the city to select on merit alone a superintendent of schools, a district superintendent, a director or assistant director of a department or bureau, or a principal of a high school or a training school."

But New York is not alone in furnishing indications of the need for some municipal housecleaning. Chicago, Boston, Detroit and other cities have recently displayed similar signs. It appears inevitable that the question of municipal government in the United States shall once more be held up to public scrutiny and appraisal.

Observers like William B. Munro, professor of municipal government at Harvard University, declare sporadic instances of corruption in individual departments in various cities do not warrant a general indictment of municipal government. The Bureau of Municipal Research discerns a basis for optimism in the zeal of civil service reformers, the decline of the "spoils system," and a growing public interest in municipal affairs.

But critics of the current system unite in declaring that simplification in the form and framework of municipal government and centralizing of responsibility are among its outstanding needs. Corrupt officials openly count upon the complicated structure of government to screen their deeds from the scrutiny of the average individual, and to shield them from the finger of responsibility. Small wonder that the ordinary citizen "doesn't know what it is all about," and seldom appears at budget or board of estimate hearings when millions of dollars of taxpayers' money are nonchalantly disposed of. Greater interest on the part of citizens in their government has long been urged as a panacea, but it is safe to say that such an increase of interest can only be predicated on providing a form of government which the citizen can comprehend.

It is clear that the party labels of Republican, Democrat or Socialist mean less in municipal affairs than in state and national politics. Nonpartisan movements are commoner now than they were a generation ago in American cities.

Wherever municipal inefficiency or corruption obtains a foothold, the "spoils system" usually deserves a major share of the blame. Even with civil service functioning better than it used to, especially in the smaller positions, the tendency in many positions is to hand out appointments as political plums, rather than to select men for experience and competence. Tammany, through its settled policy of brazenly appointing district leaders and other ward workers to responsible positions, regardless of their qualifications, has been a glaring offender. The current investigations may demonstrate that such a practice in the long run is not even good politics, to say nothing of good policy. Such a disclosure would be salutary to other cities.

A colorful critic of Philadelphia once said that the city was "corrupt and contented." There is reason for satisfaction and hope in the fact that cities which are now trying to put their municipal houses in order are, at least, not contented with corruption. It is both the duty and opportunity of citizens to make their discontent vigorously vocal and to aid continually with the force of their collective public opinion the orderly processes accelerating the trend toward better government of cities.

Driver or Conducteur?

HAS the automotive engineer outstripped the language? With good-tempered scholarship, an English lexicographer, delving into the nuances of language, answers in the affirmative. His reasoning is piquant.

Taking the verb, "drive," he discovers it to mean literally "to push or propel with force; urge on or press forward violently." The nominal form, then, means one who pushes or propels with force; urges on or presses forward violently.

"Driver" was an excellent word in all its connotations when cattle and chariots were the things driven, this critic concedes, but the modern automobile, for all its size, power, and speed, does not need to be driven. It pushes or propels itself. All the operator needs to do is to handle, deftly and delicately, the controls that govern the course in which the car will propel itself and the speed at which it travels. There certainly is no necessity to "urge it on or press forward violently."

This English commentator does not leave his criticism in the destructive category. If he points out that "driver" might well be abandoned, he goes far enough to suggest a substitute. That substitute is the French equivalent, "conducteur." It connotes something quite different. Its implication is that of conducting, leading, controlling, or escorting a delicate mechanism that actually drives itself.

This seems to fit more precisely the modern automotive engineer's product. And, perhaps, if thought is once turned in that direction, an even more acceptable term will be discovered. But will it be accepted?

Something in the Roses

THE lady next door vowed that if she believed in fairies she would be tempted to declare they were in her roses, night after night, snipping away with scissors of sharpest moonbeam. Was it the flowers that were taken? Why, no—she said—it wasn't the flowers; it was the leaves. All the leaves had circular and semi-circular patches cut away from their edges—yes, cut quite away, and neatly as any seamstress could have done it. Now what might it be, or who, that came to her roses by stealth to work this mischief? And her eyes twinkled, for the harm was little.

Many of the solitary bees are craftsmen, and some are carpenters while others will be tailors. And this is work—this ever so careful toil among the roses—that was done by a tailoress of the solitary bees. Nor was it done by stealth, or yet by night. It was done in open sunshine, as of olden privilege, and the fault is ours if we have not witnessed the art of it. Perhaps some day when you are spading in the garden, you will toss up—oh, pitifully—the project on which she toiled. Her nursery of green leaves, narrowly thimble-shaped, a dozen or so thimbles in all, and so beautifully modeled and proportioned that any mortal might be proud to claim them as his own handiwork.

A score or more of rose-leaf patches, circular and semi-circular, are required for the shaping of a single thimble, and for each carefully scissored section of natural fabric there is one place, and one only. Here is a marvel of artistry hidden in the wit or the instinct of a small, glistening insect. And when the thimble is finished it must be filled with honey-dew and with pollen, and in this the egg must be deposited. She seals it then against harm, and the circular patches she cuts for this purpose, several of them, fit the aperture perfectly. It is done, and safely lodged beneath soil or in decayed wood. It is completed, and there is yet another thimble to fashion for the second of the brood. A very industrious small matron, with scant leisure for gossip, is the leaf-cutter bee.

So the lady next door laughed delightedly, when she had learned all this, which is only the barren fact and not the true secret, and bent to her roses with a new interest, declaring that fairies would be almost as reasonable—as to say that the one belief is scarce more difficult than the other. That was yesterday or the day before, and she has watched and watched without catching them at it. When she catches them at their scissoring, so she has promised, she will call excitedly across the lawns that the marvel may be shared. And no doubt she will, no doubt whatever, for that would only be neighborly.

Editorial Notes

The old order changeth:

Fall of 1929	Fall of 1930
World Series	World Series
	Tom Thumb Golf
Football	Football
	Miniature Golf
Hockey	Hockey
	Indoor Golf

"Each year," says A. Lawrence Lowell, president of Harvard, "25 per cent of the freshman class at Harvard enjoy the first year to such an extent that they repeat it." And yet what college man a few years after graduation hasn't wished he could repeat the whole four years.

No! Yellow traffic lights are not "Get Ready to Go" signals. They mean CAUTION, spelled with capital letters.

And now to speed up Mass Consumption.

Old Sails for Sale

"WELL, we won't be needing this much more," remarked Charlie Crocker, genial cook and main-sheet man of the schooner Frank Brainerd, as he seated himself on the "focsle" bench and proceeded leisurely to trim the anchor light which had hung in our starboard fore-rigging for fifteen black and stormy nights.

"It's blowing harder than ever," Pederson was quick to disagree.

"Yes," rejoined Crocker, "harder than ever—IN PUFFS. That's a sure sign this gale is blowing itself out. Oh! we won't get away for awhile yet; there'll be a nasty sea running outside for quite a spell. But you won't see much more of this. Anyway, you got a chance to yarn with the people over on that Trident Line barge this morning. What'd her crowd have to offer?"

"Not much," the Scandinavian replied, "except they're waiting to join a tow what's weatherbound at Rockland; going south to Norfolk for coal. There's only the two foremast hands. They said the skipper's been ashore nearly a week, and they don't expect him to show up until the weather changes. Said they'd be ashore themselves if they had the price of a picture show between them."

"Good thing they haven't," interrupted the cook, "else they'd be clearing out and leaving nobody to tend the anchor light."

"I don't know but what I'd go if I got the chance," allowed Pederson; "they've been anchored out here nearly as long as we have."

* * *

The putt-putt of a motorboat alongside brought a call from the mate to stand by to make the lines fast aboard.

It was Moe, the harbor junkman, whose reputation for driving a bargain was grudgingly acknowledged by all Down East coasting captains, most reluctantly, perhaps, by Captain Tyler, whose penchant for saving the rope yarns enabled him to stretch one twice as far as the skipper of any other schooner hailing from the Gulf of Maine.

Crocker was quick to point out that we were about to witness two champion "bargaineers" in action.

"Here, you fellows," said the captain to Pederson and myself, "slip down into the lazarette and break out that old storm trysail and that other gear we cleaned up yesterday. The mate and steward will give you a hand."

It was a good ten minutes' work getting the old sail out through the small hatch opening. But in barely a second Moe had given the pile a squint-eyed appraisal.

"Three dollars," he said.

The captain gave a sort of strained laugh. "No joking, Moe, what do you say to nine dollars?"

It was Moe's turn to laugh.

"Let's go below," suggested the skipper. Moe's face wore an expectant grin as the Old Man bore away on the new tack.

"Cut those stops and shake out the sail so that Moe can see what a buy he's getting for nine dollars," said the captain by way of renewing hostilities after a brief recess.

"Humph! Only one set of reef points," noticed the junkman.

"Whoever heard of more than one set on a storm trysail?" scoffed the skipper. "Don't even need those."

"Four dollars," said Moe after thoughtful silence.

"Eight dollars," returned the skipper, yielding a point on his course.

* * *

"What else beside this?" asked the junkman, poking over the pile of rusty blocks, shackles and frayed bits of hawsers that stood near the old canvas.

"That's all," admitted the captain.

"Well, I'll be glad to take it away for you along with the sail for four dollars."

"Take it away?" the Old Man fairly snorted. "Why I can heave it over the side."

"Law against littering the harbor. Better not let the police boat catch you," said Moe, giving the trysail another of those squint-eyed scrutinies. "I guess that ends it. I think I'll see what they've got on this barge astern of you."

"You won't do any business there; the skipper's ashore," advised Captain Tyler. "There's a good half a ton of A-1 canvas in this sail."

"Five dollars, captain," said Moe suddenly in a voice that overflowed with generosity.

"Seven dollars," was the answer.

Moe went over the side, waving a cheery good-by as he bore away for the Trident Line barge astern.

"Stow that trysail way back against the sternboard; we won't be needing it again this voyage," ordered the Old Man. We squirmed and struggled in the musty darkness of the lazarette; four men dragging half a ton of stubborn canvas in three feet of headroom. During brief breathing spells, Crocker's chuckles lit up the black silence.

Hardly had the skipper passed on the stowing job when Moe's voice hailed us above the sputtering of his motor. "I'd like to see that sail again." A broad smile spread over the skipper's bearded face. Even as we struggled through the hatchway once more with the storm trysail, Crocker's amusement had not slackened. "The skipper's winning," he whispered.

* * *

"Why," exclaimed Moe as he shook out a few more folds of the heavy fabric, "the boltrope's gone. Where's the boltrope?"

The Old Man looked a trifle startled, then pointed sheepishly to the foretopmast. "Spliced into the fore topsail halyard up there. But you don't need the boltrope. It's a bargain for eight dollars without it."

"Seven dollars," Moe interrupted hastily; "remember you said seven." The junkman had no intention of being backwinded. "But what do you say to five dollars, skipper? Five dollars without the boltrope."

"Moe figures the Old Man will knock off something rather than stow the sail below again; but that won't work," whispered the cook where we stood apart from the cautious principals.

"That boltrope don't make any difference. Any fisherman would give twice as much for the sail as I'm asking. It's just what they need for a riding sail. They all use them jogging on the banks nowadays. Seven dollars," he insisted in a voice that was growing in confidence.

Moe walked over to the rail with a nonchalant air and fished out a can from his boat. "Here comes his ace," said the cook in an excited undertone.

"Buff deck paint. It's expensive stuff. Worth at least three dollars," Moe rambled on indifferently. "Cover's never been off the can. It would go well on your cabin roof here. What do you say to four dollars and this can of paint?"

* * *

The skipper was satisfied. Moe's boat shoved off carrying with it the storm trysail and the other few odds and ends. Captain Tyler folded the four one-dollar bills into his wallet with elaborate care.

"Just stow that can of paint away, and then have the men knock off," he said to the mate with an air of benevolence. "There's no need of trying to bend that flying jib in a blow like this. By the way, what's on that tag tied to the bail of that can?"

"Just says, 'Trident Barge Line, South Street, New York,'" the mate replied.

The expression on the Old Man's face changed to one of perplexity. He went over to where Pederson and the cook were watching the two Trident Line barge hands as they dropped clumsily over the side in the remaining ship's boat. Laughing and shouting, its occupants pulled across the squat stern of the schooner, heading for the city landing a good mile up the harbor.

"Going ashore anyway, eh?" Pederson called out as they passed.

"Well, this dollar makes a difference," spoke up the man in the sternsheets, grinning broadly while he waved a bill which he made sure was safely tucked away before giving his shipmate a hand on the oars.

The skipper stared hard, first at the men in the tossing dory, then at the disappearing junk boat far up the bay. As he started below he paused in the companionway to reflect aloud that "Moe must do pretty good at that business."

The only response was a half-stifled outburst of laughter from the cook, who had begun to overhaul the neatly coiled falls of the jolly boat with a suspicious display of energy.

H. T.

Letters to The Christian Science Monitor

Brief communications are welcomed, but The Christian Science Monitor Editorial Board must remain sole judge of their suitability, and this Board does not hold itself or this newspaper responsible for the facts or opinions presented. Anonymous letters are destroyed unread

The Bundle Handkerchiefs of Japan

TO THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR:

In the Monitor of Dec. 13, 1929, was an illustrated article telling of the bundle handkerchiefs of Salem. At that time I was principally interested in it because I am a descendant of Salem families and enjoy seeing and hearing of the things that were luxuries or part of the daily life of Salem folk in the old sailing days.

Almost the first thing that I noticed in Japan was that, when shopping or visiting, every Japanese woman carries a "furoshiki," the Japanese version of the bundle handkerchief and perhaps the origin of it. The school children use these handkerchiefs to carry their books, and at parties one does not eat the confections served, but carries them home in a "furoshiki." Into the square of material all small packages are placed to make easier carrying; large articles are wrapped in it also as a saving of paper. The majority of shops, especially all those that do not cater to foreign trade, do not wrap purchases in paper.

The "furoshiki" is always of cotton. Silk is used for a similar square, smaller in size, called a "fukusa." The latter is used to wrap or lay over the top of a gift, sometimes as part of the gift, at other times to be returned to the giver. A man also uses one to wrap his coin purses in. Both of these versions of the bundle handkerchief come in varied colors and designs to suit every fancy.

Not only do the Japanese and other Easterners use these handkerchiefs, but Americans and Europeans here soon acquire the habit and find them most convenient. Both the "furoshiki" and the "fukusa" are put to many other than the intended use, too, by foreigners, as they frequently appear as table or pillow covers or as interesting wall decorations.

ANNA BEN BREWSTER

Kobe, Japan.

"Cannot the President Be Protected?"

TO THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR:

Surely, if there is anything in the realm of Uncle Sam which needed to be said, and now has been well said, it is what the leading editorial in the Monitor said on September 3, under the caption, "Cannot the President Be Protected?" It was a noble plea for loyalty, and a strong rebuke to partisan lawlessness and ignoble methods in political life. Such sentiments rejoice the heart and renew one's loyal sense of decent respect for both the office of President of the Federal Union and for Mr. Hoover. Some of the oft-heard propaganda in opposition to America's National Government, to its Constitution and to the present Administration would put the blush of shame on the brow of a Machiavelli. But, finally faced by the facts, such misrepresentation defeats its weak purpose and is self-destroyed.

The writer has heard frequent comment indicating a widespread voicing of negative beliefs about "business," coupled with such remarks as, "Yes, it is all the result of the Republican Party being in power"; and, "Hoover is to blame for the hard times," etc. It was well said in the editorial that such loose remarks are aimed to discredit the President; and this editorial should awaken the citizens of the United States within the circle of its influence to repudiate these mistaken methods. No citizen can find happiness in permitting his thought to become an easy shuttlecock for the battledores of superstition and jealousy, or of ignorance and malice.

How much better it would be if the citizens of the United States, protected and greatly benefited by its constitutional Government, would more loyally uphold the President, stand by him, wisely encourage him, and help to make his public life worth while!

We may be sure that Mr. Hoover is working sincerely for our welfare. We should be therefore more thoughtful for his well-being, and our fellow citizens should be encouraged to replace suggestions of ill will with good will, ignorance with wisdom, reasonable commendation for easy criticism, appreciation for depreciation; and to mingle the animus of the Golden Rule with brotherly love for a hard-working, patient servant of the people—which is the President's real due. The formal salary which he draws for his official services is small indeed compared with the liberal respect, honor, gratitude and coöperation of the people of his beloved country!

ERNEST C. MOSES.

Chicago, Ill.

The St. Lawrence Ship Canal

TO THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR:

The leading editorial in the Monitor of September 20 very properly proposes that Canada should raise the question of the St. Lawrence Ship Canal at the Imperial Conference. England is a shipping country, and unless England interests herself in the shipway, the money and labor may prove badly spent.

The famous Imperial Conference of 1917 passed a resolution proposed by Canada which left questions of "common imperial concern" with the Imperial Government in consultation with the Dominion interested, and in view of the fact that the rights of navigation on the St. Lawrence and the rights of Newfoundland are regulated by the Anglo-American Treaty of 1871, it is difficult to avoid the conclusions that the St. Lawrence is a matter for the Imperial Conference agenda.

A simple resolution by the Imperial Conference asking the authority to charter an Anglo-American corporation to collaborate with the American and Canadian Governments in carrying out the scheme would enable the November treaty conference to settle the division of cost and the diplomatic problems which must present themselves. Ontario will certainly agree that provincial rights must not block the project, and England will expect that all the provinces concerned will be consulted. The treaty rights of all British subjects on the St. Lawrence have been acquired by use of the royal prerogative, and exercise of this right must be regulated by Great Britain and Canada acting in consultation. In other words, the enterprise requires the support both of the United States of America and of the British Commonwealth.

R. C. HAWKEN.

London, Eng.